

37

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
SINCLAIR WEEKS, Secretary
WEATHER BUREAU
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CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NATIONAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1956

Volume 7 No. 1



C O N T E N T S

	Page
SURFACE DATA	
General Summary of Weather Conditions-----	1
Condensed Climatological Data - States-----	2
Climatological Data - Stations-----	3
Heating Degree Days-----	7
Storm Data and Unusual Weather Phenomena-----	8
General Summary of River and Flood Conditions-----	13
Flood Stage Data-----	16
 UPPER AIR DATA	
Radiosonde Data-----	17
See Note Regarding Pibal and Rawin Data-----	21
Rawin Data-----	23
 SOLAR RADIATION DATA	
Solar Radiation Intensities-----	24
Blue Hill Data-----	25
Net Radiation-----	25
Daily Totals and Average Daily Totals by Weeks-----	26
 CHARTS I-XV	

NOTE.--This publication contains all of the climatic data formerly printed in the **MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW**.

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CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

349

NATIONAL SUMMARY

(8-54 49)

Volume 7 No. 1

JANUARY 1956

GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

West of the Continental Divide a rather persistent flow of warm, moist air from the Pacific was responsible for an unseasonably mild, wet, cloudy month and frequent occurrences of fog. Frequent rains produced unusually heavy monthly totals in the Pacific States and resulted in additional flooding in California, although damage was much less than in December. Fog was three times more frequent than usual at several southern California stations, and Phoenix, Ariz., had its cloudiest January since the beginning of records in 1876. The snowpack in the Cascade and Sierra Nevada Mountains, already above normal at the end of December, continued to increase during the month, thereby brightening prospects for irrigation water.

The month was abnormally cold, dry, and sunny in most sections east of the Rockies. The main exception was in New England where temperatures and precipitation averaged well above normal and the month was among the cloudiest Januaries on record. Many stations east of the Rockies reported near record dryness. The deficiency was most serious in the lower Great Plains where small grains and pastures urgently needed more moisture, even though rains late in the month were decidedly beneficial. Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., reported 50 percent of possible sunshine, the sunniest January on record there, and Jacksonville, Fla., reported 73 percent which equaled its previous record.

Frequent frosts and freezes during the first half of the month damaged tender truck in Florida. During the third week an influx of Arctic Air reduced temperatures to subzero levels in north-central areas and ushered in blizzard conditions in the Dakotas on the 16th.

TEMPERATURE.--West of the Continental Divide temperatures averaged as much as 10° above normal, and Tucson, Ariz., experienced the warmest January since 1867. Grand Junction, Colo., also had its warmest January. Above-normal temperatures persisted until the last few days of the month, but no unusual extremes were recorded.

Above-normal temperatures persisted throughout the month in New England, with the monthly anomalies ranging up to 12° at Caribou, Maine. Temperatures were also mild in the Great Lakes region, except for a cold third week. In other areas east of the Rockies monthly averages were below normal, with greatest departures of 6° to 9° occurring along the south Atlantic Coast. In most of the Southeast below-normal temperatures persisted throughout the month and many stations there had their coldest January since either 1911 or 1940. Miami, Fla., had an average temperature of 62.6° for its second coldest January, and frost in nearby areas damaged tender vegetables on the 9th and 15th.

PRECIPITATION.--The heaviest precipitation fell in the Pacific States where monthly totals ranged up to 32.93 inches at Valsetz, Oreg., 32.75 inches at Pit River Powerhouse #5, Calif., and 31.04 inches at Cougar, Wash. Rains were frequent along the central and north Pacific Coast, occurring

at Eureka, Calif., on all but 5 days, but most of the monthly amounts in the south fell near the end of the month. Four to 9 inches fell along the southern coast on the 25th and 26th, 9 to 13 inches in the mountains, and one-half to 2 inches in the desert. Damage from resulting floods in the Los Angeles area was estimated at several million dollars. Portland, Oreg., had 14.11 inches for its second wettest January on record. In Los Angeles, Calif., 8.07 inches of rain fell during January for the greatest record for the month and the second greatest of any month; also, 6.19 inches on the 25th-26th was the third greatest 24-hour amount on record there.

East of the Rockies precipitation was less than 50 percent of normal in southern Texas, in a belt extending from western Texas through Michigan, and also in southeastern Louisiana and large portions of Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, the Carolinas, Virginia, and Pennsylvania. The longest dry spell at St. Louis, Mo., 46 consecutive days with no measurable rain, ended on the 18th, and one of 30 days duration which set a new record at Baltimore, Md., ended on the 9th. Virtually all the month's precipitation in the Northeast fell during the period 8th through the 15th as an area of low pressure hovered off the coast. Heavy amounts (1 to over 4 inches) fell along the coast and moderate amounts (0.05 inch to over 1 inch) over the remainder of the Middle Atlantic and New England States.

In the South nearly all rains came during the latter half of the month. For the week ending the 23d, most of the South received an inch or more, and during the last week 1 to over 4 inches fell in most of Arkansas and Tennessee.

SNOWFALL.--The snow cover at the beginning of the month extended southward to northern Nevada, Utah, and northwestern Colorado in the Far West, while east of the Rockies it extended from the Dakotas to the Atlantic Coast. At the end of the month the cover extended over most of Nevada and the northern portions of Arizona and New Mexico, and east of the mountains over the area north of a line joining Albuquerque, N. Mex., and Elkins, W. Va.; Atlantic Coastal areas were bare as far north as southern New England. In the Far West a heavy snowpack ranged up to 200 inches at Paradise Ranger Station, Wash., and 95 inches at Silver Lake, Utah. The cover was also heavy in north-central areas, with 37 inches at Houghton, Mich. In the Northeast depths were below normal as a result of the mild weather. The heaviest snowstorm east of the Rockies occurred as the month closed when up to 10 inches fell over an area extending from Kansas and Nebraska eastward over the southern Great Lakes region, the Ohio and middle Mississippi Valleys, and Northeast.

DESTRUCTIVE STORMS.--Storm losses were mostly limited to states along the north Atlantic Coast and the north Pacific Coast. Mainly responsible for damage in the former area was a large low pressure area which lingered off the Atlantic Coast from the 8th to the 15th. Glaze caused

GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

JANUARY 1956

\$1,000,000 damage in Pennsylvania on the 8th and minor damage in New England, New Jersey, and Virginia. Winds and tides from the 8th to 12th caused additional damage of \$50,000 along the North Carolina coast and small amounts along the Virginia and New England coasts.

In Oregon high winds, rain, and snow from the 4th to the 6th caused \$350,000 damage, winds and rain from the 14th to the 16th an additional \$150,000, glaze in the north-central Columbia

Basin on the 18th about \$10,000, and snow in the western portion on the 26th and 27th at least \$12,000. In the state of Washington rain and snow from the 14th to the 23d was blamed for losses believed to amount to several hundred thousand dollars.

In Faulkner and White Counties, Ark., on the 28th a tornado injured 28 persons and damaged property to the extent of \$27,000.

CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1956

Table I

Section	Temperature						Precipitation					
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes					
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least		
		°F			°F			In.			In.	
Alabama	Livingston	77	6	Halevville	11	2	Waterloo	6.62	Centreville	.130		
Arizona	Gila Bend	90	10	Alpine	-11	30	Bright Angel RS	4.63	Ehrenberg	.00		
Arkansas	2 Stations	79	28+	Gravette	4	16	Wilson	9.22	Lead Hill	.69		
California	do	85	3+	Boca	-22	30	Pit River PH 5	32.75	4 Stations	.00		
Colorado	Holly	79	5	Sugarloaf	-29	25	Wolf Creek Pass 4W	10.67	2 Stations	.08		
Connecticut	6 Stations	47	4+	Falls Village	-8	2	Pauchaug Forest	5.29	Bulls Bridge Dam	1.64		
Delaware	Lewes	64	30	Newark College Farm	5	25	Selbyville	3.81	Dover	2.18		
Florida	Loxahatchee	85	23	Jasper 9ESE	17	1	Mt. Pleasant	6.60	St. Petersburg	.08		
Georgia	Brunswick CAA AP	80	30	Blairsville Exp. Sta.	7	14	Thomasville	5.71	Thomaston 2S	.43		
Idaho	2 Stations	60	4+	Island Park Dam	-44	31	Idaho City 11SW	7.26	Idaho Falls 42NW	.64		
Illinois	3 Stations	65	5	Stockton	-13	21	Brookport Dam 6S	3.43	2 Stations	.11		
Indiana	Jeffersonville	62	6	Greensburg 3SW	-14	26	Tell City	4.07	Whiting	.33		
Iowa	3 Stations	65	5	3 Stations	-27	21+	Osage	1.44	Eddyville	T		
Kansas	2 Stations	80	5	Cedar Bluff Dam	-17	30	Ottawa	1.82	Attica	.12		
Kentucky	Barbourville	68	6	2 Stations	3	26	Munfordville	7.55	Shepherdsville	1.49		
Louisiana	5 Stations	82	6+	Converse	15	9	Buras 2NNW	6.68	New Orleans Dublin	1.40		
Maine	West Buxton 2NNW	54	9	Old Town CAA AP	-28	1	Bar Harbor	8.26	Caribou WB Airport	2.49		
Maryland	Frederick Police Brks	65	30	Oakland 1SE	-11	28	Oakland 1SE	3.89	Stevensville 1W	1.52		
Massachusetts	Worcester	48	4	Stockbridge	-13	2	Blue Hill	9.56	Amherst	1.75		
Michigan	Dowagiac	48	5	Kenton U. S. Forest	-26	22	Houghton CAA AP	3.16	Houghton Lake 3NW	.19		
Minnesota	2 Stations	46	5	3 Stations	-32	22+	Hallow	1.50	St. James Filt Pl.	.16		
Mississippi	3 Stations	78	6+	2 Stations	15	14	Corinth	6.80	Russell 2W	1.37		
Missouri	Waynesville	76	5	do	-8	31	Kennett	5.68	Gallatin 2NE	.04		
Montana	2 Stations	59	4+	Wisdom	-42	31	Haugan	4.64	5 Stations	T		
Nebraska	Benkelman	71	4	Broken Bow 2W	-21	18	Geneva	1.26	Harrison 1ONE	.06		
Nevada	Lathrop Wells	74	11	2 Stations	-27	31	Glenbrook	6.90	Sarcobatus	.00		
New Hampshire	3 Stations	50	9	Fabyan	-28	1	Greenville	8.68	North Stratford	1.72		
New Jersey	Millville CAA AP	59	30	Layton 3NW	-3	2	Clayton	4.56	Canoe Brook	1.23		
New Mexico	Bitter Lakes WL Ref.	80	28	Gavilan	-23	30	Bateman Ranch	3.25	10 Stations	.00		
New York	Middleburg 4SW	50	5	Saranac Lake	-24	1	Windham 2E	5.06	Theresa	.54		
North Carolina	Sloan 3S	76	30	Boone	0	10	Hatteras WB City	4.41	Yanceyville 2NNE	.61		
North Dakota	2 Stations	53	5	Langdon Exp. Farm	-32	19	Walhalla	2.33	Sentinel Butte 20S	.02		
Ohio	do	61	6	2 Stations	-9	24	Racine Dam 23	3.26	Hoytville 2NE	.94		
Oklahoma	4 Stations	81	5	Kenton	-12	30	Carter Tower	3.01	Burbank	T		
Oregon	Echo	62	6	Seneca	-32	31	Valsetz	32.93	Baker CAA AP	1.03		
Pennsylvania	2 Stations	57	7	Du Bois 7E	-13	26	Kregar 4SE	3.95	Bear Gap	.75		
Rhode Island	Block Island WB AP	47	3	Greenville	2	2	Woonsocket	6.82	Block Island WB AP	3.59		
South Carolina	Sumter	78	6	Chester 2SW	7	9	Charleston WB AP	2.56	Pelion	1.10		
South Dakota	3 Stations	64	8+	Pukwana 3W	-29	21	Timber Lake	1.52	Ludlow 2NW	.04		
Tennessee	Jackson CAA AP	72	5+	2 Stations	4	24	Johnsonville Stm. Pl.	9.36	Mountain City	1.74		
Texas	2 Stations	92	29+	Spearman	-1	18	Goose Creek	7.34	Several Stations	.00		
Utah	La Verkin	70	10	Woodruff	-35	31	Alta	13.70	Fruita	T		
Vermont	Chelsea	50	10	Lemington	-31	1+	Somerset	5.06	Lemington	.81		
Virginia	2 Stations	70	30	Burkes Garden	-6	27	Rose Hill	3.42	Alta Vista	.42		
Washington	Richland	62	6+	Republic	-29	31	Cougar 1E	31.04	Ephrata CAA AP	1.17		
West Virginia	Madison	68	30	Bayard	-12	28	Alpena 1NW	6.00	Princeton	1.07		
Wisconsin	Lake Geneva	47	13	2 Stations	-31	22	Oconto	1.14	Burlington	.16		
Wyoming	6 Stations	65	10+	Bondurant	-39	31	Snake River	6.71	5 Stations	T		
Puerto Rico	Utuado	93	19	Cidra 3E	48	14	Dorado 4W	15.06	Josefa	.25		

+ And also on a later date or dates.

Note: Dates in Table I apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding

that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2

JANUARY 1956

State and station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)									
	Elevation (ground)		Station *	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			No. of days			Average dew point			Departure from normal			No. of days			Snow, Sleet			Fastest mile			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	% Possible sunshine	
	Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	*F.	Highest Date	Lowest Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Total	%	In.	In.	In.	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	In.	In.	M.	p. h.	Direction	Date	Clear	Partly cloudy	Cloudy	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %		
ALABAMA																																		
Birmingham	610	994.1	1019.9	52	32	41.6	-3.6	71	6	21	9+	0	18	30	67	1.85	-3.13	0.82	7	1	T	0	10.0	N	37	30	6	9	16	6.7	43			
Mobile	211	1011.2	1019.5	60	38	49.0	-3.7	73	6+	25	14	0	8	37	70	5.16	-1.4	2.23	5	1	O	0	11.7	N	27	29	11	6	14	5.4	45			
Montgomery	198	1011.9	1019.5	56	34	44.7	-4.5	73	29	22	1	0	14	33	69	1.79	-2.81	0.92	5	1	O	0	8.4	NW	27	29	10	5	16	6.0	45			
ARIZONA																																		
Flagstaff	6993	-----	-----	47	20	33.2	7.9	59	8+	4	30	0	30	-----	1.62	-0.7	0.69	9	0	12.5	6	-----	-----	7	6	18	6.7	--						
Phoenix	1114	976.3	1015.7	69	43	56.0	6.3	80	11	34	3	0	37	53	67	0.07	51.3	0	0	0	0	3.2	E	*14	SW	16	5	20	7.2	86				
Prescott	5014	846.9	1017.2	56	29	42.2	6.9	66	7+	16	30	0	21	-----	0.33	-0.77	22.5	5	0	1.2	1	6.9	SW	36	27	6	5	20	7.1	57				
Tucson	2558	926.2	1014.7	70	42	56.1	6.4	74	4+	33	18	0	0	26	38	1.08	-0.45	67.4	1	0	0	0	6.9	ESE	31	28	11	1	19	6.6	81			
Winslow	4880	851.0	1016.1	55	28	41.4	8.7	66	6	14	4	0	22	21	50	0.64	-0.27	26.5	0	1	1.9	1	7.3	SE	*41	SSW	27	6	19	7.1	--			
Yuma	199	1010.2	1015.3	74	44	59.0	3.7	79	8+	38	2	0	0	30	37	0.04	-0.29	0.03	2	0	0	0	4.8	NNE	26	NW	16	8	15	6.4	77			
ARKANSAS																																		
Fort Smith	456	1003.7	1021.1	48	27	37.5	-2.5	74	28	15	20	0	24	27	69	1.32	-1.57	58.6	0	3.0	3	8.2	E	29	SW	28	12	3	16	5.6	53			
Little Rock	257	1007.5	1020.9	49	31	40.0	7.5	75	28	23	24	0	21	28	66	5.77	-0.65	6.33	8	2	2.8	2	9.1	NNE	24	W	29	12	3	16	5.7	50		
Texarkana	361	-----	-----	54	34	43.9	-2.0	79	29	23	9	0	17	-----	0	2.23	-2.89	1.39	10	1	1.0	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----			
CALIFORNIA																																		
Bakersfield	489	1000.7	1019.0	60	42	51.2	4.3	70	15	32	4	0	1	45	81	90	-1.12	40.7	0	0	0	4.0	NW	*21	N	16	1	6	24	8.6	--			
Bishop	4108	873.0	1015.6	54	24	39.2	1.3	64	5	13	29	0	27	-----	1.45	33	1.16	4	0	3.0	3	-----	-----	5	8	18	7.1	--						
Blue Canyon	5200	837.1	1017.3	39	29	34.0	-2.6	51	11	18	29	0	24	-----	0	22.4	16.3	19.29	3.36	21	0	73.5	24	-----	-----	3	1	27	8.8	--				
Burbank	699	990.9	1017.1	65	44	54.3	-2.7	1.9	78	12	35	8	0	0	41	67	6.13	3.78	4.66	2.22	5	1	0	0	3.1	S	*30	N	16	4	8	19	7.7	--
Eureka (U)	43	1012.9	1015.2	55	44	49.1	1.9	61	12	31	30	0	1	-----	0	11.51	5.31	3.90	2.25	1	0	0	0	8.9	S	39	SW	26	3	4	24	8.4	23	
Fresno	331	1006.8	1018.5	55	41	48.2	3.5	67	26	32	29	0	1	45	89	2.41	0.84	75.13	0	0	0	0	6.3	SE	29	S	26	1	3	27	9.0	27		
Los Angeles (U)	312	-----	-----	64	48	56.0	1.0	77	3	43	1+	0	0	44	69	8.39	6.01	6.11	7	0	0	0	0	3.6	W	16	7	9	15	6	60			
Los Angeles	99	1013.5	1017.1	62	47	54.6	1.4	75	3	41	8	0	0	48	80	8.07	6.06	6.19	7	0	0	0	5.5	S	*44	N	16	3	11	17	7.5	--		
Mt. Shasta (R)	3544	889.9	1016.1	40	29	34.6	1.8	54	11	7	31	0	18	-----	12.12	7.58	2.52	21	0	28.2	10	0	0	5.5	E	*32	SW	7	3	2	26	8.5	--	
Oakland	3108.3	1018.6	55	43	49.2	-2.0	60	3+	34	31	0	0	45	85	7.60	4.30	4.23	18	1	0	0	5.5	S	*32	SW	7	3	2	26	8.6	--			
Red Bluff	341	1004.7	1017.5	52	42	47.0	1.9	64	11	30	29	0	2	41	82	8.33	4.90	2.25	20	0	0	0	10.4	SSE	43	S	6	3	5	23	8.3	34		
Sacramento	17	1016.9	1017.9	53	42	47.5	3.2	58	6	32	29+	0	2	44	88	6.10	3.44	1.34	17	0	0	0	10.4	SE	52	S	25	3	5	23	8.5	27		
Sandberg (R)	4517	862.5	1016.9	51	38	44.4	4.6	62	12	27	29	0	8	-----	1.64	0.66	9.98	8.00	2.3	2	0	0	0	2.2	T	2	2	2	2	2	8	22	8.3	
San Diego	19	1013.9	1017.1	63	48	55.4	5	73	3	41	3	0	0	48	78	1.65	-0.04	1.26	6.0	0	0	0	0	5.5	S	23	S	26	7	19	7.4	52		
San Francisco (U)	52	-----	-----	56	48	51.7	1.6	59	3	43	20	0	0	47	89	8.78	5.31	2.07	18	0	0	0	0	6.2	SE	40	S	7	9	3	24	8.3	28	
San Francisco	1	1017.3	1016.2	55	45	49.9	2.0	60	13	34	31	0	0	47	89	8.78	5.31	2.07	18	0	0	0	0	6.2	SE	40	S	7	9	3	26	8.6	--	
Santa Maria	238	1009.5	1016.4	60	41	50.8	4	64	14	32	29	0	1	46	84	2.54	-0.17	1.92	12	0	0	0	5.7	WW	*23	SSE	25	0	0	8	23	8.5	--	
COLORADO																																		
Alamosa	7538	769.4	1022.2	41	5	23.0	6.1	57	5	10	19	0	31	-----	0.58	0.35	47	0	4	0	8.6	7	-----	-----	11	8	12	5.5	--					
Colorado Springs	6173	808.3	1019.1	45	19	34.0	2.6	69	5	11	30	0	11	51	1.12	0.90	73.5	0	9.2	SE	32	NW	1	11	11	5.3	54							
Denver	5292	835.4	1016.7	47	21	34.0	5.3	72	5	3	31	0	29	12	49	0.39	-0.11	32.5	5	6.3	5	11.2	S	34	W	1	9	13	5.8	64				
Grand Junction	4849	859.5	1018.5	46	27	36.7	12.1	60	8	18	5	0	28	23	61	1.07	-0.47	6.4	6	0	3.2	1	7.0	36	SW	27	10	9	16	6	8	48		
Pueblo	4639	855.7	1019.5	46	14	29.7	-3.3	70	5+	16	30	0	31	12	56	0.74	-0.45	13.4	7	1	5.7	0	41	SW	27	10	9	12	5	6	72			
CONNECTICUT																																		
Hartford	7	1012.3	-----	36	25	30.8	1.6	47	9	8	2	0	25	-----	2.11	-1.32	.60	10	0	4.0	3	-----	-----	9	6	16	6.6	--						
New Haven	169	1006.8	1013.0	35	23	28.9	1.9	46	9	1	2	0	26	20	70	2.71	-0.44	.70	13	0	6.8	4	12.9	NW	34	NW	30	7	6	17	6.8	38		
DELAWARE																																		
Wilmington	73	1011.0	1014.2	39	25	31.8	-1.5	52	30	14	25+	0	26	23	71	2.61	-0.95	.74	11	0	8.7	7	10.4	NNW	-----	-----	5	12	14	6.9	--			
DIST. OF COLUMBIA																																		
Washington (U)	72	-----	-----	41	29	34.9	-1.6	63	30	18	28	0	23	-----	2.56	-0.85	.82	13	0	4.4	3	9.1	-----	31	NN	14	7	17	6.8	50				
Wash. Nat'l. AP	14	1011.0	1015.4	41	29	34.5	-1.7	63	30	20	24+	0	25	24	67	1.99	-1.25	.64	13	0	4.5	3	12.5	NNW	44									

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1956

State and station	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation					Wind			No. of days						
	Elevation (ground)		Station	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Departure from normal			No. of days	Max. 90° F. or above			Min. 32° F. or below			No. of days	Snow, Sleet		Fastest mile	No. of days			
	Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Date	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	Average hourly speed	Prevailing direction	Cloudy	Sky cover, tenths	Possible sunshine	
KANSAS																												
IOWA	Burlington	694	996.3	1023.4	32	14	23.0	-1.0	56	5	-3	23	0	31	15	72	0.17	-1.57	0.11	4	0	1.3	1	10.5 NW	31 NW	15 5 7 10	7.0 56	
Des Moines	940	990.9	1023.8	28	12	19.9	-2.2	55	5	-14	21	0	31	14	78	.51	-7.72	.13	9	0	4.8	5	10.8 NNN	31 NW	15 4 7 20	7.5 55		
Dubuque	1065	996.6	1023.1	28	11	19.5	.1	42	5	-20	21	0	31	14	76	.58	-7.79	.20	8	0	5.1	5	8.4 NNW	31 NW	15 4 19	7.0 40		
Sioux City	1094	980.0	1023.8	26	8	16.8	-2.3	61	5	-7	21	0	31	9	70	.75	.01	.27	12	0	8.2	0	13.7 NNN	42 NW	15 7 5 19	7.3 40		
Waterloo	870			27	6	16.3	---	55	5	-21	21	+	0	31	--	.41	---	.20	7	0	4.2	3	11.0					
KENTUCKY	Concord (U)	1375	970.2	---	34	16	24.9	-3.2	63	4	-3	18	0	30	--	.67	.81	.22	.46	10	0	11.2	5	7.2	25 N	14 8 10 13	6.1 61	
Dodge City	2594	929.2	1020.2	43	20	31.5	1.2	74	5	-4	30	0	29	16	59	.76	.27	.46	5	0	8.6	5	12.6 NE	53 NW	1 11 4 16	6.0 55		
Goodland	3645	888.6	1019.6	42	15	28.5	2.7	70	5	-5	18	0	31	15	65	.60	.37	.35	4	0	7.7	5	10.4 SSE	37 NW	1 5 9 17	6.5 55		
Topeka	879	985.6	1023.4	36	16	25.7	-3.0	69	5	-3	19	0	29	14	65	.75	-.32	.21	9	0	9.3	5	10.8 NWW	31 S	14 6 9 16	6.8 39		
Wichita	1321	970.9	1021.4	40	19	29.5	-2.5	67	5	4	19	0	28	18	68	.43	-.62	.18	6	0	6.6	3	12.3 NWW	38 NW	1 12 3 16	6.0 61		
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	64	1016.9	1019.8	62	39	50.6	-1.8	78	29	26	14	0	10	39	68	2.00	-3.49	1.12	6	3	0	0	10.2 N	11 NW	6 12 5 2	5.2 --	
Lake Charles	12	1018.0	1019.3	63	43	52.6	-.0	77	6	31	13	0	3	43	73	2.94	-1.88	1.27	6	2	0	0	8.6	0	*24 S	20+ 10	8 13 5 4	5.4 54
New Orleans (U)	9	1016.3	1019.6	60	44	52.4	-3.5	76	29	35	13	0	0	--	--	2.36	-2.40	1.58	6	2	0	0	7.6	0	22 NE	22 13	5 13 5 2	5.2 54
New Orleans	3	1017.3	1019.5	61	42	51.7	-3.2	76	6	31	1	0	2	42	73	2.37	-2.31	1.41	6	4	0	0	10.0 NWW	*23 N	11 7 11	5.1 51		
Shreveport	252	1010.2	1019.6	57	36	46.6	-1.2	80	6	27	8	0	11	34	66	3.68	-1.04	1.77	10	1	T	T	10.7 NWW					
MAINE	Caribou	624	989.0	1013.3	27	10	21.4	12.7	43	8	-16	1	0	29	17	81	2.49	.25	.70	19	0	17.1	14	13.8 NW	*39 NW	24 5 0 26	8.5 43	
Portland	61	1000.0	1012.3	35	20	27.4	6.7	45	8	-9	2	0	24	20	76	5.82	1.39	1.20	14	0	12.4	8	11.7 NWW	44 NE	8 9 4 18	6.8 43		
MARYLAND	Baltimore (C)	14	---	42	30	35.7	-.9	59	30	20	9	0	20	--	--	2.21	-1.45	.61	10	0	--	--						
Baltimore	146	1010.3	1015.9	40	26	32.7	-1.5	58	30	14	25	0	26	25	73	2.49	-1.17	.66	12	0	7.4	5	11.4 NWW	52 NW	30 5 11 15	6.6 49		
Frederick	294			39	22	30.2	-2.5	49	3	2	28	0	28	--	--	2.06	-.82	.65	14	0	9.2	6	--	--				
MASSACHUSETTS	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	629	987.1	1011.3	33	21	26.9	1.0	43	9	0	2	0	27	--	79	9.56	5.47	3.08	13	0	14.7	13	17.8 NW	45 NE	9 11 2 18	6.5 37	
Boston	15	1006.6	1011.4	36	26	30.6	1.5	44	8	5	1	0	24	22	74	6.99	3.49	1.95	13	1	7.7	6	18.8 NW	*53 NE	9 11 2 16	6.6 39		
Nantucket	43	1009.4	1009.9	37	29	32.9	1.8	47	30	15	2	0	23	29	64	4.95	1.08	1.13	15	1	9.5	3	15.7 NWW	43 NE	9 5 4 22	7.7 30		
Pittsfield	1153	968.9	---	28	16	21.9	1.7	44	9	10	2	0	29	--	--	2.57	-.53	.95	11	0	11.7	6	--	--				
MICHIGAN	Alpena (U)	587	998.3	---	28	16	21.9	.7	35	10	3	22	0	31	--	.77	-.89	.21	12	0	8.5	7	10.3 SE	42 SE	28 5 11 15	6.8 42		
Detroit	619	992.6	1020.5	32	21	26.4	1.2	42	6	7	23	0	31	21	80	1.09	-.99	.30	9	0	11.0	4	10.0 N	30 N	7 7 5 19	7.1 34		
Detroit (Willow Run)	722	990.9	1020.2	32	19	25.3	.0	43	6	6	22	0	31	20	80	.93	-.87	.32	8	0	9.1	4	11.3 N	*29 NNE	7 7 5 19	7.1 --		
East Lansing (U)	856			30	18	24.1	3.7	37	5	8	22	0	31	--	--	.80	-1.07	.22	10	0	6.9	3	5.6	15 NE	7	--	--	
Escanaba (O)	504	999.0	---	29	12	20.5	3.0	35	13	14	21	0	31	--	--	.98	-.55	.36	9	0	11.4	5	9.2	36 NE	6 8 15 6 5	6.5 51		
Flint	761	991.9	1021.0	30	15	22.1	-.8	36	5	4	24	0	31	18	81	1.03	-.54	.41	9	0	9.5	5	9.5 N	*23 N	10+ 5 21 7	7.6 33		
Grand Rapids	681	994.9	1021.3	32	17	24.3	1.6	39	13	3	26	0	31	20	81	.29	-.61	.10	8	0	5.3	2	8.7 NE	33 NW	29 5 24 7.7	7.3 33		
Marquette (U)	677	994.2	---	28	17	22.8	4.1	34	29	5	-52	1	31	--	--	.77	.51	-.66	11	1	0	9.2	17	7.3	22 SE	28 5 26 8.7	7.2 25	
Muskegon	627	997.6	1021.1	31	18	24.9	0	38	16	1	26	0	31	19	77	.45	-.50	.13	11	1	8.9	2	--	4 23	7.9 5	7.9 50		
Sault Ste. Marie	721	999.7	1023.4	24	9	16.4	2.6	34	10	-7	8	0	31	12	81	1.31	-.85	.87	11	0	15.4	24	7.2 E	21 E	5 7 10 14	6.5 50		
MINNESOTA	Duluth	1409	979.3	1022.9	21	3	12.4	4.1	32	12	-24	20	0	31	8	78	.93	-.30	.54	10	0	12.9	31	10.6 ESE	44 NW	6 6 7 18	7.0 60	
Intern'l Falls	1179	980.0	1024.0	19	3	8.3	5.3	34	13	26	23	0	31	2	73	1.12	-.23	.45	15	1	23	10	6.0 SE	5 8 18	7.3 73	7.0 60		
Minneapolis	830	988.8	1024.2	21	4	12.7	-1.9	37	14	18	20	0	31	7	80	.48	-.32	.20	7	0	4.6	11	10.1 SE	40 SE	27 11 5 15	5.9 46		
Rochester	1017	984.8	1024.0	22	2	12.4	-1.9	40	5	24	23	0	31	8	80	.57	-.36	.21	9	0	5.7	10	8.6 NWW	--	10 5 16 6.2	5.2 46		
St. Cloud	1034	983.1	1023.8	20	2	6.7	1.8	35	14	25	23	0	31	2	75	1.01	-.26	.53	8	0	9.8	17	--	--	10 7 14 5.9	--		
MISSISSIPPI	Jackson	305	1007.7	1020.0	55	34	44.4	-3.9	75	29	19	14	0	15	33	70	2.13	-2.96	.64	9	3	0	0	8.8 N	34 NW	30 7 12 14	6.2 46	
Meridian	294	1006.0	---	55	33	44.0	-3.5	74	6	20	1	0	15	--	--	1.70	-3.39	.70	4	0	0	0	8.6	--	12 5 14 5.5	5.5 55		
Vicksburg (U)	234	1010.5	---	55	37	46.0	-3.2	76	29	24	13	0	12	--	--	2.41	-3.03	.87	8	3	0	0	8.6	--	28 SW	30 9 9 13	5.9 55	
MISSOURI	Columbia	778	992.6	1022.3	38	19	28.7	-1.1	66	5	3	31	0	26	18	68	.42	-1.38	.32	4	0	5.9	5	10.3 N	30 SW	1 8 2 21	7.1 39	
Kansas City	741	986.5	1023.0	36	19	27.9	-2.1	68	5	4	16	0	20	17	66	.67	-.76	.35	6	0	8.2	4	9.8 NW	34 SW	1 7 6 19	7.2 41		
St. Joseph	809			34	16	24.7	2.4	55	5	-4	19	0	31	--	--	.24	-.91	.09	7	0	3.0	2	11.0 SE	*28 NW	15 6 19 7.2	7.2 41		
St. Louis (U)	465	1001.0	1023.0	38	23	30.6	-2.7	63	5	8	16	0	25	--	--	.73	-1.59	.43	5	0	8.2	5	10.6 SE	32 S	1 5 18 7.1	7.1 43		
St. Louis	552	1001.0	1022.3	36	21	29.2	-3.0	62	5	6	31	0	27	19	66	.73	-1.19	.49	5	0	8.1	5	9.9 NW	--	6 8 17	7.1 43		
Springfield	2965	971.9	1021.3	30	15	22.2	1.9	47	5	-11	30	0	30	--	--	1.52	.20	.33	13	0	18.1	15	--	3 21	7.9 43	7.9 50		
Miles City	2629	993.3	1022.0	23	-1	10.6	5.5	44	5	-26	3																	

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1956

State and station	Pressure				Temperature												Precipitation						Wind				No. of days			Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)						
	Elevation (ground)		Station & Sea level		Average maximum				Average minimum				Departure from normal				No. of days		Min. 32° F. or below				Average dew point		Average relative humidity		No. of days		Snow, Sleet		Fastest mile		(sunrise to sunset)			
	Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 22° F. or below	Average	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	0.1 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	Average hourly speed	Precipitation direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Cloudy	Partly cloudy	Sky cover, tenth								
NEW JERSEY																																				
Atlantic City (U)	8	1010.2	-----	39	28	33.2	-2.6	52	30	19	8+	0	23	-2	-	2.87	-0.91	0.70	11	0	6.6	3	17.6	p. h.	-----	54	NE	10	7	18	7.1	41				
Newark	11	1012.2	1013.3	36	26	32.0	-0.5	47	10	27	22	67	1.50	16	0	6.6	-2.10	0.65	10	0	2.4	2	14.4	NNW	*33	NNW	31	7	15	6.5	41					
Trenton (U)	56	1005.6	1012.8	38	26	32.1	-1.5	52	30	14	2	0	26	-	-	2.43	-0.73	0.63	12	0	7.9	4	11.4	NN	30	NN	30	5	13	13	6.5	47				
NEW MEXICO																																				
Albuquerque	5310	846.6	1016.3	53	30	41.1	7.4	61	11+	16	18	0	22	22	50	.46	.18	.19	7	0	2.9	2	7.0	N	30	SW	27	10	4	17	6.3	64				
Clayton	4969	843.9	1016.9	51	21	35.6	2.9	78	5	0	29	0	29	--	--	.10	-.17	.00	2	0	.9	1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	16	6.4	--					
Raton	6379	602.6	1015.5	50	17	33.6	7.4	66	4	2	30	0	31	--	--	.42	0.00	.33	4	0	4.1	3	-----	-----	-----	-----	9	13	5.8	--						
Roswell	3612	893.7	1017.2	58	26	42.1	2.5	78	7	18	0	23	19	44	.02	-.40	.02	1	0	T	T	7.2	43	N	24	9	6	16	5.8	--						
NEW YORK																																				
Albany	277	1011.5	1015.1	29	18	23.5	1.0	45	9+	7	2	0	28	17	75	2.25	-.02	.62	12	0	10.3	5	10.5	NNW	38	W	30	4	19	18	7.4	43				
Binghamton	1601	954.3	1015.0	27	15	21.0	-0.7	42	10	-2	2	0	30	17	83	1.97	-.41	.41	23	0	23.7	6	13.8	NNW	50	NN	30	1	6	24	8.4	31				
Buffalo	693	989.0	1016.6	30	19	24.6	-0.9	39	22	10	23	0	29	19	79	2.12	-.66	.64	21	0	17.7	4	12.2	WSW	34	NE	6	3	8	20	7.5	47				
New York (U)	10	1009.0	-----	38	21	32.7	-0.2	49	10	16	2	0	25	17	79	2.29	-.17	.70	9	0	1.5	1	15.9	--	56	N	7	9	14	6.2	50					
Rochester	543	996.2	1016.1	26	18	23.1	-1.6	37	3+	5	1	0	29	19	82	1.09	-.27	.65	20	0	21.1	6	13.4	SW	31	N	7	2	6	23	8.4	36				
Schenectady	217	1001.8	1016.2	31	20	25.2	3.7	46	9	-2	2	0	28	--	--	1.87	-.53	.58	11	0	9.1	6	-----	-----	-----	-----	13	5	13	5.6	--					
Syracuse	424	995.4	1016.2	28	18	22.6	-2.9	41	10	-7	2	0	29	17	77	2.26	-.51	.62	16	0	26.2	11	7.5	SW	38	N	30	2	9	20	7.8	29				
NORTH CAROLINA																																				
Asheville (U)	2203	-----	43	27	34.6	-4.8	63	6	17	9	0	0	28	--	--	1.02	-1.96	.58	6	0	3.4	3	10.7	--	34	NW	8	8	6	17	6.5	41				
Charlotte	727	987.9	1016.6	52	30	41.0	-1.3	68	6	10	15	0	25	27	62	1.24	-2.44	.60	5	0	5	1	10.1	NNW	39	N	9	11	10	10	5.5	56				
Greensboro	693	983.9	1016.6	47	26	36.4	-2.6	62	30	17	5	0	27	23	63	0.04	-2.33	.49	6	0	2.9	2	9.7	N	7	10	9	12	5.7	66						
Hartford (R)	44	1013.0	1013.6	44	35	39.7	-8.3	56	3	27	8	0	6	33	80	4.41	-.31	2.01	9	0	1.1	T	13.7	NW	43	NW	4	5	10	6	38					
Raleigh	433	1001.8	1015.8	49	29	38.9	-2.5	66	30	21	15	0	25	25	62	1.05	-2.29	.58	5	0	2.0	2	0.8	N	*27	NNE	23	10	9	12	5.7	59				
Wilmington	30	1014.3	-----	51	33	42.2	-4.0	58	6	30	25	1	0	21	--	--	1.55	-1.57	.56	8	0	8	1	12.1	--	38	N	7	12	6	13	5.6	60			
Winston-Salem	96	980.4	1017.1	47	26	37.8	-1.5	63	30	22	9+	0	24	24	60	1.09	-2.60	.61	7	0	4.9	2	9.6	--	*27	NW	9	11	8	12	5.6	--				
NORTH DAKOTA																																				
Bismarck	1650	959.4	1024.0	14	-5	4.7	-4.5	41	5	-24	21	0	31	1	81	.97	.61	.30	7	0	9.9	9	10.3	E	40	NW	5	15	5	11	5.1	57				
Devils Lake (U)	1471	966.5	-----	12	-7	2.5	-2.3	36	5	-25	20	0	31	--	--	1.35	.95	.70	7	0	15.5	23	6.3	--	33	NNW	5	9	17	6.1	58					
Fargo	895	987.5	1024.6	15	-3	6.1	-1.0	36	5	21	19	0	31	0	73	.72	.12	.27	8	0	7.9	7	15.5	SSE	40	SE	8	6	17	6.7	53					
Williston (U)	1877	950.9	1023.0	16	-2	6.8	-3.2	39	5	-23	20	0	31	-1	70	.14	-.35	.07	6	0	1.6	4	5.9	--	23	NW	5	11	7	13	5.6	61				
OHIO																																				
Akron	1210	979.9	1019.5	32	19	25.5	-1.9	48	6	2	23	0	31	20	79	1.44	-1.30	.39	14	1	8.2	3	12.3	NNW	20	N	7	5	13	7.7	--					
Cincinnati Obs.	761	-----	37	23	30.0	-3.1	59	6	10	26	0	27	--	--	2.44	-1.00	.66	12	0	15.5	9	6.6	--	*23	SSW	2+	4	11	16	7.3	--					
Cincinnati	665	986.8	1020.0	37	21	29.3	-2.5	57	6	3	26	0	29	22	74	2.49	-.91	.78	11	2	11.6	7	9.8	N	23	NN	30	8	3	7	21	8.0	22			
Cleveland	787	990.6	1019.6	33	22	27.6	-0.9	48	6	23	0	30	22	81	2.75	-.37	.92	15	0	14.1	7	12.4	NNW	30	N	8	3	7	21	8.0	22					
Columbus (U)	724	-----	34	23	28.6	-2.5	53	6	10	24	0	28	--	--	1.80	-1.01	.63	12	1	7.9	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----						
Columbus	815	989.0	1020.3	35	20	27.7	-2.0	56	6	4	24	0	29	21	79	2.13	-.81	.66	11	1	11.4	5	9.4	NNW	34	N	30	4	8	19	7.5	38				
Dayton	1002	982.5	1020.4	34	19	26.3	-3.4	53	6	4	24	0	31	19	75	1.56	-1.40	.51	11	1	10.9	5	10.8	NNW	29	N	7	4	8	19	7.7	47				
Sandusky (U)	603	995.9	-----	32	21	26.5	-2.3	46	6	5	23	0	29	--	--	1.64	-.65	.52	7	0	10.1	6	6	25	25	N	7	3	7	37	--					
Toledo	676	994.2	1020.7	31	16	23.9	-4.5	45	6	1	23	0	30	19	81	1.49	-.47	.50	8	0	13.3	5	10.2	N	29	N	7	6	19	7.2	47					
Youngstown	1178	974.7	1019.1	32	19	25.4	-2.1	48	6	3	23	0	31	22	85	1.59	-.13	.33	15	0	13.8	5	10.0	N	*39	N	7	4	4	23	7.8	--				
OKLAHOMA																																				
Oklahoma City	1280	975.3	1020.5	47	26	36.1	-1.0	68	5	10	19	0	23	23	65	.26	-1.24	.24	4	0	T	T	12.7	N	36	SW	1	13	1	17	5.9	49				
Tulsa	672	995.9	1021.1	45	26	35.6	-1.8	70	4+	9	19	0	22	24	67	.98	-1.00	.55	8	1	2.8	1	11.1	N	29	S	1	14	1	16	5.5	57				
OREGON																																				
Astoria	6	1010.5	1011.2	47	37	41.9	1.8	58	11	21	7	0	8	37	84	17.09	6.43	2.79	25	3	1.1	1	9.0	ESE	-----											

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

Table 2—Continued

JANUARY 1956

State and station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)								
				Average maximum						Departure from normal						No. of days			No. of days			Snow, Sleet			Fastest mile								
	Elevation (ground) ft.	Station * St.	Sea level ft.	Average maximum °F.	Average minimum °F.	Average °F.	Highest Date	Lowest Date	Max. 90°F or above Min. 32°F or below	Average dew point % F.	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Date	Partly cloudy Clear	Cloudy	Sky cover, tenth (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine										
TEXAS (Cont'd.)				Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	In	In	In	In	p. h.	M.	O	4	8	10	10	%											
Amarillo	3590	889.3	1017.9	51	24	37.5	2.2	78	5	3	18	0	26	17	52	0.09	-0.55	0.04	5	11.6	S	27	10	4	17	6.1	68						
Austin	615	997.0	1019.5	61	41	50.8	0	84	6	2	19	0	4	35	62	1.65	-1.98	1.17	10	10.6	N	33	NE	3	11	6	14	5.6	57				
Brownsville	16	1015.2	1017.6	74	52	63.0	2.3	82	2	4	37	0	4	56	92	1.2	-1.55	1.7	9	11.6	SSE	28	11	11	11	0	4	9.4	64				
Corpus Christi	40	1017.3	1018.4	69	48	58.6	1.7	63	6	2	31	19	0	1	50	78	1.43	-1.96	1.41	1	10.0	NNE	34	S	28	11	11	11	4.9	67			
Dallas	497	1001.4	1020.5	55	35	45.1	-1.6	78	5	15	19	0	13	31	63	1.66	-1.81	1.09	6	8.0	NNW	30	S	14	13	2	16	5.7	64				
Del Rio	1091	983.4	1018.6	64	39	51.2	-1.7	78	6	24	19	0	10	24	38	1.35	-1.07	1.35	2	0	0	0	7.4	N	34	NNW	18	15	7	9	4.4	64	
El Paso	3920	886.9	1016.2	62	37	49.7	6.3	73	2	24	18	0	13	30	61	1.34	-1.09	1.89	1	11.7	N	36	NE	29	9	10	15	6.3	71				
Fort Worth	544	994.3	1020.7	56	34	44.9	1.0	72	6	23	19	0	0	24	44	1.44	-1.65	1.44	5	3.8	4	11.9	N	*37	NNW	30	12	3	16	5.7	55		
Galveston (U)	7	—	—	62	49	55.5	1.0	72	6	23	19	0	0	24	44	1.44	-1.65	1.44	5	12.8	—	33	NE	17	—	—	—	—	—				
Galveston	5	1016.9	1019.2	62	49	55.1	1.4	80	6	33	19	0	0	47	77	3.14	-1.20	1.83	7	3	0	0	18.3	NNE	28	N	30	13	11	8	12	5.3	
Houston (U)	41	1013.5	—	64	47	55.2	1.4	80	6	32	20	0	1	44	72	3.96	-2.20	1.66	8	31	0	0	10.4	E	28	N	30	13	14	14	5.3	52	
Laredo	50	1016.6	1019.4	64	45	54.3	1.0	80	6	32	20	0	1	44	72	3.96	-2.20	1.66	8	31	0	0	12.7	ENE	8	14	14	5.7	—	—	—	—	
Lubbock	500	1002.4	1017.7	74	46	58.5	1.9	90	29	13	12	1	2	43	63	1.15	-1.66	0.01	5	1.0	0	0	12.9	WSW	*52	SW	29	11	16	5.8	—	—	
Midland	3243	993.5	1017.6	56	25	40.5	1.7	75	5	10	16	0	28	21	52	1.07	-1.46	0.08	3	0.8	1	1	7.4	SW	*31	WSW	29	13	4	14	5.5	54	
Port Arthur	16	1018.3	1019.5	63	33	52.9	1.0	77	6	11	19	0	4	20	44	1.55	-1.50	1.72	4	4	0	0	12.9	N	41	NE	30	13	5	15	5.5	61	
San Angelo	1903	950.2	1018.6	59	33	46.3	-1.0	80	5	12	19	0	14	29	57	1.71	-1.28	1.28	0	3.1	3	0	0	9.5	SW	*35	WNW	29	13	3	16	5.5	61
San Antonio	792	993.6	1018.8	64	41	52.1	1.5	81	6	27	14	0	6	37	63	1.81	-1.00	1.72	3	0	0	0	11.0	—	*45	S	28	11	7	13	5.3	61	
Victoria	110	1013.9	1019.8	67	45	55.6	1.4	82	6	31	14	0	3	43	67	1.14	-1.58	1.80	7	2	0	0	11.0	—	—	—	12	3	16	5.7	61		
Waco	500	988.0	1018.6	59	36	47.4	1.0	84	6	12	19	0	15	34	64	2.15	-1.37	1.52	5	2.9	1	0	13.0	N	30	8	10	11	7	13	5.3	61	
Wichita Falls	1027	982.7	1020.0	52	29	40.4	-1.2	76	5	12	19	0	23	26	61	1.39	-1.92	1.17	6	0	2.4	2	10.1	N	*23	ESE	23	11	4	16	6.1	—	
UTAH																																	
Millford	5028	842.9	1017.1	49	23	36.2	12.4	63	10	9	31	0	20	--	--	.51	-1.06	.14	7	1	1.9	T	--	--	4	7	20	7.5	--	--			
Salt Lake City	4220	866.6	1017.6	45	26	35.5	9.0	58	7	2	31	0	25	27	75	2.89	1.19	.60	9	0	6.5	4	8.0	SSE	34	S	26	4	3	24	8.0	34	
VERMONT																																	
Burlington	331	1001.0	1016.4	25	14	19.6	1.7	45	9	12	2	0	30	14	77	1.92	.03	.74	13	0	16.7	6	8.6	N	36	S	29	3	3	25	8.6	27	
VIRGINIA																																	
Lynchburg	947	981.4	—	45	28	36.4	-1.3	61	30	18	27	0	27	--	--	.76	-2.67	.29	9	1	2.1	1	9.6	--	35	NW	10	7	14	10	5.9	50	
Norfolk	26	1013.2	1014.4	44	31	37.2	-4.3	69	30	22	28	0	22	29	74	2.49	-1.68	1.05	8	0	4	T	13.5	NNW	42	SW	30	7	9	15	6.7	45	
Richmond	162	1009.3	1015.6	45	27	36.0	-2.3	64	30	16	28	0	25	26	70	1.65	-1.99	0.82	10	0	1.1	8	8.8	NNW	34	SW	30	8	7	16	6.4	49	
Rosanoke	1174	975.8	1016.8	43	27	35.4	2.5	60	30	18	27	0	24	22	59	1.60	-2.79	2.22	8	1	2.5	T	10.2	NW	--	--	8	11	5.8	—			
WASHINGTON																																	
Olympia	190	1003.7	1011.6	45	31	38.0	1.0	57	11	11	31	0	17	34	84	10.75	4.06	1.62	26	0	4.9	3	7.7	SSW	*55	S	5	2	3	26	8.7	41	
Seattle (U)	14	—	—	46	38	41.7	1.0	54	5+	23	31	0	5	--	--	7.82	3.33	1.12	26	1	3	T	10.3	--	42	SE	5	4	3	24	8.0	41	
Seattle	14	1011.1	1012.2	41	31	37.2	-1.4	60	30	22	28	0	22	29	74	2.49	-1.68	1.05	8	0	4	T	13.5	NNW	42	SW	30	7	9	15	6.7	45	
Seattle-Tacoma	379	998.0	1012.2	44	34	39.0	1.8	56	11	17	30	0	10	34	84	6.67	3.94	1.24	24	1	4	T	12.6	SE	*36	SW	16	2	4	25	8.5	—	
Spokane	2357	945.1	1015.6	34	24	28.9	4.0	47	6	11	31	0	27	25	86	2.87	1.15	1.66	19	0	16.9	7	8.1	NE	36	S	4	4	3	24	8.3	23	
Stampede Pass (R)	3058	872.0	1014.4	26	20	22.9	-1.8	33	12	21	28	0	31	31	84	10.38	2.66	1.97	26	0	9.0	143	--	--	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Tacoma (R)	101	1005.8	1009.7	45	38	41.2	-1.8	53	12	29	30	0	4	36	82	11.77	1.76	2.85	26	3	4.2	2	19.5	E	61	S	14	3	25	8.9	22		
Walla Walla (U)	949	979.3	1015.9	47	38	34.7	-2.8	56	4	14	31	0	18	--	--	3.29	1.61	1.32	18	0	11.7	7	5.2	—	27	S	6	3	6	22	8.2	24	
Yakima	1061	975.6	1015.9	36	19	27.2	-1.3	46	16	15	31	0	31	23	84	3.25	2.29	1.16	19	0	26.2	13	5.3	W	--	--	4	5	22	0.0	—		
WEST VIRGINIA																																	
Charleston	950	982.0	1019.2	39	23	30.9	-5.5	61	6	8	18	0	28	23	76	2.72	-1.27	.72	12	2	8.4	4	6.9	WSW	*23	WSW	30	1	10	20	8.0	--	
Elkins	1969	—	—	35	16	25.7	-6.5	60	6	3	28	0	30	19	--	3.07	-1.15	.50	17	118.0	10	6.1	--	40	NNW	30	1	9	21	8.0	--		
Huntington (U)	565	—	—	40	24	32.0	-6.0	62	6	14	18	0	28	--	--	2.75	1.86	1.07	11	8	8.4	4	—	--	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Parkersburg (U)	615	—	—	38	23	30.2	-4.2	56	6	11	27	0	29	--	--	2.58	-1.59	.93	13	2	9.5	4	6.0	--	29	W	30	6	7	18	7.0	32	

HEATING DEGREE DAYS

Base 65°F.

JANUARY 1956

Table 3

State and station	Current season				State and station	Current season				State and station	Current season				State and station	Current season			
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals	July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals	July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals	July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals	July through this month
ALABAMA Birmingham	719	1961	1753		IOWA (Cont'd.) Sioux City	1489	4448	4156		NEW MEXICO (Cont'd.) Clayton	896	2731	2986		TEXAS (Cont'd.) Houston	342	849	903	
Mobile	489	1211	1039		KANSAS Concordia (U)	1238	3512	3192		Binghamton	1279	4050	3901		Laredo	227	545	576	
Montgomery	623	1622	1381		Dodge City	1033	3050	3027		Buffalo	1356	4290	4193		Lubbock	751	2076	2256	
ARIZONA Flagstaff	979	3620	4198		Goodland	1123	3591	3676		New York (U)	1243	3733	3695		Midland	604	1573		
Phoenix (U)	219	602	980		Topeka (U)	1191	3269	2979		Rochester	995	2903	2766		Port Arthur	380	951	993	
Prescott	271	731	1119		Wichita	1214	3246	3152		Schenectady	1296	3894	3765		San Angelo	574	1470	1410	
Tucson	699	2120	2641		Pikeville (U)	1094	3005	2786		Syracuse	1227	3797	3594		San Antonio	413	1024	1062	
Winslow	268	754	1123		Lexington	1031	2963	2892			1307	3918	3594		Victoria	305	759	760	
Yuma	725	2213	2904		Louisville	999	2805	2666							Waco	546	1385	1311	
ARKANSAS Ft. Smith	842	2263	2048		Pikeville (U)	939	2544								Wichita Falls	759	1981	1937	
Little Rock	769	2045	1898		LOUISIANA Baton Rouge	448	1099	1039							UTAH Milford	886	3185	3828	
Texarkana	652	1745	1513		Lake Charles	388	951	1009							Salt Lake City	908	3135	3473	
CALIFORNIA Bakersfield	423	1167	1380		New Orleans (U)	391	898	770							VERMONT Burlington	1400	4475	4385	
Bishop	793	2431	2515		New Orleans	414	985	848							VIRGINIA Lynchburg	883	2692	2471	
Blue Canyon	955	3103	2899		Shreveport	569	1492	1398							Morfolk	854	2246	1986	
Burbank	324	892	976		MAINE Caribou	1348	5200	5663							Richmond	896	2574	2360	
Eureka (U)	487	2716	2585		Greenville (U)	1364	5045								Roanoke	910	2712	2472	
Fresno	517	1452	1640		Portland	1161	4264	4220							WASHINGTON Olympia	833	3458	3122	
Los Angeles (U)	271	758	779												Seattle (U)	714	2855	2529	
Los Angeles	316	873	1075												Seattle-Tacoma	800	3360	3025	
Mt. Shasta (R)	940	3299	3324												Spokane	1114	4287	3993	
Oakland	485	1807	1790												Stampede Pass (R)	1298	5860	5111	
Red Bluff	552	1516	1559												Tatooch Island (R)	730	3593	3193	
Sacramento (U)	512	1383	1594												Walla Walla (U)	931	3240	2989	
Sacramento	535	1490	1714												Yakima	1161	4175	3657	
Sandberg (R)	635	2038	2184												WEST VIRGINIA Charleston	1049	2940	2607	
San Diego	290	735	813												Elkins	1211	3662	3312	
San Francisco (U)	405	1899	1709												Huntington (U)	1012	2797	2434	
San Francisco	461	1830	1890												Parkersburg (U)	1072	3013	2773	
San Jose	403	1301	1348																
Santa Maria	436	1781	1566																
COLORADO Alamosa	1295	4564	5112																
Colorado Springs	1036	3346	3513																
Denver	955	3188	3489																
Grand Junction	870	2970	3564																
Pueblo	1088	3155	3383																
CONNECTICUT Bridgeport	1053	3143	3169																
Hartford	1113	3614	3458																
New Haven	1073	3326	3276																
DELAWARE Wilmington	1021	3018	2824																
DIST. OF COLUMBIA Washington (U)	926	2632	2468																
Washington	937	2680	2523																
FLORIDA Apalachicola (U)	454	965	827																
Daytona Beach	381	682	593																
Fort Myers	209	325	250																
Jacksonville (U)	404	876	719																
Jacksonville	454	964	804																
Key West (U)	27	29	46																
Miami (U)	135	169	110																
Miami	132	156	118																
Miami Beach	97	111	80																
Orlando	305	530	410																
Pensacola (U)	475	1086	912																
Tallahassee	496	1182	991																
Tampa	298	521	424																
West Palm Beach	178	219	154																
GEORGIA Athens	712	2024	1738																
Atlanta	724	1959	1757																
Augusta	682	1827	1356																
Columbus	639	1712	1514																
Macon	598	1598	1321																
Rome	789	2264	1956																
Savannah	568	1445	1099																
IDAHO Boise	970	3356	3509																
Lewiston	989	3565	3307																
Pocatello	1120	3838	4060																
ILLINOIS Cairo (U)	942	2549	2321																
Chicago (U)	1085	3335																	
Chicago	1123	3535	3595																
Chicago University	1116	3480																	
Moline	1305	3905	3730																
Peoria	1208	3648	3563																
Springfield	1204	3476	3359																
INDIANA Evansville	1040	2959	2654																
Pt. Wayne	1226	3672	3582																
Indianapolis	1164	3454	3263																
South Bend	1214	3729	3694																
IOWA Burlington	1297	3832	3605																
Des Moines	1392	4161	3802																
Dubuque	1404	4377	4215																
Keokuk (U)	1189	3406																	
NEW HAMPSHIRE Concord	1216	4254	4299																
Mt. Washington Obs.	1580	7555																	
NEW JERSEY Atlantic City (U)	978	2715	2502																
Newark	1013	3005	2951																
Trenton (U)	1014	3002	2856																
NEW MEXICO Albuquerque	736	2230	2277																

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

STORM DATA AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Table 4

January 1956

Place	Date	Time	Length of path, miles	Width of path, yards	Number of persons		Estimated damage by categories ↑		Character of storm	Remarks
					Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops		
KANSAS Western and southern portions	1 Day								Wind and dust	Storm began early in morning in northwestern part of State and progressed southeastward across the State, with little evidence of dust after 8 p.m., in extreme southeastern corner of Kansas. By 6:30 a.m., northwest winds reached 37 m.p.h., in gusts at Goodland and visibility was reduced to 1-1/2 miles by blowing dust. Winds increased to 50 m.p.h., by 10:30 a.m., and visibility was reduced to 1/16 mile for several hours. After 3 p.m., wind quieted down and by evening visibility had increased to 10 miles. Most intense part of storm at Garden City and Dodge City was from about 10:30 a.m., to 2 p.m., when gusts of 50 to 60 m.p.h., from northwest recorded and visibility reduced to 1/2 mile. At Wichita, lowest visibility was only 3/4 mile at 12:48 p.m., and highest gust of wind 44 m.p.h., from west-northwest at 10:28 a.m. Top of dust reported as 5,900 feet m.s.l., near Wichita. In extreme southeast, cooperative observers stated sun was obscured last half hour before setting and visibilities were about 1 mile. Occasional southern sloping fields suffered most damage from wind.
	1									Minor storm also reported in western half of South Dakota.
WASHINGTON	1-6				3		Rain, snow, and thunderstorm	continuous heavy rain in lower elevations of west, snow in mountains, and rain and snow in east. Thunderstorm occurred with passage of frontal system across State on 4th. Heavy rain and thunderstorm activity in west. 4-lane highway bridge destroyed over Salmon Creek a few miles north of Vancouver. This loss estimated at \$75,000. Snow slides blocked highway passes. 1 family narrowly escaped serious injury when their car was covered by snowslide on Snoqualmie Pass. 3 persons injured when landslide destroyed their home in Seattle. Several residences and other buildings in western Washington damaged or destroyed by landslides. Many streams in east were out of bank as result of rain and rapidly melting snow on 4th. Soil erosion serious in several localities. Highway damage extensive in several places in southern half of east. Rail and highway traffic delayed by landslides in lower elevations of west.		
IOWA Iowa City	3				1	1	1	Wind		Carpenter fell through stair well, resulting in back and arm injuries.
OREGON	4-6	300- *200- 400 300	400	200	4 Severe- al	5	1	Wind, rain, and snow	High winds accompanied by heavy rains becoming wet, heavy snow in some areas. Series of storms which began moving inland from Gulf of Alaska across northern Pacific Coast on 2d touched northern border of Oregon on 3d, when moderate snowstorm in Columbia Gorge halted over a thousand automobiles for several hours. On 4th, gusts recorded between 50 and 65 m.p.h., over much of western portion of State, with considerably higher peak speeds estimated in more exposed areas. Heavy rains turned to wet, heavy snow on evening of 5th and morning of 6th at many points, particularly in upper Willamette and upper Umpqua Valleys. Ground saturated from very heavy rainfall in December afforded only very minimum support to tree roots, power and telephone poles, and even foundations to hillside buildings. This combination of wind, rain, and snow toppled hundreds of utility poles over State as well as thousands of trees, many of which fell across power and telephone lines. These utilities suffered greatest damage from a single storm in several years, as many telephones out of operation in practically every community; power interruptions also numerous and widespread. Their combined damage estimated near \$275,000. Winds also caused several hundred dollars damage to windows and roofs, particularly in coastal areas. Hanger at Lebanon demolished, resulting in \$2,600 damage to it and a plane stored inside. Rapid runoff from heavy rains produced heavy erosion in many agricultural areas and damaged a number of county roads and several smaller bridges. Water accumulated in low-lying areas to depth of several feet, flooding basements and even homes. Many slides, some not yet completely cleared from December rains, were reactivated. Hundreds of roads closed for varying periods of time; near Multnomah Falls in Columbia Gorge, 5 cars of freight train derailed; in Portland, several homes suffered new or additional major damage. Slides carrying trees with them also pushed out utility poles and lines. Snow halted traffic over Cascades and some Coastal Range passes and made many areas in Willamette and Umpqua Valleys extremely hazardous to motorists. Large number of auto accidents resulted. Weather contributing cause to 4 traffic fatalities in State.	

See footnotes at end of table.

STORM DATA AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Table 4—Continued

January 1956

Place	Date	Time	Length of path, miles	Width of path, yards	Number of persons		Estimated damage by categories ↑		Character of storm	Remarks
					Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops		
NEW ENGLAND	7									Minor storm reported in central California.
	7-14									Minor storms reported at Caesars Head, S. C.
	8	Early a.m.— evening			4	Sever- al hun- dred			1 Ice (glaze)	One of most severe icestorms of recent years in Northeast moved down from northern Maine in early morning. By midday it had covered most of New England with sheet of ice that made walking, driving, and other forms of transportation extremely difficult and hazardous. In Boston bus transportation service halted for several hours. Glazing conditions lasted from 6 to 8 hours before rising temperatures restored relatively safe footing. Property damage consisted of broken branches, broken powerlines, and automobiles damaged in collisions.
NEW ENGLAND Eastern and southern portions.	8-11						6		1 Wind and rain	One of longest enduring wind- and rainstorms of record in Northeast buffeted eastern and southern New England for 4 successive days. Major loss suffered by Maine lobstermen as storm-driven tides ripped and destroyed their gear. Parts of Maine shore littered with traps, buoys, and warp from as far away as 10 miles offshore. High seas and pounding waves also did considerable damage to shore properties and installations elsewhere along New England coast. Farther inland heavy rains caused many flooded cellars. Runoff from rains and snowmelt swelled rivers to near flood stage, but local floods due mostly to ice jams at river bends, which caused waters to back up and overflow surrounding low spots. Additional serious damage done to many roads and highways by washouts and upheavals, occasioned by mild temperatures attending storm.
NORTH CAROLINA Dare and Currituck Counties	8-12						5		Wind and high tides	Nearly stationary low pressure storm off northern North Carolina coast caused high tides and rough seas which destroyed 5 cottages, damaged others, and washed out section of highway. Houses destroyed were in Kitty Hawk area, highway damage mostly on Hatteras Island.
VIRGINIA	8-12						6		1 Wind, glaze, and high tides	Minor storm also reported in central and eastern portions of South Dakota.
PENNSYLVANIA	9-10						6		1 Ice	Severe extra-tropical storm which lingered off coast for several days. Walks, seawalls, and beaches damaged in Virginia Beach, Norfolk, and Portsmouth areas from wind and tides. Injuries were from accidents in Arlington and Fredericksburg areas, due to glazed highways which caused some schools to close. Storm moved north-northeastward.
HAWAII	10									Practically all sections of State received ice damage. No large local losses, but area affected so large that damage to antennas, roofs, trees, and automobiles was appreciable on statewide basis.
CALIFORNIA Northern and central portions	11-13						4		Wind and rain	Minor storm reported in northern Georgia.
	13-15	Evening 13th— afternoon 15th					6		Rain	Damage to buildings in vicinity of Kekaha, Kauai, \$25,000; in Honolulu, \$11,000; unestimated damage in windward sections of Oahu and Kona districts.
KANSAS Western half	14	9 a.m.—3 p.m.							Wind and dust	Storm moved east-northeastward with heavy continuous rain which resulted in flood conditions and slides. Local lowland flooding around Guerneville resulted in light damage. Local flooding in many communities in San Francisco Bay area. Low-lying areas in Marin County hardest hit, particularly Tamalpais Valley where hundreds of persons were evacuated; also Bolinas on the coast where serious landslides resulted. 4.70 inches of rain recorded at San Francisco during period. Mudslides caused considerable damage in areas of new construction in Peninsula cities south of San Francisco. Heavy rains along north coast on 14th and 15th caused considerable damage to previously weakened highways and railroads.
	14-15									Conditions in storm not quite as severe as in storm on January 1. Lowest visibility was only 3/4 mile for 2 hours from 9 to 11 a.m., at Goodland. Visibility was reduced to 2 miles at Hill City, Russell, Garden City, and Dodge City for several hours near midday, and to 3 miles at Hutchinson and Wichita for short periods late in afternoon. Peak wind speed was 46 m.p.h., from north-northwest at both Hill City and Garden City at about 1 or 2 p.m. Some soil sifted from unprotected fields. Storm moved southeastward.
										Minor storm reported in northern half of South Dakota.

See footnotes at end of table.

STORM DATA AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Table 4—Continued

January 1956

Place	Date	Time	Length of path, miles	Width of path, yards	Number of persons Killed	Injured	Estimated damage by categories †		Character of storm	Remarks
							Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops		
OREGON	14-16		300	*100- 200			5	3	Rain, wind, and snow	Heavy rains in western Oregon accompanied by high winds in coastal area, largely snow east of Cascades. Heaviest damage again due to slides and destruction of utility poles and lines. Losses to power and telephone installations estimated at \$95,000 in Oregon resulted from: (1) High winds in coastal areas that dropped trees across powerlines; (2) slides which pushed poles out of place; (3) slides which pushed trees through lines tangling them. Utility service interruptions numerous over State, some lasting 2 to 3 days. Rapid runoff from rains and/or melting snow damaged several county roads and bridges through central Oregon, and near Prineville rapidly rising Crooked River surrounded 12 homes, flooding some of them. On Willamette River persistent high water continued to interrupt movement of large, log rafts on which substantial portion of paper and lumbering industries in and around Portland are dependent. Scores of roads over western Oregon closed by slides. In Portland a number of streets either covered over from hillsides above or they themselves slid out. Damage to a number of yards and homes continued. Storm moved eastward.
WASHINGTON	14-23						5		Rain and snow	Heavy rain in lower elevations of west, snow in mountains, and rain and snow in east. Snowslides frequent in mountains, blocking highways, and landslides increased in lower elevations of west. Roofs of several warehouses and other buildings along east slope of Cascades collapsed from weight of snow. Runoff water from melting snow and rain damaged roads and property in some low-lying localities. Several residences in vicinity of Seattle damaged or destroyed by landslides. Damage in 1 slide area north of Seattle estimated at \$100,000. Rail traffic delayed for several hours by slide between Seattle and Everett. Overall damage to highways and property as result of rain, snow, and slides estimated to be several hundred thousand dollars.
IOWA Northwestern half	15-16	All day			1		4	1	Snow, wind, and cold	Highways slick, resulting in several vehicle accidents; 1 man hospitalized.
KENTUCKY	16					1			Ice (glaze) and snow	Snow- and ice-covered streets caused numerous minor accidents and at least 1 injury.
TEXAS	17				4				Snow and ice	Snow occurred across northern tier of counties and snow cover extended from Texarkana south to College Station and west on line north of Austin to Marfa. Belt of sleet and freezing drizzle extended about 20 miles south of snowline through Austin. 3/4-inch ice coat broke lines and tree limbs isolating Burnet for about 12 hours. Many schools closed because of icy roads. 4 fatalities due to automobile accidents on icy roads and bridges.
OREGON Columbia Basin (northern por- tion)	17-18	6 p.m.-8 a.m.	135	*15-25			4	1	Rain and ice	Freezing rain often mixed with snow occurred in northern Columbia Basin from Wamic to Weston during night and early morning. Heavy coating of ice formed on trees, highways, and utility lines. These produced several traffic accidents in some of which damage to cars was extensive. In Wasco to Kent area and in several other communities a number of trees either completely broken down under weight of ice or most of their larger branches broken. Several houses suffered minor damage as tree limbs came down on them. Also, many communities throughout storm area suffered several hours of interruption to power and telephone services as ice built up on transformers, burning them out or as lines gave way under weight of ice. Between Athena and Weston 10 power poles came down across highway. Storm moved eastward.
KENTUCKY Western portion	18								Ice and snow	Roads covered by sheet of ice as result of sleet and snow. Accident reports numerous.
KENTUCKY Northern por- tion	18-19				1 Sev- eral				Snow	Snowfall, measuring more than 5 inches, jammed traffic, caused several schools to close, can-celled airline flights, and caused accidents.
KANSAS Western and southern por- tions	21-26								Rain, glaze, and sleet	From 21st to 24th freezing drizzle and sleet fell in many parts of Kansas, with deposits occasion-ally sufficient to form glaze on wires and to make traffic hazardous. Most trouble was experienced in northwest. Accidents were of minor nature. Length of time and widespread character of this storm was more significant than its intensity.

See footnotes at end of table.

STORM DATA AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Table 4—Continued

January 1956

Place	Date	Time	Length of path, miles	Width of path, yards	Number of persons	Estimated damage by categories †		Character of storm	Remarks
						Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops
FLORIDA Northern and central portions	23	Afternoon evening			2		3	Wind, rain, and electrical	Thunderstorms with strong winds, heavy rain, and lightning. Property damage mostly due to trees falling on automobiles and buildings. Wind uprooted tree which fell on automobile, injuring passenger, the other injury due to lightning.
	23								Minor storm also reported in Clarke, Oconee, Hall, and Troup Counties, Ga.
HAWAII Island of Kauai (northern portion)	24-25			1		1	5	Rain	Heaviest rain of record in area; plantation flumes, dams, reservoirs, railroads, and other facilities washed out, severely damaged, or ruined. Estimated cost of reconstructing ruined public roads, including bridges, \$300,000. Death caused by drowning.
KENTUCKY Northern portion	25				2			Snow	Snow up to 6 inches caused minor skidding accidents.
CALIFORNIA	25-27			1				Wind and rain	Could be classed as 2 storms: One low pressure area moved eastward across central California on 25th causing rain and high winds over north and central, and waves on trailing cold front caused continuous heavy rain in south on 25th and 26th. Another storm front moved across State on 26th and 27th causing heavy precipitation in central and south and high winds over much of State. Rain and wind with gusts of 50 to 60 m.p.h. in Merced-Sacramento area and 30 to 40 m.p.h., along central coast on 25th. Strong winds and heavy rains on 26th and 27th in central and south. Wind gusts of 70 m.p.h., at Blue Canyon, 58 m.p.h., at Arcata, 60 m.p.h., at Sacramento Airport, and 37 m.p.h., at Los Angeles Airport. High winds on 25th uprooted trees which caused power failures in Grass Valley area, and falling tree crushed top of automobile in Walnut Creek area. Flooding intensified by unusually high tides which flooded lowland areas in Delta and Bay areas. Levee at Alverado gave way, flooding several hundred acres of farmland. Torrential rains measured 7.84 inches during period in Santa Margarita area; 6.11 inches recorded at Los Angeles in 24-hour period which was third greatest 24-hour rainfall of record. Largest single report of damages was flooding and resulting fire at Ford Motor Company plant at Long Beach when dike broke under the influence of flood waters and high tide. Other damage largely due to inundation of many homes in low-lying sections, mostly in El Segundo, Torrance, Gardena, Venice, Lawndale, Wilmington, Playa del Rey, and Manhattan Beach areas. About 1,500 persons evacuated from their homes. Small boy fell into storm drain. Flooding also occurred in Fresno River area on 25th and 26th, with much agricultural land flooded.
OREGON Northern portion	26-27	Noon of 26th—through 27th	250 *50-150		4		1	Snow	In lower Willamette Valley and in sections of Columbia Basin snowfall very heavy. In Portland, greatest depth in 13 years recorded when maximum of 10.5 inches reached early in morning of 27th. Numerous schools closed over northwest. In lower Willamette Valley and Columbia Gorge innumerable traffic snarls developed as this snow rapidly packed into ice sheet over highways. In city of Portland from evening of 26th through 28th there were approximately 390 auto accidents due to hazardous conditions created by storm. In Hood River County another estimated 100 accidents reported due to similar causes. Both power and telephone lines again gave way under combined weight of snow and numerous trees or large branches which were broken down across them. A few cases of snow causing power outages. Snow removal cost City of Portland between \$15,000 and \$18,000. Storm moved eastward.
	26-27								Minor storm also reported in northern San Francisco Bay area, Calif.
SOUTH DAKOTA	27-28			Several	4	1	Rain, sleet, glaze, snow, and blizzard	Freezing drizzle, rain, and sleet fell in all but northwestern portion. Heaviest accumulations in extreme east. 5 miles south of Menno, school bus with 40 passengers slid off road, down very steep bank and overturned, injuring several persons. Telephone and telegraph lines downed, apparently by ice, in Brookings-Watertown area. Thunderstorms, unusual at this season, reported at Philip and Roscoe on 27th. Considerable blowing snow, with blizzard conditions locally in north-central.	
IOWA Clinton	28	Early morning		1	3	3	1	Freezing rain (glaze)	Slippery highways resulted in several traffic accidents, 1 fatal.
LOWER MICHIGAN	28	Daytime	9	75	4	1	Freezing rain (glaze)	Freezing rain began in extreme south during morning and spread northward during day. Most deaths and	

See footnotes at end of table.

STORM DATA AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

Table 4—Continued

January 1956

Place	Date	Time	Length of path, miles	Width of path, yards	Number of persons		Estimated damage by categories †		Character of storm	Remarks
					Killed	Injured	Property (exclusive of crops)	Crops		
LOWER MICHIGAN (Contd.)										injuries caused by auto accidents on slippery streets and highways, but 2 deaths and many injuries resulted from falls on ice.
ARKANSAS Faulkner and White Counties	28	9:30-11pm	29	100- 200	0	12	4	1	Tornado, wind, rain, and electrical	Tornado moving northeastward destroyed 3 homes, damaged 21 others, and destroyed 7 buildings, and damaged 6. Storm traveled from Wooster to 1 mile south of Greenbrier in Faulkner County; then went aloft for 10 miles, returning to ground in Barney-Enola area in Faulkner County and remained on ground to Rosebud in White County. Principal damage in Faulkner County.
TENNESSEE Shelby County Airport (3 miles south of)	29	9 a.m.	8	600			4	1	Wind	No evidence of tornado damage. Damage spotty, with long gaps between places; 36 houses, 8 barns, and 10 chicken houses damaged.
KENTUCKY Southern por- tion	29							Rain	Heaviest 1-day rainfall in 31 years caused derailment of freight train and flooded scores of basements.	
	29									Minor storm also reported in Tulsa, Craig, Rogers, and Mayes Counties, Okla.
GEORGIA Blakely, Early County	30	P.m.			0	0	1	1	Tornado (sus- pected) and wind	Referred to as "small, dip-down tornado"; lifted up large, metal awning and tossed it on top of store.
	31									Minor storm reported in Dade County, Ga.

* Miles instead of yards.

† This is a new form of presentation of storm damage estimates. The Weather Bureau has for some time recognized the fact that without detailed expert appraisal of damage all figures published are merely approximations to fact. Since errors in dollar estimates vary in proportion to the total, storms are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

JANUARY 1956

The most significant flooding during January occurred as in December 1955 on the West Coast. The floods were not as severe as in December, but caused considerable damage as temporary bridges and much of the repair work that had been done to roads, etc., were destroyed. The levee on the Feather River at Nicolaus, Calif., which had been only partially closed, was washed out again. Several houses and ranch buildings were under water to depths of 20 to 25 feet for approximately 6 weeks. Yuba City, Calif., was evacuated as a precautionary measure until danger of a repeat performance had passed. During December, this city was inundated to depths of 6 to 8 feet. Flooding elsewhere in the country was comparatively minor and widely scattered.

ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Mild weather and a rainy period from the 8th to the 16th over northern New England caused practically all of the snow in Maine and New Hampshire to melt and the ice to break up on the rivers. Some ice jams occurred along the middle reaches of the Saco and Androscoggin in Maine and on the Suncook and Pemigewasset in New Hampshire between the 10th and 13th. No property damage was caused

and apparently no buildings were affected. Despite above-normal rain, reservoirs are still generally well below normal. Streams and ground water levels were slightly above normal at the end of the month.

Streams over the remainder of the Atlantic Slope drainage remained at low stages throughout the month.

EAST GULF OF MEXICO

The Chattahoochee and Flint Rivers in Georgia, the Apalachicola in Florida, and the Coosa and Cahaba Rivers in Alabama reached record low levels for the month of January. The Apalachicola at Chattahoochee, Fla., reached the all time record low of -1.5 feet established on September 24, 1925. It was the fourth consecutive month with runoff below normal in Alabama.

MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin.--The snow cover over the northern half of Minnesota kept increasing throughout January. It was the heaviest snow cover in 5 years. A comparison of snow depths on January 31 with that of other years is given in the following table:

Comparative Snow Depths

Cities	Year 1956	Year 1955	Year 1952
Bemidji	26	8	17(Est)
International Falls	27(Est)	15	11
Duluth	29	17	20
Alexandria	16	6	13
New Ulm	6	4	10(Est)
Minneapolis	11	6	8
Rochester	10	3	7

The frost penetration is shallow in snow-covered areas, due to occurrence of early snow. In areas where the ground is bare or under concrete, the penetration is quite variable, ranging from 12 inches to as much as 6 feet. Under snow, the frost penetration varies from 3 to 20 inches.

Missouri Basin.--An unusual amount of ice collected on the Yellowstone and its tributaries during the winter and ranged in thickness from 1 to 3 feet between Park City and Miles City, Mont. A few minor ice jams were occurring at the end of the month. Along the main stem of the Missouri, the thickness of the ice ranged from 35 inches at Bismarck, N. Dak., to 20 inches at Sioux City, Iowa.

Precipitation over the Dakotas between Bismarck and Sioux City, Iowa, during December and January averaged 135 percent of normal. Snow cover at the end of the month ranged from 3 inches over the White and Niobrara Rivers in South Dakota to 11 inches over the lower James and the main stem of the Missouri between Bismarck and Mobridge, S. Dak.

A record low stage of 0.49 foot continued on the

Marais des Cygnes River at Ottawa, Kans., throughout the month.

Ohio Basin.--Heavy rains on the 29th and 30th, supplemented by snowmelt runoff, caused a rapid rise to above flood stage along the Monongahela River and its tributaries between the 30th and 31st. Rainfall averaged 1.5 to 1.75 inches over the Monongahela Basin during the 36-hour period with the depth of snow on the ground at the beginning of the storm varying from a trace to 11 inches, with the heavier amounts reported over the headwater areas of the Cheat and Youghiogheny River Basins. The flood on Tenmile Creek (tributary of West Fork River) was described as one of the worst in the history at Wallace, W. Va. Water was reported as high as 5 feet in the streets and caused damage to several homes and affected traffic.

The Little Kanawha River exceeded flood stage slightly at Glenville, W. Va., on the 30th from the 1- to 2-inch rainfall during the period from the 28th to the 30th. The runoff was high, averaging nearly 2 inches, due to snowmelt and rain falling on frozen ground.

The moderate to heavy rains on the 28th and 29th

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS-Continued

JANUARY 1956

caused Paint Creek to exceed flood stage for a few hours on the 30th.

The heavy rainfall on the 29th and 30th caused the Green and Barren Rivers in Kentucky to rise to above flood stage on the 30th. They were still in flood and rising as the month ended. The rainfall during the 2-day period averaged 5.9 inches in the area from Franklin to Bowling Green to Munfordville.

The flooding in the Cumberland River Basin was due to heavy rainfall (4.1 inches) during the period from the 28th to the 30th. The excessive rains caused creeks in the Nashville area to go out of their banks and kept the Fire Department busy pumping water out of basements. A large barge loaded with about 2,500 barrels of bulk cement broke loose and drifted in against Cheatham Dam and sank.

The flooding in the Tennessee River Basin along the Duck River was due to heavy rain (3 inches) during the 24-hour period ending on the morning of the 30th. Flooding was limited to lowlands and to a few basements, and damages resulting therefrom were negligible.

Lower Mississippi Basin.--The Mississippi River reached a record low stage of -5.4 feet on the 24th at Memphis, Tenn. The previous record was -3.6 feet on November 21, 1951. At Vicksburg, Miss., it reached a low January stage of -5.6 feet on the 28th, which was the lowest January stage on record with the exception of -6.2 feet recorded in 1940.

PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Floods occurred again on the West Coast for the second consecutive month. Some of the same areas that were hit in December were hit again in January. However, the floods were not as severe and occurred in two separate periods. The first floods were moderate and occurred from the 14th to the 16th in the area from San Francisco and Sacramento northward into extreme southwestern Oregon. Yuba City, Calif., which was inundated to depths of 6 to 8 feet during the December floods, was evacuated until danger of a break in the levee on Feather River, repaired since the December flood, had passed. About 10 days later, severe floods occurred in southern California. In the Los Angeles area, where the total storm precipitation was nearly 8 inches, flow was record high at several gaging stations. A few peak discharges in the upper Salinas River Basin exceeded those of December, but were not record breaking.

CALIFORNIA COAST DRAINAGE

Storm of January 13-15

The weather in California and southern Oregon during January continued similar to the weather in mid-December which resulted in record-breaking floods. Frontal systems moved across the area at frequent intervals and brought enough precipitation to maintain relatively high stages on most streams from San Francisco and Sacramento northward. Conditions, therefore, were favorable for high runoff when the first major storm moved across the area on the 13th, 14th, and 15th. Most stations in the Sierras recorded 4 to 7 inches of rain which extended to high elevations. Some snowmelt occurred from the fringe area of the snowpack between 5,000 and 6,000 feet, but most of the runoff was due to rain alone.

The flooding in the Russian Basin was due to rainfall averaging 4.5 inches. One of the heaviest amounts recorded was 6.65 inches at Willits Howard Forest Ranger Station. Only light flooding occurred in the headwaters on the evening of the 15th. Further downstream at Guerneville, the crest was 5.5 feet above flood stage. This was considerably less than the crest during December which was 18.6 feet above flood stage. Damage was light and consisted primarily of damage to riverbank cabins and property in resort areas.

Local flooding occurred to many communities in the San Francisco Bay area. Low-lying areas in Marin County were hardest hit, particularly in Tamalpais Valley where hundreds of people were evacuated over the 2-day period due to high tides and runoff from the heavy rains. Serious landslides occurred at Bolinas on the coast.

Light to moderate flooding occurred on the Smith and Eel Rivers between the 14th and 16th. The flood crests were considerably lower than during December. The Eel River, for example, crested 6.4 feet lower at Fernbridge than the previous month. Extensive damage occurred as most of the roads, hills, and banks were still waterlogged from the December floods. Temporary bridges and much of the repair work to both county and state roads were destroyed. The Northwestern Pacific Railroad was kept closed another week or two, due to bad slides.

On the Upper Sacramento River, the peak tributary inflow below Shasta Dam was much greater than at Christmastime. A considerable amount of local flooding occurred near the small creeks in the upper Sacramento Valley, but the only flooding along the main stem was at Red Bluff. Overflow continued at all fixed sill weirs most of the month.

On the Feather River at Nicolaus, Calif., the levee break during the December floods had been only partially closed, and was washed out again with renewed flooding in Reclamation District 1001. Houses and ranch buildings in the 30,000-acre district were under as much as 20 to 25 feet of water for approximately 6 weeks. During the high stages of midmonth, water was backed up through the levee cut on the right bank of the Feather and Verona into Levee District No. 1 of Sutter County.

Yuba City on the Yuba River was evacuated by State Civil Defense on the 14th. The "bow levee" at the Gum Tree break site had been built to an elevation of 68 to 70 feet and held during the current flood.

Moderately high peak flows occurred on the Cosumnes, Mokelumne, and Stanislaus Rivers with some minor flooding occurring through the old levee breaks.

In southern Oregon, the Rogue and Umpqua Rivers rose rapidly, but crested slightly below flood stage.

Storm of January 25-27

The second, flood-producing storm occurred on January 25-27 in the coastal sections of southern California and in the San Joaquin Basin. This storm was similar to the storm of December 31, 1933-January 1, 1934, both as to storm type and amounts. Total rainfall ranged from 4 to 9 inches along the coast, 9 to 13 inches in the foothills and mountains, and 1/2 to 2 inches in

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS-Continued

JANUARY 1956

desert areas.

Most of the flooding was due to overflow of storm drains and small creek areas on the coastal plain. Very little runoff occurred in foothill and mountain areas due to the soil moisture deficiency resulting from a period of over 3 weeks with no measurable rain. Major stream channels generally carried from one-fourth to one-half of their capacity, but some damage occurred, due to undercutting at the interface between paved and unsurfaced channel sections. The largest single catastrophe was the flooding and fire at the Ford Motor Company plant at Long Beach, Calif. Some 1,500 people were evacuated from their homes during the height of the storm. Considerable damage resulted from the partial inundation of many homes in low-lying sections in the communities of El Segundo, Torrance, Gardena, Venice, Lawndale, Wilmington, Playa del Rey, and Manhattan Beach. Streets, highways, and commercial establishments were also damaged.

Stream flow in the San Joaquin Basin was considerably less than during December and most flooding occurred on agricultural land. The Chowchilla and Fresno Rivers inundated land around Chowchilla and Madera, but the heaviest uncontrolled runoff was from the Kaweah and Tule Rivers. Additional damage was sustained by levee systems of these rivers, but most inhabited areas were saved from flooding by constant repairs to protective systems. Highway 99, to the southeast of Visalia,

was flooded for a short time, temporarily restricting travel. A stream normally used for irrigation purposes, and running under one of the main streets of Visalia, became blocked and flooded about one-third of the city, causing damage to homes and business establishments.

A minor but rapid rise occurred on the north fork of the Kern River on the morning of the 25th. Peak flow was 7,000 c.f.s., at Kern River Powerhouse #3. Minor flooding occurred on the lower Caliente Creek and on the lowlands east of Highway 99 on Poso Creek, beginning on the 25th and continuing into the 27th.

Columbia River Basin.--Precipitation in the Columbia Basin during January was well above normal, except in three small areas in the northern portion. In the remaining areas, January precipitation varied generally between 150 and 250 percent of normal. In the Bitterroot Basin in Montana and the lower Kootenai, the precipitation ranged from 70 to 100 percent of normal. This was the fourth consecutive month with precipitation over the lower half of the basin averaging considerably above normal.

Several tributaries of the Willamette River exceeded flood stage during the month. The only flooding along the Willamette was at Harrisburg, Albany, and Oregon City, Oreg. Damages were confined mostly to areas that have no surface drainage.

FLOOD STAGE DATA

Table 5

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1956

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date			From-	To-	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE											
Pemigewasset: Plymouth, N. H.	11	10	10	11.1	10						
Buncook: North Chichester, N. H.	10	10	11	12.2	10						
Nashua: East Pepperell, Mass.	8	10	13	10.2	11						
Merrimack: Lawrence, Mass.	20	11	11	21.5	11						
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM											
Ohio Basin											
West Fork: Weston, W. Va.	17	30	30	17	30						
Clarksburg, W. Va.	7	30	30	7.2	30						
Cheat: Parsons, W. Va.	11	30	30	11.0	30						
Monongahela: Lock 5, Brownsville, Pa.	23	30	31	24.0	30						
Lock 4, Charleroi, Pa.	24	30	31	27.1	30						
Lock 2, Braddock, Pa.	26	30	31	27.3	31						
McKeesport, Pa.	12	30	31	12.5	31						
Little Kanawha: Glenville, W. Va.	23	30	30	23.4	30						
Paint Creek: Bournerville, Ohio	10	30	30	11.15	30						
Barren: Bowling Green, Ky.	28	30	1/								
Green: Munfordville, Ky. Brownsville, Ky., Lock 6 Woodbury, Ky., Lock 4	28	30	1/								
28	30	1/									
28	30	1/									
33	30	1/									
Cumberland: Nashville, Tenn. Clarksville, Tenn.	40	31	1/		31						
	46	30	Feb. 2	49.2	31, Feb. 1						
Duck: Shelbyville, Tenn. Shelbyville (nr), Tenn.	719	30	30	721.3	30						
	21	30	30	22.3	30						
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE											
San Joaquin: Newman, Calif.	16	27	31	16.9	30						
Sacramento: Red Bluff, Calif. Moulton Weir, Calif.	23	14	15	23.7	15						
	76.8	1	7								
		7	22	82.5	17						
		23	30								
Colusa Weir, Calif.	61.8	1	31	68.9	17						
Tisdale Weir, Calif.	45.5	1	31	50.5	17						
Fremont Weir, Calif.	33.8	1	31	38.3	17						
Rio Vista, Calif.	9	25	25	9.6	25						
		26	26	9.8	26						
		27	27	9.2	27						
Russian: Hopland Largo Station, Calif.	21	15	15	21.6	15						
Guerneville, Calif.	29	8	8	30.0	8						
	15	16	16	34.6	16						
Smith: Fort Dick, Calif.	30.5	15	15	32.0	15						
Redwood Creek: Orick, Calif.	19	15	15	20.0	15						
Eel: Fernbridge, Calif.	17.5	14	16	21.3	16						
Columbia Basin											
North Fork: Westfir, Oreg.		15	15	12.0	15						
Marys: Philomath, Oreg.		4	5	20.7	4						
Santiam: Jefferson, Oreg.	13	4	5	13.8	4-5						
		7	7	13.0	7						
		15	16	18.1	16						
South Yamhill: Whiteson, Oreg.	38	4	7	45.0	4-5						
Pudding: Aurora, Oreg.		5	8	20.6	5						
Molalla: Canby (nr), Oreg.	11	4	5	12.0	4						
		15	15	12.85	15						
Tualatin: Dilley, Oreg.	12	3	8	12.35	17						
		5	11	34.4	5						
		18	22	30.4	18,19						

* Provisional

1/ Continued at end of month

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20

JANUARY 1956

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	ALBANY, N. Y. (1004 MB.)					ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (838 MB.)					ANCHORAGE, ALASKA (1003 MB.)					ANNETTE, ALASKA (1004 MB.)					ATHENS, GA. (926 MB.)									
	Number of observations		Wind		Wind	Number of observations		Wind		Wind	Number of observations		Wind		Wind	Number of observations		Wind		Wind	Number of observations		Wind		Wind					
		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed
SURFACE	31	86	-4.6	73	333	3.5	31	1,619	6.2	44	93	0.2	31	30	-12.9	55	32	0.5	68	88	5.7	31	246	4.7	67	320	2.8			
1,000--	31	113	-6.3	74	339	6.9	31	139	5.7				31	49	-9.1	54	19	4.6	31	478	-2.0	68	119	6.3	31	561	5.9	53	223	3.8
950--	31	522	-6.3	74	339	6.9	31	572	5.7				31	450	-9.1	54	19	4.6	31	902	-4.9	71	138	6.7	31	1,006	4.8	51	326	4.2
900--	31	937	-6.8	76	352	7.5	31	1,025	5.7				31	863	-8.0	47	39	4.9	31	1,349	-7.4	74	152	6.6	31	1,473	3.7	49	311	5.7
850--	31	1,383	-6.6	78	356	7.1	31	1,499	5.7				31	1,306	-8.8	45	52	3.7	31	1,819	-10.0	74	164	6.4	31	1,963	3.3	44	300	8.5
800--	31	1,857	-6.3	72	347	6.6	31	1,998	6.1				31	1,773	-11.2	46	67	2.4	31	2,317	-12.7	69	173	6.4	31	2,491	1.1	43	300	10.5
750--	31	2,366	-7.1	67	331	6.4	31	2,529	2.9				31	2,269	-13.4	44	89	2.8	31	2,837	-15.9	64	183	5.2	31	3,037	-1.7	47	298	12.6
700--	31	2,897	-9.4	65	325	6.4	31	3,078	9.4				31	2,788	-16.5	42	66	3.4	31	3,397	-19.7	57	191	4.4	31	3,632	-5.0	56	299	14.6
650--	31	3,472	-12.5	64	308	6.3	31	3,671	4.9				31	3,283	-8.3	31	45	2.4	31	3,981	-23.5	50	216	5.7	30	4,251	-8.8	32	298	8.2
600--	31	4,074	-15.8	60	299	7.1	31	4,290	8.5				31	3,822	-24.1	46	78	1.6	31	4,614	-27.9	47	209	5.4	30	4,926	-13.1	35	297	20.4
550--	31	4,727	-19.8	56	293	7.7	31	4,963	-12.6				31	4,211	-28.1	44	83	2.4	31	5,269	-32.3	44	226	5.7	30	5,639	-17.9	35	293	22.5
500--	31	5,426	-24.3	51	287	8.5	31	5,681	-17.6				31	4,924	-33.0	43	109	2.4	30	6,025	-37.1	254	5.6	30	6,429	-23.7	37	286	24.9	
450--	31	6,192	-29.9	47	266	7.9	31	6,470	-23.0				31	5,770	-37.7	31	126	5.2	30	7,171	-48.3	314	5.3	30	8,205	-30.0	37	286	27.4	
400--	31	6,014	-36.0	43	260	9.7	31	7,313	-29.3				31	5,230	-42.5	31	127	4.9	30	8,721	-52.2	297	3.2	30	9,251	-45.1	44	284	31.6	
350--	31	7,927	-42.9	258	9.6	31	8,251	-36.7				31	5,658	-51.7	31	19	3.4	30	9,894	-53.6	270	1.3	30	10,446	-52.7	283	34.7			
300--	30	8,944	-50.1	259	12.8	30	9,296	-45.2				30	9,020	-59.0	29	11,278	28	31	11,278	-51.8	241	3.2	30	11,335	-50.7	281	2.9			
250--	30	10,119	-53.8	264	10.3	29	10,484	-54.0				29	10,484	-54.0	29	12,143	-51.4	260	5.6	30	12,205	-50.6	29	11,725	-56.2	280	33.0			
200--	30	11,551	-53.1	271	14.4	28	11,893	-59.4				28	11,893	-59.4	29	13,137	-51.0	254	5.2	30	13,208	-50.9	29	13,702	-57.3	280	31.1			
175--	30	12,412	-52.3	276	14.7	28	12,728	-59.5				28	12,728	-59.5	29	14,321	-51.2	271	8.2	29	14,390	-51.6	27	14,840	-59.9	282	28.0			
150--	28	13,410	-53.1	277	14.3	28	13,692	-59.9				28	13,692	-59.9	28	15,779	-50.9	281	9.4	29	15,832	-52.8	23	16,222	-62.3	265	21.4			
125--	28	14,582	-54.9	275	11.3	28	14,816	-61.3				28	14,816	-61.3	27	17,228	-51.7	273	11.5	28	17,266	-54.3	19	17,590	-62.4	265	15.0			
100--	25	15,928	-59.1	268	11.4	28	16,154	-62.7				25	16,154	-62.7	27	18,314	-52.5	283	11.4	25	18,314	-52.5	13	19,372	-60.6	281	7.5			
80--	22	16,394	-59.1	268	10.9	28	16,934	-62.2				22	16,934	-62.2	27	18,207	-53.2	288	16.1	25	20,279	-56.4	16	20,507	-58.9	272	5.9			
60--	16	19,194	-59.1	268	10.0	28	20,470	-60.4				16	20,470	-60.4	27	21,728	-53.3	281	21,703	-57.4	16	21,914	-56.6	267	4.5					
50--	13	21,748	-58.6	268	9.7	28	21,886	-57.4				13	21,886	-57.4	27	23,550	-55.2	14	23,502	-59.6	12	23,760	-55.4	286	3.4					
30--	9	23,537	-58.2				23,710	-55.3				9	23,710	-55.3																
SURFACE	31	8	-27.7	57	213	0.7	31	4	-19.5	74	13	4.9	31	505	-15.1	80	46	0.9	31	868	1.0	77	141	4.2	31	7	15.7	88	94	1.3
1,000--	31	171	-23.1	70	245	1.6	31	118	29	6.1	31	189	31	66	6.6	31	565	31	153	17.4	76	31	592	16.5	69	157	4.4			
950--	31	557	-19.9	64	271	2.8	31	511	-13.4	60	28	7.4	31	585	-13.8	75	68	2.0	31	999	2.5	67	141	4.1	31	1,048	14.2	61	218	3.1
900--	31	950	-19.1	61	293	3.4	31	920	-11.4	56	19	7.3	31	996	-8.7	59	291	2.5	31	1,460	8.6	63	181	4.0	31	1,529	12.6	50	230	1.9
850--	31	1,375	-19.4	60	295	3.8	31	1,359	-10.4	49	10	8.3	31	1,441	-5.7	50	299	4.2	31	1,944	-2.2	65	228	5.1	31	2,036	11.4	60	260	4.0
800--	31	1,825	-20.1	57	305	3.5	31	1,821	-11.1	46	8	8.2	31	2,428	-7.0	49	292	5.7	31	2,460	-5.6	64	247	7.2	31	2,573	8.7	27	267	4.2
750--	31	2,309	-21.6	58	299	4.2	31	2,323	-12.9	40	359	8.4	31	2,958	-9.6	46	290	8.0	31	2,991	-9.2	65	260	2.2	31	3,140	5.4	272	5.1	
700--	31	2,808	-23.7	57	304	5.1	31	2,842	-15.3	35	355	7.8	31	3,522	-12.9	43	291	9.0	30	3,569	-12.7	59	263	11.2	31	3,744	1.4	279	6.0	
650--	31	3,356	-26.2	54	311	5.7	31	3,404	-13.1	35	355	7.8	31	3,532	-12.9	43	291	9.0	30	3,604	-14.4	55	263	11.2	31	3,746	-14.5	286	10.6	
600--	31	3,921	-29.5	52	308	6.3	31	3,993	-21.4	36	358	8.4	31	4,132	-16.5	40	285	9.0	30	4,819	-20.5	56	263	15.8	31	5,061	-7.4	281	6.8	
550--	31	4,545	-33.1	46	306	8.1	31	4,629	-25.5	36	359	7.1	31	4,784	-20.8	40	285	10.9	30	5,155	-25.1	55	282	19.2	31	5,798	-12.6	277	7.4	
500--	31	5,201	-31.1	47	306	9.5	31	5,314	-30.3	38	6	6.0	31	5,478	-25.3	38	285	13.7	30	6,280	-30.2	54	275	19.3	31	6,599	-18.6	280	8.6	
450--	31	5,714	-35.9	45	304	10.2	31	5,865	-41.1	41	7	7.0	31	7,060	-56.9	286	12.6	31	7,101	-36.7	52	277	19.8	31	7,460	-25.4	286	9.2		
400--	31	6,213	-36.0	46	304	10.3	31	6,355	-40.7	40	285	6.3	31	7,260	-56.9	286	15.3	31	7,406	-42.3	288	24.1	31	7,476	-41.5	286	10.6			
350--	31	6,783	-37.7	47	311	11.6	28	6,539	-20.2	30	286	12.1	31	7,060	-56.9	286	15.0	30	7,043	-43.5	286	24.1	31	7,690	-49.3	279	15.3			
300--	31	7,013	-37.7	47	311	12.9	27	7,388	-27.1	30	288	16.9	31	7,106	-42.4	31	7,356	-55.4	288	21.1	31	7,397	-52.0	271	20.5					
250--	31	7,288	-37.7	47	311	9.0	28	7,328	6.8	30	2,550	5.0	34	2,356	-8.5	285	5.7	21	2,484	-3.7	288	17.2</td								

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20—Continued

JANUARY 1956

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	COLUMBIA, MO. (992 MB.)					DODGE CITY, KANS. (926 MB.)					EL PASO, TEX. (883 MB.)					ELY, NEV. (807 MB.)					FAIRBANKS, ALASKA (1002 MB.)											
	Number of observations		Wind		Wind		Number of observations		Wind		Wind		Number of observations		Wind		Wind		Number of observations		Wind		Wind									
	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed							
SURFACE	31	238	-1.7	63	356	1.0	31	792	-0.6	58	136	2.5	31	1,195	10.4	38	352	1.3	31	1,908	-0.5	61	200	2.4	31	135	-29.2	63	16	0.6		
1,000	31	175						172		31	131			31	135		31	151		31	530	-20.5	57	88	2.5							
950	31	584	-1.7	59	346	1.2	31	591		31	131			31	575		31	580		31	928	-18.7	56	93	3.5							
900	31	1,015	-1.9	57	308	1.7	31	1,024	1.7	48	132	2.4	31	1,031		31	1,026		31	1,357	-15.6	56	93	3.0								
850	31	1,472	-1.3	53	312	3.6	31	1,486	2.7	43	191	4.2	31	1,509	11.4	32	252	2.3	31	1,486		31	1,814	-15.5	54	113	2.2					
800	31	1,955	-1.0	51	304	6.0	31	1,975	1.7	39	223	5.3	31	2,012	8.3	33	273	5.4	31	1,977	1.4	55	197	2.5	31	2,815	-19.0	50	231	.9		
750	31	2,471	-1.3	51	304	7.0	31	2,500	-4.4	41	257	6.7	31	2,549	5.1	24	273	6.5	21	2,501	-3.3	51	204	2.8	31	2,305	-16.9	52	120	5		
700	31	3,013	-5.8	50	299	8.2	31	3,042	-2.9	42	273	9.2	31	3,102	-5.9	30	273	7.9	31	3,044	-4.0	49	243	6.9	31	3,271	-22.0	48	255	1.2		
650	31	3,590	-9.0	47	295	11.0	31	3,627	-6.2	43	275	9.4	31	3,698	-1.9	31	274	8.2	31	3,639	-7.6	49	258	10.0	31	3,371	-22.0	48	255			
600	30	4,209	-12.6	47	295	12.9	31	4,247	-14.7	42	283	10.6	31	4,247	-5.9	31	281	8.4	31	4,243	-11.5	49	246	12.0	31	3,948	-25.4	47	302	1.3		
550	30	4,862	-16.8	48	292	15.5	31	4,910	-14.7	41	284	13.1	31	4,907	-10.2	31	284	10.9	31	4,909	-15.5	47	271	14.8	31	4,579	-29.0	47	323	2.3		
500	30	5,577	-21.4	43	294	17.7	31	5,626	-19.7	40	283	14.7	31	5,731	-15.3	34	283	10.5	31	5,618	-20.2	44	275	16.5	31	5,250	-33.1	46	309	3.2		
450	30	6,348	-27.0	43	293	20.3	31	6,405	-25.3	37	276	17.4	31	6,524	-21.0	35	279	10.6	31	6,397	-25.6	43	283	18.8	31	5,993	-37.9	47	288	4.7		
400	30	7,183	-33.0	41	294	24.1	31	7,242	-31.6	35	274	23.0	31	8,321	-25.3	31	7,234	-31.4	45	281	19.0	31	6,785	-42.7	47	294	5.1					
350	30	8,108	-40.2	42	292	27.2	31	8,173	-38.9	31	274	23.0	31	9,321	-25.3	31	8,166	-38.4	48	281	19.2	31	7,675	-48.2	47	254	6.6					
300	30	9,141	-48.1	41	290	28.2	31	9,212	-47.2	31	269	19.8	31	9,375	-43.7	31	9,207	-46.3	43	263	17.7	31	8,678	-53.1	47	270	9.4					
250	30	10,323	-54.7	41	286	29.9	31	10,395	-54.8	31	280	20.5	31	10,572	-53.3	31	10,392	-54.2	43	260	19.2	31	9,832	-55.2	47	270	7.1					
200	29	11,738	-56.5	48	285	30.2	31	11,805	-58.5	31	276	20.7	31	11,985	-59.8	31	11,801	-59.2	43	261	11,253	31	11,983	-53.8	47	267	6.3					
175	29	12,586	-56.2	48	285	28.3	30	12,648	-58.0	31	275	23.1	29	12,819	-58.4	31	12,638	-58.4	43	262	11,122	31	12,818	-53.1	47	268	7.2					
150	28	13,564	-56.6	48	284	25.1	30	13,619	-57.9	31	272	20.5	29	13,779	-60.1	31	13,615	-57.9	43	263	13,093	31	13,778	-52.8	47	270	7.9					
125	28	14,716	-58.5	48	284	20.1	29	14,759	-60.1	31	273	19.3	27	14,899	-63.9	31	14,766	-59.4	43	264	14,265	31	14,898	-53.0	47	269	9.9					
100	27	16,114	-61.4	48	286	16.4	26	16,151	-62.8	31	273	15.0	23	16,262	-66.6	31	16,157	-60.9	43	265	15,597	31	16,261	-59.9	47	272	13.7					
80	27	17,495	-61.3	48	289	12.1	24	17,513	-63.2	31	271	11.8	21	17,608	-67.1	31	17,541	-61.1	43	261	17,137	31	17,607	-54.8	47	281	13.5					
60	25	19,277	-61.2	48	285	7.5	16	19,283	-61.8	31	271	7.0	18	19,356	-63.4	31	19,317	-60.1	43	262	19,975	31	19,316	-56.2	47	281	14.6					
50	24	20,412	-60.1	48	279	6.3	14	20,429	-59.9	31	270	6.0	18	20,482	-60.6	31	20,458	-59.0	43	263	20,148	31	20,457	-57.2	47	280	13.5					
40	24	21,832	-58.8	48	272	5.4	13	21,828	-58.4	31	270	5.0	16	21,882	-58.2	31	21,855	-58.6	43	264	21,652	31	21,854	-55.9	47	273	10.4					
30	14	23,650	-56.5	48	264	6.4	6	23,654	-57.0	31	268	5.0	10	23,704	-55.1	31	23,696	-56.9	43	265	23,370	31	23,675	-53.0	47	299	8.4					

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	PORT HUACHUA, ARIZ. (857 MB.)					PORT WORTH, TEX. (996 MB.)					GLASGOW, MONT. (936 MB.)					GRAND JUNCTION, COLO. (852 MB.)					GREAT FALLS, MONT. (885 MB.)									
	Number of observations		Wind		Wind		Number of observations		Wind		Wind		Number of observations		Wind		Wind		Number of observations		Wind		Wind							
	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed					
SURFACE	31	1,428	11.6	29	240	3.0	29	178	7.1	58	347	1.3	31	696	-14.4	85	116	2.7	31	1,474	2.4	61	81	1.1	31	1,123	-6.0	69	227	4.1
1,000	31	115						161		31	355	1.8	31	184		31	154		31	564		31	586		31	928	-5.5	57	263	
950	31	559						590	8.0	51	8	1.2	31	576		31	586		31	992	-8.7	61	197	-4.9	58	246	8.6			
900	31	1,017						1,030	7.4	48	269	1.0	31	992	-8.7	67	191	1.2	31	1,027		31	992		31	1,440	-5.5	51	233	7.5
850	31	1,497						1,501	7.4	42	259	3.4	31	1,439	5.3	62	266	3.6	31	1,493	3.9	47	64	7.3	31	1,140	-4.0	51	233	7.5
800	31	2,003	9.1	34	235	4.0	29	1,999	6.2	39	271	5.7	31	2,021	5.6	51	271	4.8	31	1,985	3.0	47	182	1.1	31	1,917	-4.9	58	246	8.6
750	31	2,538	5.5	34	248	4.1	29	2,531	3.7	37	276	7.7	31	2,425	-7.5	58	278	6.5	31	2,512	-2.2	46	240	3.4	31	2,428	-7.3	64	254	9.7
700	31	3,093	2.0	30	267	5.1	29	3,083	1.0	38	276	9.7	31	2,954	-10.2	55	279	6.9	31	3,053	-4.3	51	246	7.1	31	2,958	-10.3	61	260	9.8
650	31	3,689	1.3	32	279	5.9	29	3,678	-2.6	36	275	10.7	31	3,529	-13.6	54	264	6.9	31	3,639	-8.1	51	259	8.7	31	3,531	-13.7	54	264	8.9
600	31	4,204	1.3	32	279	5.9	29	4,205	-2.6	37	276	12.0	31	4,134	-15.3	54	270													

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20—Continued

JANUARY 1956

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	JACKSONVILLE, FLA. (1017 MB.)						KING SALMON, ALASKA (1007 MB.)						KOTZEBUE, ALASKA (1022 MB.)						LAKE CHARLES, LA. (1019 MB.)						LANDER, WYO. (826 MB.)						
	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind								
					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed							
SURFACE	31	6	7.9	78	286	1.1	31	15	-18.7	68	8	5.1	31	5	-24.8	70	64	2.5	31	5	10.8	74	79	1.0	31	1,696	-5.8	67	298	0.6	
1,000--	31	146	10.9	62	280	2.3	31	68		357	5.4	31	167	-20.3	65	52	3.1	31	161	11.8	66	1.7	31	166							
950--	31	576	9.2	56	295	5.6	31	463	-12.1	60	4	6.8	31	557	-16.3	57	33	3.6	31	590	10.6	62	106	4	31	579					
900--	31	1,020	7.6	50	300	6.5	31	872	-9.5	59	7	6.5	31	958	-15.3	54	13	3.4	31	1,040	10.3	55	283	1.2	31	1,013					
850--	31	1,489	6.4	44	296	6.9	31	1,313	-9.6	56	6	7.4	31	1,390	-14.7	47	343	4.2	31	1,515	9.6	45	290	3.5	31	1,467					
800--	31	1,985	5.0	41	291	8.5	31	1,780	-10.7	54	4	8.2	31	1,848	-15.7	43	345	5.3	31	2,017	7.5	42	288	6.2	31	1,947	-2.2	53	198	.6	
750--	31	2,515	2.8	37	290	11.5	31	2,279	-13.2	52	2	7.8	31	2,344	-17.5	41	346	6.2	31	2,552	5.0	35	293	7.4	31	2,464	-3.2	42	250	3.1	
700--	31	3,065	2.2	34	293	12.8	31	2,797	-16.0	48	359	9.2	31	2,848	-19.6	42	343	6.4	31	3,106	2.2	32	293	9.1	31	3,003	-6.4	42	264	3.3	
650--	30	3,658	-3.2	33	289	15.4	31	3,356	-19.1	44	359	10.5	31	3,404	-22.6	43	334	7.0	31	3,704	-1.2	29	293	11.1	31	3,579	-10.4	45	274	2.9	
600--	30	4,284	-6.8	31	288	17.3	31	3,943	-22.0	45	360	11.7	31	3,979	-25.7	43	323	6.5	31	4,334	-4.9	27	290	12.1	31	4,189	-14.3	44	269	12.5	
550--	30	4,960	-11.2	29	287	19.7	31	4,584	-26.1	47	1	12.4	31	4,613	-29.0	43	315	8.3	31	5,014	9.3	291	12.9	31	4,845	-18.5	42	271	12.4		
500--	30	5,682	-16.2	28	285	21.3	30	5,253	-30.8	46	1	13.1	31	5,281	-32.9	310	9.2	31	5,743	-14.2	282	15.1	31	5,549	-23.5	40	280	13.6			
450--	30	6,472	-22.0	28	285	23.3	30	5,999	-35.9	46	2	14.7	31	6,025	-37.8	311	10.0	31	6,544	-20.1	284	16.8	31	6,312	-29.3	41	274	15.7			
400--	30	7,321	-28.8	28	284	25.3	29	6,814	-40.6	46	2	17.3	31	6,819	-43.0	302	10.8	31	7,396	-26.7	292	16.6	31	7,144	-35.2	44	269	15.6			
350--	30	8,262	-36.1	28	282	27.3	29	7,710	-46.4	46	357	14.9	31	7,707	-48.4	293	10.4	31	8,344	-34.5	288	19.8	31	8,058	-41.9	46	273	18.5			
300--	30	9,314	-43.9	28	281	29.7	26	8,710	-50.9	46	343	15.1	31	8,710	-52.5	294	11.3	31	9,402	-43.0	287	19.6	31	9,085	-48.6	46	264	17.0			
250--	30	10,515	-51.7	27	277	33.5	28	9,888	-53.0	46	337	11.6	30	9,882	-55.2	288	10.8	31	10,606	-51.8	291	23.8	31	10,265	-54.9	46	264	21.3			
200--	30	11,945	-56.4	27	275	37.8	28	11,329	-51.7	46	329	10.5	30	11,302	-55.3	279	9.3	30	12,030	-56.9	287	25.3	31	11,680	-57.4	46	272	17.5			
150--	29	12,793	-57.5	27	276	38.3	26	12,198	-51.2	46	338	14.5	30	12,155	-54.2	276	10.9	30	12,872	-58.2	283	26.5	31	12,526	-56.4	46	280	19.6			
150--	29	13,761	-59.7	27	277	36.9	21	13,220	-51.4	46	330	12.4	30	13,142	-54.0	275	11.2	30	13,845	-59.7	31	13,504	-56.3	46	275	14.0					
125--	29	14,891	-63.1	27	277	32.9	13	14,438	-52.5	46	327	21.7	28	14,308	-53.0	274	16.4	29	14,974	-63.6	30	14,659	-56.9	46	273	18.5					
100--	28	16,247	-66.7	27	276	25.2	8	15,878	-54.4	46	315	17.4	28	15,745	-53.3	275	16.1	26	16,335	-66.6	30	16,067	-58.6	46	273	18.5					
80--	24	17,592	-66.7	27	273	17.8	7	17,313	-54.4	46	27	17,181	-54.2	277	15.6	25	17,680	-68.3	29	17,467	-58.2	26	17,258	-61.1	46	262	18.9				
60--	22	19,338	-62.9	27	276	11.1	5	19,161	-57.1	46	25	19,031	-54.8	278	18.3	25	19,422	-63.7	26	19,265	-59.4	26	19,049	-58.5	46	262	18.9				
50--	20	20,470	-60.1	27	263	5.3	5	20,308	-58.7	46	21	20,206	-54.8	275	22.7	22	20,545	-61.3	271	21,939	-57.7	19	21,812	-58.3	46	262	18.9				
40--	17	21,870	-57.3	27	251	4.9	15	21,598	-55.5	46	271	26.1	17	21,764	-54.9	17	23,764	-54.9	13	23,657	-56.4	13	23,657	-56.4	46	262	18.9				
30--	12	23,698	-54.7	27	259	6.2	6	23,486	-56.1	46	7	26,359	-52.9																		
20--	5	26,281	-53.5	27	259	6.2																									

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	LAS VEGAS, NEV. (939 MB.)						LITTLE ROCK, ARK. (1011 MB.)						MAZATLAN, MEXICO (1012 MB.)						MC GRATH, ALASKA (1005 MB.)						MEDFORD, ORE. (967 MB.)					
	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind							
					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed				
SURFACE	31	660	9.1	37	239	2.6	31	79	4.3	65	19	1.0	28	14	21.2	79	26	103	-26.5	64	3	0.4	31	401	4.9	87	173	1.5		
1,000--	31	130	12.1	32	214	1.7	31	1,023	3.5	53	326	1.7	28	1,028	19.6	41	335	-21.0	62	37	6.1	31	545	5.9	74	173	2.3			
900--	31	1,014	12.1	32	214	1.7	31	1,023	3.5	53	326	1.7	28	1,028	19.6	41	365	-16.5	56	49	10.1	31	982	4.2	69	184	4.8			
850--	31	1,490	9.5	34	218	3.1	31	1,487	3.9	50	302	3.9	28	1,517	16.6	38	1,344	-14.4	55	46	11.9	31	1,444	1.2	72	204	6.6			
800--	31	1,990	6.3	36	237	4.3	31	1,979	3.0	43	302	6.2	28	2,030	13.2	36	2,180	-14.1	53	40	11.4	31	2,446	-4.4	42	241	11.6			
750--	31	2,524	2.9	38	257	5.8	31	2,506	0.7	43	286	12.6	28	3,748	2.0	31	3,360	-21.0	55	32	10.5	31	3,562	-10.5	55	248	16.0			
700--	31	3,666	-3.8	37</																										

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20—Continued

JANUARY 1956

Standard pressure surface (mb.)		NORFOLK, VA. (1013 MB.)					NORTH PLATTE, NEBR. (919 MB.)					OAKLAND, CALIF. (1018 MB.)					OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. (973 MB.)					OMAHA, NEBR. (973 MB.)									
		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind	Direction	Speed		
SURFACE	31	9	2.5	75	345	3.9	31	848	- 5.8	78	93	1.0	31	6	10.0	86	227	0.4	31	392	2.1	63	45	1.5	31	403	- 7.3	73	19	1.6	
1,000—	31	114	5.0	336	5.0	31	158	177					31	151	10.4	77	204	.8	31	168							31	184			
950—	31	535	1.3	62	329	8.0	31	589					31	580	7.9	71	209	2.6	31	585	3.9	52	57	2.2	31	594	- 6.0	67	11	1.7	
900—	31	962	- .1	61	330	9.0	31	1,014	- 2.7	66	119	.8	31	1,021	5.8	71	228	3.2	31	1,025	5.0	43	41	2.0	31	1,012	- 2.6	60	313	2.3	
850—	31	1,119	- .7	63	266	6.8	31	1,467	- 1.7	56	271	2.6	31	1,488	3.9	62	248	3.2	31	1,492	5.0	39	337	1.6	31	1,467	- 1.5	54	301	2.9	
800—	31	1,903	- 1.7	63	313	9.1	31	1,950	- 1.5	50	289	5.4	31	1,979	2.0	55	253	6.1	31	1,985	3.8	25	296	3.5	31	1,949	- 2.3	51	297	4.5	
750—	31	2,422	- 3.5	74	306	10.0	31	2,466	- 3.3	46	290	7.4	31	2,503	.7	48	255	8.9	31	2,514	1.4	37	283	6.3	31	2,467	- 4.2	49	299	6.9	
700—	31	2,958	- 5.6	51	300	11.4	31	3,005	6.3	47	288	7.3	30	3,044	- 3.7	43	257	11.7	31	3,060	- 1.0	36	286	9.0	31	3,001	- 6.6	49	296	9.1	
650—	31	3,543	- 8.8	50	293	12.7	31	3,584	- 9.7	49	277	9.2	29	3,631	- 3.6	44	259	13.3	31	3,650	- 4.6	39	288	10.2	30	3,579	- 10.3	50	300	11.1	
600—	31	4,151	- 12.3	46	288	14.2	31	4,195	- 13.2	50	284	11.2	29	4,248	- 11.0	45	263	15.5	31	4,272	- 8.6	39	285	10.9	28	4,185	- 14.1	45	298	13.1	
550—	31	4,815	- 16.4	43	283	15.6	31	4,854	- 17.4	49	285	12.5	29	4,917	- 14.8	46	265	18.3	31	4,942	- 12.6	38	284	13.5	28	4,843	- 18.5	44	296	14.6	
500—	31	5,521	- 21.4	43	280	18.0	31	5,559	- 22.2	49	284	14.3	29	5,627	- 19.7	46	269	20.9	31	5,662	- 17.3	40	285	15.6	28	5,544	- 23.4	46	292	15.9	
450—	31	6,298	- 27.2	44	278	19.3	31	6,333	- 27.9	46	286	15.4	28	6,413	- 25.0	49	267	23.1	31	6,451	- 23.0	41	286	17.3	28	6,314	- 28.6	46	293	18.7	
400—	31	7,126	- 33.2	42	279	21.9	31	7,160	- 34.0	41	283	17.0	28	7,250	- 30.0	47	268	26.1	31	7,293	- 29.7	39	286	18.2	28	7,139	- 34.4	42	292	21.8	
350—	31	8,051	- 39.8	38	280	26.3	31	8,080	- 40.9	48	280	18.6	28	8,183	- 38.3	46	269	29.6	31	8,229	- 37.5	39	288	18.5	28	8,059	- 41.2	41	292	25.4	
300—	30	9,089	- 46.8	38	282	31.7	31	9,110	- 48.5		282	19.9	28	9,225	- 46.3		268	34.4	31	9,273	- 46.0		292	20.5	28	9,087	- 48.7		290	26.9	
250—	28	10,277	- 52.5	35	277	35.3	31	10,289	- 55.1		277	19.5	28	10,413	- 54.9		274	35.8	31	10,461	- 54.5		295	20.9	28	10,268	- 54.1		290	28.9	
200—	28	11,707	- 58.4	35	277	33.5	31	11,703	- 57.4		286	17.8	28	11,816	- 60.9		271	35.2	31	11,872	- 58.7		287	23.2	27	11,693	- 56.1		286	28.2	
175—	28	12,562	- 53.8	32	278	32.1	29	12,552	- 57.3		283	17.4	28	12,647	- 59.7		273	32.0	31	12,711	- 58.7		282	21.8	27	12,541	- 55.5		287	24.8	
150—	26	13,540	- 55.1	32	279	26.8	29	13,527	- 56.6		286	17.5	27	13,604	- 58.7		274	26.6	30	13,681	- 59.4		276	23.0	26	13,517	- 55.0		285	21.8	
125—	26	14,699	- 57.0	32	274	23.3	28	14,678	- 57.7		285	14.6	27	14,748	- 60.0		274	20.5	29	14,821	- 61.6		273	19.8	27	14,681	- 56.8		283	18.1	
100—	23	16,098	- 59.8	32	273	17.2	27	16,077	- 60.3		287	10.8	23	16,132	- 61.7		272	14.6	27	16,194	- 64.3		269	16.6	24	16,087	- 59.4		280	15.1	
80—	21	17,490	- 61.1	32	271	14.2	24	17,470	- 61.3		295	7.4	21	17,507	- 61.6		269	11.0	27	17,550	- 64.2		22	17,479	- 59.0		287	11.2			
60—	19	19,282	- 59.9	26	266	10.2	18	19,270	- 60.4				18	19,295	- 60.3		271	5.6	22	19,308	- 62.3		21	19,	283	- 59.4		291	9.0		
50—	18	20,423	- 58.8	26	259	9.1	15	20,393	- 60.0				16	20,435	- 60.0		286	3.5	21	20,445	- 60.1		18	20,	429	- 58.6		298	6.9		
40—	15	21,825	- 57.6	26	265	11.0	14	21,800	- 58.8				13	21,821	- 58.9		326	2.9	19	21,845	- 58.4		16	21,	832	- 58.8		298	6.7		
30—	11	23,641	- 57.5	25	257	10.7	8	23,590	- 58.3				7	23,637	- 57.1		10	23,696	- 56.3		10	23,	613	- 58.3		286	6.7				

PHOENIX, ARIZ. (976 MB.)		PITTSBURGH, PA. (975 MB.)					PORTLAND, ME. (1009 MB.)					RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (905 MB.)					ST. CLOUD, MINN. (983 MB.)					Number of observations								
		Number of observations					Number of observations					Number of observations					Number of observations					Number of observations								
SURFACE	31	341	13.9	49	38	0.1	31	353	- 2.7	81	299	2.9	31	20	- 2.9	76	346	3.4	31	966	- 5.2	74	28	0.9	31	316	- 12.9	76	286	0.6
1,000—	31	133	1.3	31	151	—	31	562	- 3.4	76	293	4.1	31	504	- 4.4	74	351	8.0	31	581					31	584	- 9.6	73	121	.6
950—	31	574	17.3	33	66	.3	31	562	- 3.4	76	293	4.1	31	94	- 4.4	74	351	8.0	31	1,009					31	998	- 5.8	61	207	.7
900—	31	1,030	14.8	32	119	.2	31	985	- 5.4	75	311	5.6	31	924	- 5.7	75	31	5.7	31	1,009					31	984	- 5.4	61	207	2.0
850—	31	1,509	11.3	34	229	1.6	31	1,433	- 4.8	68	320	5.9	31	1,374	- 4.5	72	353	5.5	31	1,461	- 2.1	58	263	3.0	31	1,446	- 5.4	56	270	2.0
800—	31	2,012	7.9	37	243	3.5	31	1,910	- 5.3	63	320	6.5	31	1,851	- 5.5	63	330	3.1	31	1,943	- 2.8	55	278	4.4	31	1,921	- 6.1	49	274	3.0
750—	31	2,545	4.3	40	252	4.8	31	2,420	- 6.8	59	311	7.9	30	2,362	- 7.4	59	315	5.1	31	2,456	- 4.8	52	283	5.5	31	2,427	- 7.7	49	280	4.6
700—	31	3,098	.9	40	266	6.5	31	2,952	- 8.8	56	300	10.2	30	2,892	- 10.2	57	306	6.1	31	2,992	- 8.1	52	281	7.0	31	2,959	- 10.0	47	284	6.0
650—	31	3,694	- 2.5	37	270	8.2	31	3,527	- 11.9	50	300	10.6	31	3,465	- 13.7	55	299	7.5	31	3,567	- 11.7	55	279	9.3	31	3,531	- 13.2	47	286	7.1

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20—Continued

JANUARY 1956

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	SHREVEPORT, LA. (1009 MB.)					SPOKANE, WASH. (929 MB.)					TACUBAYA, MEXICO (773 MB.)					TAMPA, FLA. (1018 MB.)					TATOOSH ISLAND, WASH. (1005 MB.)						
	Number of observations		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind		Number of observations	Wind		Wind				
	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction		Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed		
SURFACE	20	77	6.9	74	40	2.2	31	722	-1.5	87	135	0.9	14	2,306	14.7	31	7	11.4	80	329	1.2	31	31	4.8	84	11.0	6.6
1,000	20	147	7.5	68	49	2.1	31	128					14	55			31	70	323	2.2	31	71			113	7.5	
950	20	573	6.2	68	108	2.0	31	548					14	510			31	303	4.2	31	492	3.0	72	134	8.1		
900	20	1,010	6.1	63	226	2.1	31	973	-7	77	171	3.3	14	984		31	1,036	10.1	52	302	5.1	31	925	.2	75	163	8.7
850	20	1,478	5.9	61	279	5.4	31	1,427	-2.9	74	204	5.5	14	1,484		31	1,510	9.2	37	296	6.4	31	1,380	-2.8	76	182	10.7
800	20	1,973	4.1	58	275	7.7	31	1,906	-5.5	71	223	7.0	14	2,009		31	2,011	7.6	34	291	8.6	31	1,858	-5.7	73	192	9.3
750	20	2,502	1.7	57	275	9.1	31	2,415	-8.7	72	236	6.6	14	2,559	13.1	31	2,548	5.2	31	2,365	8.6	31	2,165	6.6	95	8.8	
700	20	3,049	-4.9	51	270	11.5	31	2,940	-10.4	72	242	8.2	14	3,121	8.9	31	3,101	2.1	29	286	11.2	31	2,893	-11.8	59	211	8.7
650	20	3,639	-4.4	50	267	12.8	31	3,512	-15.8	68	247	10.2	14	3,749	4.0	31	3,700	-1.4	29	286	11.5	30	3,462	-15.8	51	223	9.6
600	20	4,262	-8.3	51	266	14.6	31	4,100	-19.7	60	248	11.6	14	4,384	-1.2	30	4,325	-5.2	27	278	12.8	30	4,054	-19.6	50	234	10.1
550	20	4,934	-13.3	45	262	17.5	31	5,446	-23.9	56	251	12.8	14	5,066	6.8	30	5,005	-9.6	28	282	13.6	30	4,694	-23.9	51	244	11.6
500	20	5,654	-17.1	50	260	20.8	31	5,421	-28.4	51	250	15.1	14	5,805	-11.8	30	5,731	-14.7	28	281	15.0	30	5,383	-28.8	49	249	13.6
450	20	6,347	-22.7	51	261	20.9	31	6,184	-33.8	50	253	16.1	12	6,611	-17.3	30	6,528	-20.7	27	278	16.3	30	6,131	-34.2	49	259	14.8
400	20	7,088	-29.0	52	262	21.7	31	6,994	-39.4	52	256	18.3	12	7,475	-23.8	30	7,375	-27.5	27	279	19.3	30	6,944	-39.9	51	261	18.6
350	19	8,225	-37.2	52	264	21.8	31	7,897	-45.0	52	261	20.7	11	8,436	-31.0	30	8,326	-34.8	28	282	20.7	29	7,845	-45.9	50	250	21.6
300	18	9,276	-45.8	53	262	27.1	31	8,914	-50.0	50	264	19.7	10	9,526	-39.4	30	10,592	-49.7	28	282	29.1	29	10,039	-52.9	50	260	20.8
250	17	10,467	-54.3	53	259	30.4	31	10,094	-53.4	53	269	17.3	9	10,733	-50.4	29	12,032	-56.8	28	11,484	-51.6	259	17.2				
200	17	11,896	-59.1	53	271	33.5	31	11,525	-53.6	53	266	17.3	7	12,154	-59.1	28	12,350	-51.2	254	16.4							
175	9	12,716	-59.1	53	271	33.5	31	12,382	-52.7	53	266	17.3	6	12,999	-60.1	23	13,356	-51.1	264	15.9							
150	6	13,668	-58.6	53	271	33.5	31	13,378	-53.2	53	266	16.0	5	13,954	-62.6	22	14,542	-51.9	265	14.3							
125																26	16,290	-70.1	22	15,980	-54.0	268	12.1				
100																26	17,610	-70.8	21	17,413	-54.9	279	9.0				
80																24	19,328	-66.0	19	19,254	-54.9	280	8.3				
60																24	20,445	-62.0	19	20,417	-55.2	290	7.9				
50																24	21,837	-58.8	17	21,853	-55.6	308	6.8				
30																18	23,653	-55.4	12	23,690	-55.3						
20																9	26,230	-53.1									
15																7	28,021	-56.1									

TOPEKA, KANS.
(990 MB.) WASHINGTON, D. C.
(1004 MB.) YAKUTAT, ALASKA
(1003 MB.) YUMA, ARIZ.
(1003 MB.)

SURFACE	31	270	-3.9	64	4	1.4	31	88	0.5	66	323	3.2	30	12	-3.1	80	103	3.7	30	105	16.9	34	241	0.2
1,000	31	186	-8.1	58	8	2.2	31	535	-8	64	326	7.5	30	34		107	4.8	30	128	17.2	35	224	.2	
950	31	596	-3.0	58	8	2.2	31	535	-8	64	326	7.5	30	449	-2.5	66	107	7.4	30	570	16.4	31	295	1.2
900	31	1,023	-7.4	54	326	1.4	31	964	-2.7	67	337	8.0	30	870	-4.9	65	119	5.7	30	1,023	13.6	31	279	1.7
850	31	1,480	-0.5	52	311	3.3	31	1,417	-1.9	63	343	7.2	31	1,320	-7.4	63	119	4.7	30	1,502	10.7	31	276	3.6
800	31	1,965	-6.6	50	304	4.9	31	1,898	-3.1	62	328	7.5	31	1,789	-10.2	60	107	3.5	30	2,004	7.8	33	272	4.4
750	31	2,485	-3.1	49	298	7.4	31	2,413	-5.1	60	320	8.4	31	2,288	-13.1	56	98	3.0	30	2,539	4.8	35	275	5.9
700	31	3,023	-5.4	48	294	9.5	31	2,947	-7.5	57	314	9.4	31	2,806	-16.3	55	136	1.9	30	3,092	1.7	35	280	8.1
650	31	3,604	-8.4	48	295	10.5	31	3,524	-10.5	50	308	9.4	31	3,366	-19.7	53	154	2.6	30	3,688	-1.8	31	279	8.8
600	30	4,214	-12.9	48	294	13.6	31	4,132	-13.9	45	305	11.2	31	3,949	-23.5	51	184	1.6	30	4,318	-5.9	31	282	10.4
550	30	5,875	-17.0	48	294	14.5	31	4,790	-18.1	43	300	12.0	31	4,583	-27.8	51	254	5	29	4,991	-10.5	34	275	11.9
500	30	5,580	-21.6	49	289	18.1	31	5,492	-22.9	42	288	14.8	30	5,265	-32.6	48	271	2.2	29	5,719	-15.7	42	274	13.6
450	30	6,359	-26.7	49	285	26.7	31	6,258	-28.4	41	290	13.7	30	6,008	-37.5	48	263	3.8	29	6,500	-21.5	45	274	16.6
400	30	7,188	-32.7	45	286	26.3	31	7,090	-34.6	41	293	13.7	30	6,803	-42.7	42	267	4.8	29	7,362	-28.2	42	281	18.7
350	30	8,113	-39.9	49	285	26.1	31	8,008	-41.3	40	293	15.2	30	7,693	-48.3	48	325	2.1	28	8,303	-35.7	49	279	20.5
300	30	9,148	-47.6	48	287	30.0	31	9,037	-48.0	40	287	19.5	30	8,697	-52.5	48	346	3.8	28	9,356	-44.2	48	283	22.8
250	30	10,330	-54.8	48	289	30.9	31	10,223	-53.0	40	297	16.0	27	9,864	-53.2	48	293	4.8	27	10,555	-53.8	281	22.9	
200	28	11,743	-57.4	48	286	28.7	30	11,660	-53.5	40	294	16.5	26	11,299	-51.6	48	323	5.8	27	11,957	-61.8	278	25.8	
175	28	12,588	-56.6	48	285	26.2	30	12,518	-53.2	40	290	15.3	22	12,184	-51.4	48	305	6.7	27	12,780	-63.0	268	23.2	
150	28	13,564	-56.8	48	282	25.0	30	13,508	-54.3	40	285	17.0	18	13,184	-51.0	48	315	7.9	23	13,738	-62.6	282	23.9	
125	27	14,718	-58.2																					

RADIOSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

Table 20 *Air Force Data for September 1955

	DENVER, COLO. (834 MB.)	FT. WORTH, TEXAS (893 MB.)	OGDEN, UTAH (853 MB.)	RANTOUL, ILL. (990 MB.)	ROME, N. Y. (1001 MB.)							
	Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Number of observations	Number of observations	Number of observations							
	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity
SURFACE	30 1,061	17.0 43	30 178 59	30 1,450 19.0 32	30 227 18.4 64	30 146 12.7 74						
1,000--	30 73		30 116 52	30 138		30 156						
950--	30 535		30 571 55	30 517		30 589 20.5 52	30 594	14.2 67				
900--	30 1,006		30 1,044 25.5 62	30 99		30 1,047 17.5 54	30 1,046	11.5 68				
850--	30 1,496		30 1,530 16.7 66	30 1,485 19.9 31	30 1,533 14.5 56	30 1,522 8.9 65						
800--	30 2,018	18.8 37	30 2,057 15.2 65	30 2,006 17.7 30	30 2,043 11.8 50	30 2,022 6.6 58						
750--	30 2,572	14.7 41	30 2,593 12.0 58	30 2,556 13.2 34	30 2,586 9.3 39	30 2,556 4.9 43						
700--	30 3,147	10.7 42	30 3,176 8.7 52	30 3,129 8.7 38	30 3,150 6.3 37	30 3,110 2.6 41						
650--	30 3,763	6.0 42	30 3,786 5.1 46	30 3,739 3.9 40	30 3,758 2.5 35	30 3,711 -3.3 37						
600--	30 4,406	-8.8 46	30 4,436 1.2 41	30 4,381 -1.0 43	30 4,396 -1.2 34	30 4,344 -3.8 35						
550--	30 5,099	-4.9 48	30 5,124 -3.4 41	30 5,066 -5.2 42	30 5,084 -5.3 30	30 5,025 -7.2 30						
500--	30 5,841	-10.7 45	30 5,878 -7.9 40	30 5,806 -11.7 40	30 5,820 -10.3 30	30 5,761 -12.4 30						
450--	30 6,652	-16.3 36	30 6,595 -13.2 36	30 6,660 -17.7 39	30 6,640 -16.0 30	30 6,563 -17.6 30						
400--	30 7,518	-22.7 30	30 7,574 -19.1 30	30 7,472 -24.3 35	30 7,506 -22.3 30	30 7,430 -23.6 30						
350--	30 8,481	-30.3 30	30 8,556 -25.0 30	30 8,429 -31.9 30	30 8,472 -29.8 30	30 8,391 -29.2 30						
300--	30 9,556	-38.3 30	30 9,653 -33.6 30	30 9,498 -40.0 30	30 9,551 -38.3 30	30 9,464 -39.5 30						
250--	30 10,787	-46.3 30	30 10,906 -43.0 30	30 10,720 -47.4 30	30 10,782 -46.6 30	30 10,688 -47.8 30						
200--	30 12,242	-53.8 30	30 12,371 -53.8 30	30 12,171 -53.6 30	30 12,236 -54.0 30	30 12,135 -55.3 30						
175--	30 13,091	-57.9 30	30 13,223 -59.7 30	30 13,022 -56.6 30	30 13,086 -57.5 30	30 12,982 -57.7 30						
150--	30 14,052	-62.0 30	30 14,172 -65.6 30	29 13,984 -59.5 30	30 14,049 -61.2 29	30 13,947 -60.2 29						
125--	30 15,169	-65.1 30	30 15,261 -70.7 29	29 15,115 -62.4 30	30 15,172 -64.2 29	30 15,078 -61.5 29						
100--	30 16,499	-65.8 30	30 16,581 -72.0 27	27 16,488 -62.6 30	30 16,530 -65.3 27	30 16,461 -61.9 27						
80--	30 19,788	-63.6 30	30 17,006 -69.2 27	27 17,665 -61.6 29	29 17,892 -63.1 25	25 17,844 -60.6 25						
60--	30 19,637	-59.3 29	29 19,456 -63.0 26	26 19,656 -50.5 22	22 19,676 -59.5 23	23 19,647 -56.2 23						
50--	30 20,783	-57.3 28	28 20,787 -60.3 24	24 20,805 -57.7 21	21 20,817 -57.7 20	20 20,811 -57.0 20						
40--	30 22,205	-54.7 27	27 22,194 -56.4 21	21 22,227 -55.7 20	20 22,230 -56.0 20	20 22,226 -55.4 20						
30--	30 24,051	-52.8 26	26 24,029 -53.4 18	18 24,063 -53.0 17	17 24,086 -52.3 17	17 24,079 -52.6 17						
20--	30 26,576	-50.1 26	26 26,600 -49.7 8	8 26,660 -49.7 9	9 26,571 -48.3 5	5 26,711 -48.6 5						
15--	30 28,554	-48.1 19	19 28,549 -47.4									
10--	30 31,258	-43.9										

* October data for the above Air Force stations will be included in the February 1956 issue of this publication

Note: All observations scheduled at 0300, G.C.T. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Temperature and humidity data may be missing for one or more pressure surfaces of some observations. The temperature values are based on 15 or more observations at the surface or 5 observations at a standard pressure level. Relative humidity data are not published for standard pressure surfaces having less than 16 actual observations.

Relative humidity data beginning with October 1, 1946, were computed and expressed in these tables on the basis of vapor-pressure over water. Upper air

values of relative humidity at levels with temperatures less than 0°C, have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by radiosondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees centigrade and relative humidity in percent.

RAWIN DATA

Average monthly resultant winds

Table 22 *Air Force data for September 1955

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.	Denver, Colo. (1,661 m.)			Ft. Worth, Tex. (178 m.)			Ogden, Utah (1,450 m.)			Rantoul Ill. (227 m.)			Rome, N. Y. (146 m.)		
	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed	No. of observations	Direction	Speed
Surface-----	30	146	1.4	30	102	0.7	30	35	1.3	30	44	0.8	30	141	0.5
500-----	-	-	-	30	145	6.0	-	-	-	29	123	1.7	29	239	2.0
1,000-----	-	-	-	30	149	6.1	-	-	-	29	209	1.6	29	260	4.4
1,500-----	-	-	-	30	164	4.8	30	35	1.3	28	248	3.5	29	271	6.8
2,000-----	28	192	6.3	30	172	4.1	30	308	1.3	28	267	4.4	29	276	8.2
2,500-----	28	227	1.5	30	179	2.8	30	275	2.0	28	273	5.5	30	277	9.6
3,000-----	28	236	3.0	30	192	1.7	30	257	4.2	28	289	6.8	30	260	10.0
4,000-----	27	260	4.7	30	280	1.6	29	243	6.8	28	286	8.0	29	277	14.7
5,000-----	27	262	7.7	30	321	2.7	29	242	9.1	29	288	9.6	29	278	16.4
6,000-----	29	272	9.4	30	317	4.4	29	245	10.9	29	283	10.5	29	281	17.3
8,000-----	29	276	13.1	30	274	7.1	29	257	14.4	29	278	15.2	29	272	21.1
10,000-----	30	266	16.7	30	264	11.8	30	257	18.8	29	277	20.0	28	276	27.0
12,000-----	30	263	22.9	30	268	15.3	30	259	22.6	30	278	22.7	28	269	31.3
14,000-----	30	268	21.6	30	273	14.9	28	263	20.4	30	278	21.4	26	273	26.7
16,000-----	25	261	15.8	30	276	7.8	27	264	14.4	30	283	14.8	25	273	19.4
18,000-----	19	252	7.2	30	159	1.2	26	269	5.2	26	279	7.9	23	279	12.4
20,000-----	16	263	2.3	28	81	5.8	25	310	.9	21	283	3.8	20	281	4.8
22,000-----	14	323	1.2	27	90	9.5	20	359	1.7	20	296	1.3	19	285	3.2
24,000-----	13	71	.7	26	87	9.5	16	282	1.7	17	75	1.2	17	283	1.4
26,000-----	11	108	1.1	24	88	10.1	-	-	15	76	2.5	-	-	-	-
28,000-----	10	104	1.5	17	98	9.8	-	-	10	117	1.4	-	-	-	-

* October data for the above Air Force stations will be included in the February 1956 issue of this publication.

These free-air resultant winds are based on rawin observations made near 0300 G.C.T.; directions in degrees from north ($N = 360^\circ, E = 90^\circ, S = 180^\circ, W = 270^\circ$);

Note: Resultants prepared from rawins at high altitudes are biased toward lower wind speeds. Values appearing in this table should therefore be used with caution

speeds in meters per second.

when the number of observations missing is greater than three. See note following Table 22 in the January 1950 issue of the CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, National Summary.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Table 30 Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JANUARY 1956

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Date	Sun's zenith distance									
	A.M.				P.M.					A.M.				P.M.					
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°		0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°					
MADISON, WIS.																			
Air mass																			
	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	*1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0		4.86	3.89	2.92	1.94	Noon	1.94	2.92	3.89	4.86
Jan.																			
1-	---	---	---	---	---	---	HKO. 92	---	---		1.24	---	1.29	---	1.22	1.09	0.97		
3-	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.15	1.04	0.90		1.26	---	1.28	---	1.16	---	---		
6-	KO. 64	---	---	---	---	---	1.17	---	---		---	---	---	---	1.11	.96	.88		
7-	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		1.17	---	1.30	---	1.16	1.07	.97		
8-	.96	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.26	1.20	1.19	---	---		1.16	1.16	1.28	---	1.10	.98	.90		
12-	.87	.99	1.13	1.10	1.26	1.20	1.19	---	---		1.11	1.11	1.24	---	1.19	1.06	.96		
13-	H .70	HK .92	1.10	1.10	1.28	1.20	1.19	---	---		1.17	1.17	1.22	---	1.18	1.07	.97		
21-	.72	.84	1.10	1.10	1.29	1.29	1.17	1.06	.97		1.04	1.04	1.33	---	1.19	1.07	.87		
22-	---	---	1.10	1.10	1.29	1.29	1.34	---	---		1.07	1.07	1.24	---	1.18	.97	.87		
23-	.73	.88	1.10	1.10	1.29	1.29	1.34	---	---		1.16	1.16	1.30	---	1.18	1.00	.94		
31-	.89	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Aver-ages	.80	.95	1.11	---	1.28	---	1.16	1.05	.94		.97	1.07	1.18	---	1.28	---	1.16	1.03	.93
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.																			
Air mass																			
	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	Noon	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0		4.96	3.97	2.98	1.99	Noon	1.99	2.98	3.97	4.96
Recorder Inoperative During January 1956	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		0.73	0.91	0.99	1.25	1.13	0.99	1.12	0.92	---
	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		---	---	---	1.24	1.15	1.08	.92	---	

* Extrapolated
K Smoke
H Haze

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed in Table 30 appears in Monthly Weather Review, Volume 75, No. 3, March 1947, p. 47

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

JANUARY 1956

Table 31a Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing north at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Avg	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Avg	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Avg	
Date-----	1	37	9	38	16	38	37	31	17	9	12	14	13	5	14	12	28	30	7	71	69	50	72	47	
Langley-----	42																								

Table 31b Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing east at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Avg	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Avg	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Avg	
Date-----	1	170	11	46	20	162	129	101	19	9	11	14	10	7	15	12	30	40	8	180	223	42	201	104	
Langley-----	170																								

Table 31c Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing south at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Avg	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Avg	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Avg	
Date-----	1	509	5	46	12	541	473	310	16	7	8	14	10	8	13	11	45	54	8	591	488	52	601	263	
Langley-----	509																								

Table 31d Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of solar and sky radiation, plus the radiation reflected from the ground, as received on a vertical surface facing west at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Avg	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Avg	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Avg	
Date-----	1	117	10	45	20	176	175	106	20	9	11	13	12	10	13	11	32	47	7	241	120	61	220	104	
Langley-----	117																								

Table 31e Daily totals and average daily totals by weeks of diffuse (sky) radiation as received on a horizontal surface at Blue Hill, Mass. during the month

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Avg	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	Avg	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Avg	
Date-----	1	29	17	78	40	44	53	43	37	17	17	22	16	14	14	22	62	82	6	47	59	75	54	55	
Langley-----	29																								

Note: Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.

NET RADIATION

Table 32.--Net radiation in langleys per day (midnight to midnight) at Raleigh, N. C., during the month

Date, . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Avg
Langley, . . .	16	34	35	-21	8	-2	20	-17	6	*-11	*19	46	46	-5	14	*-54	6	*54	*-18	55	-3	*57	*9	70	97	46	24	50	65	*45	51	24

The measurement is made with a Beckman and Whitley net exchange radiometer over a plot of alfalfa. The value represents the total incoming, minus the total outgoing radiation of all wave lengths.

These data are of an experimental nature and are published as received from the North Carolina State College at Raleigh. The instrument with which they were measured has not been checked by the Weather Bureau.

* Estimated values owing to occurrence of rain during period. While rain is falling, radiation is assumed to be zero.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Table 33.--Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JANUARY 1956

	Aklavik, Mackenzie	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Oreg.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island Pacific Area	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	E. Lansing, Mich.	Edmonton, Alberta	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.		
1956																																
Jan. 1-----	331	14	394	80	292	---	49	75	222	70	196	379	629	185	312	201	207	123	155	195	249	(115)	369	248	12	315	259	354	143	241	177	137
Jan. 2-----	320	28	382	16	196	---	5	---	212	191	142	355	677	184	259	66	192	105	305	55	234	(103)	366	265	7	309	188	333	147	233	283	137
Jan. 3-----	327	51	272	11	263	---	27	192	18	47	4	295	(679)	70	269	20	231	88	325	28	53	369	118	4	346	211	296	196	256	271	140	
Jan. 4-----	325	42	391	42	323	---	46	185	79	79	65	360	685	98	297	49	218	39	324	61	77	48	366	212	10	350	(142)	346	151	275	244	127
Jan. 5-----	T 321	12	389	29	311	---	18	155	40	73	31	298	662	50	333	220	213	51	305	134	56	78	335	204	15	346	70	364	141	295	231	166
Jan. 6-----	T 278	54	359	29	301	---	7	---	216	133	193	405	681	48	310	213	179	164	270	66	237	63	281	240	2	334	239	330	101	266	186	197
Jan. 7-----	0 319	54	347	138	317	---	26	191	200	199	191	408	661	163	265	105	78	49	302	155	145	61	363	244	3	331	214	307	189	262	164	173
Average-----	T 317	36	362	49	286	---	25	160	141	113	117	371	(668)	114	292	125	188	88	284	99	150	(78)	350	219	8	333	(189)	333	153	261	222	154
Jan. 8-----	1 317	40	407	114	341	---	49	173	37	176	50	337	676	50	336	145	192	223	276	188	94	95	363	278	6	337	261	365	149	293	284	150
Jan. 9-----	T 311	61	413	69	346	---	61	189	18	31	10	157	676	54	340	70	239	65	320	75	54	71	367	---	16	317	97	372	181	294	---	143
Jan. 10-----	1 322	36	396	109	283	---	40	176	19	30	3	398	691	34	87	39	252	53	326	42	54	48	345	211	16	366	70	352	185	300	286	105
Jan. 11-----	1 338	44	381	148	294	---	37	88	22	177	3	438	669	58	215	35	71	236	313	38	64	58	365	167	27	361	57	338	99	297	---	176
Jan. 12-----	0 325	27	186	41	316	---	38	194	19	129	6	438	---	67	305	49	266	18	324	192	61	90	370	155	19	360	59	335	196	286	---	174
Jan. 13-----	T 255	36	382	113	330	0	38	146	15	150	22	406	680	47	333	217	262	41	205	231	78	52	294	151	29	348	113	380	161	203	146	84
Jan. 14-----	3 241	74	403	8	351	---	49	29	38	20	402	616	36	358	292	139	19	276	72	65	65	202	118	32	272	90	356	126	78	110	152	
Average-----	1 301	45	367	86	323	---	44	145	23	105	16	368	668	50	282	121	203	94	292	120	67	69	330	180	21	337	107	357	157	250	207	141
Jan. 15-----	1 312	44	388	66	298	---	71	137	64	29	51	412	660	38	350	166	42	24	208	101	83	63	341	161	40	332	111	370	---	113	233	71
Jan. 16-----	4 89	57	169	36	248	---	48	140	83	58	52	243	684	83	77	117	112	242	102	58	92	89	243	205	8	362	335	63	105	139	---	148
Jan. 17-----	1 198	2	394	57	328	0	48	206	8	193	6	227	---	80	346	39	79	106	165	199	47	116	212	280	35	62	217	334	141	293	290	133
Jan. 18-----	1 375	85	244	144	251	0	40	212	252	74	233	387	---	100	324	215	41	139	346	132	274	97	366	185	6	110	276	306	210	---	307	188
Jan. 19-----	T 355	66	216	41	35	(1)	36	127	225	33	205	387	646	118	121	77	220	83	338	92	261	70	395	71	10	397	166	106	124	299	270	214
Jan. 20-----	4 ---	104	377	48	57	1	51	221	80	42	64	270	630	130	191	*	148	25	338	101	108	73	350	97	16	199	151	308	119	223	147	155
Jan. 21-----	4 ---	50	371	23	293	1	45	226	254	70	234	675	73	244	---	143	49	70	130	277	101	160	267	20	46	228	345	116	309	240	117	
Average-----	2 265	58	309	59	216	(T)	48	181	138	71	121	303	659	89	236	123	112	96	224	116	167	87	295	181	19	216	212	262	136	240	248	147
Jan. 22-----	1 258	30	37	57	66	1	75	249	251	64	236	147	650	96	118	---	102	17	73	161	290	93	110	108	20	53	135	32	91	215	174	189
Jan. 23-----	4 128	48	112	47	56	1	58	78	75	179	74	428	620	132	46	---	189	98	101	215	86	99	308	210	8	78	87	10	120	101	29	136
Jan. 24-----	3 288	18	234	86	137	(2)	96	106	273	250	256	412	665	101	81	---	95	62	240	245	251	(161)	358	233	10	94	133	147	229	301	310	202
Jan. 25-----	3 206	76	327	228	63	1	100	244	279	51	259	234	529	130	100	---	105	126	161	138	96	378	99	---	329	117	322	253	110	67	239	
Jan. 26-----	10 351	35	432	86	315	4	104	165	105	85	102	208	702	131	365	---	158	115	211	243	96	113	387	256	49	55	180	381	126	292	254	171
Jan. 27-----	12 235	72	415	214	173	4	34	(54)	136	76	115	328	556	239	333	---	66	81	136	254	195	92	406	304	28	222	324	366	125	224	234	180
Jan. 28-----	14 100	149	404	122	108	2	38	--	259	287	245	397	683	254	126	---	79	300	233	44	303	118	173	360	45	191	221	346	205	363	221	265
Average-----	7 224	61	280	120	131	(2)	72	(149)	197	142	184	308	629	155	167	---	113	114	165	186	201	(110)	303	224	27	146	171	229	164	229	184	197
Jan. 29-----	13 405	157	411	116	272	2	94	261	16	125	21	353	702	51	263	---	38	264	142	114	65	156	362	364	21	148	322	342	204	374	362	193
Jan. 30-----	5 407	61	360	193	182	6	42	(254)	21	284	30	80	687	124	294	---	352	220	431	170	(60)	171	224	244	6	187	155	347	182	261	348	243
Jan. 31-----	15 157	64	161	205	307	6	92	(251)	291	328	293	179	669	264	290	---	307	185	251	(303)	205	378	287	16	129	280	153	211	238	161	270	
Feb. 1-----	15 120	24	199	185	8	8	30	280	292	343	518	284	66	170	49	324	202	137	315	174	336	391	9	47	303	132	209	364	309	277		
Feb. 2-----	9 122	28	419	103	83	8	44	271	28	306	35	76	637	224	57	139	318	(445)	206	70	136	205	381	24	86	361	315	139	395	270		
Feb. 3-----	16 ---	6	419	176	56	(16)	51	(212)	161	303	157	68	674	279	345	301	328	298	364	331	190	108	349	376	38	68	374	278	175	380	381	236
Feb. 4-----	22 408	88	231	26	610	(10)	50	225	176	252	155	398	683	284	177	65	299	204	347	264	176	97	442	370	41	102	341	226	167	291	386	183
Average-----	13 270	61	314	143	217	(8)	57	(251)	141	280	138	214	653	214	237	148	201	276	(302)	210	(168)	150	328	345	22	110	305	256	184	343	335	239

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

* Instrument inoperative from January 20th through 31st.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Table 33.--Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.- Continued

JANUARY 1956

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

SOLAR RADIATION DATA

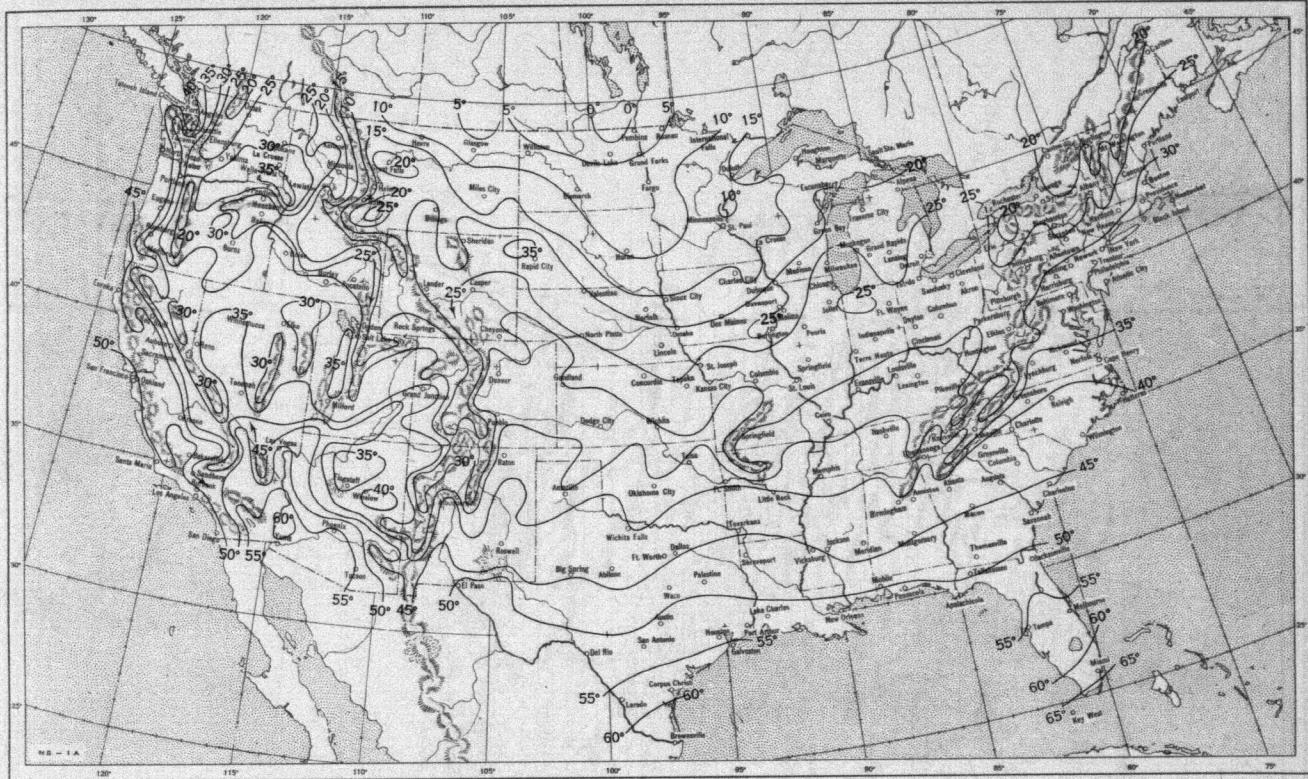
Table 33.--Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys. - Continued

JANUARY 1956

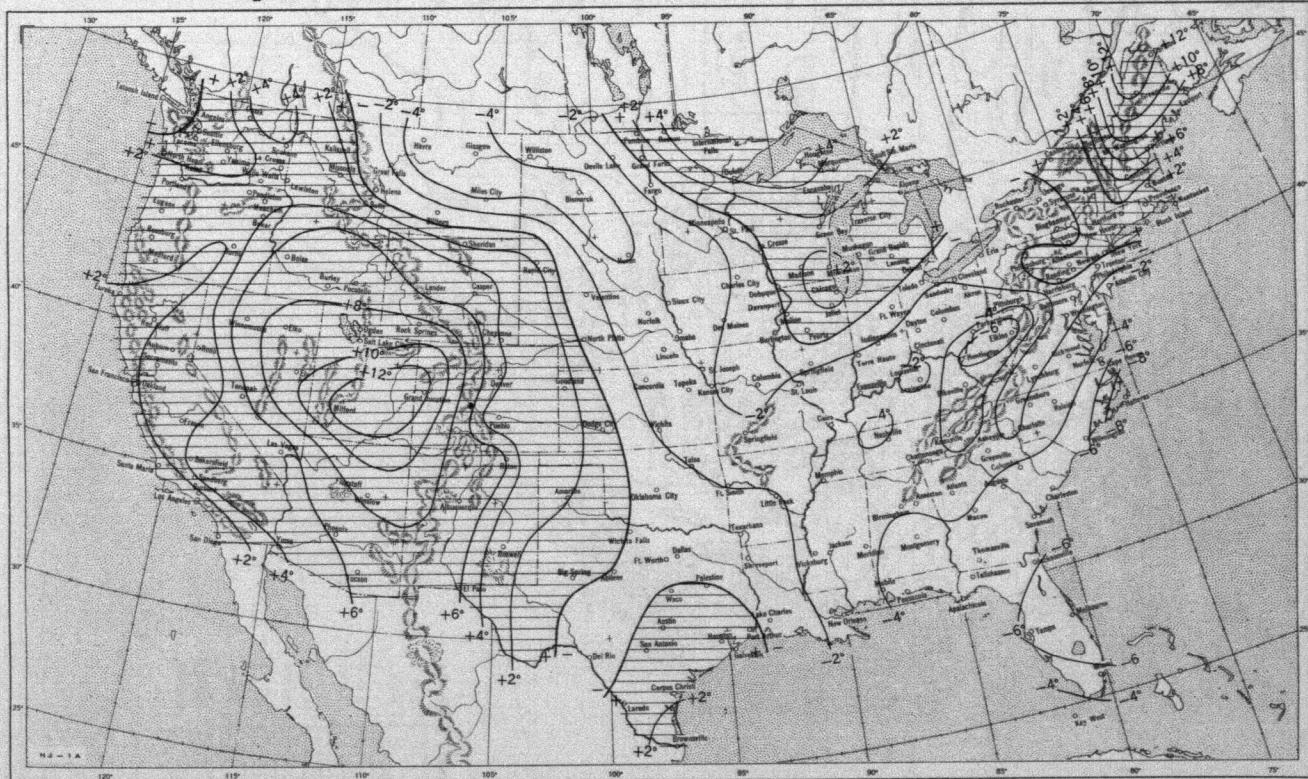
	Sayville, N. Y.	Schenectady, N. Y.	Seabrook, N. J.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Seattle, Wash. (U. or W.)	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Toronto, Ontario	Tucson, Ariz.	Upton, N. Y.	Wake Island, Pacific Area	Washington, D. C. (Silver Hill Obs.)	Winnipeg, Manitoba
1956															
Jan. 1-----	201	185	202	49	67	31	150	269	407	141	348	192	524	230	---
Jan. 2-----	236	173	194	19	26	67	51	293	384	110	350	214	529	119	---
Jan. 3-----	27	64	91	16	15	75	43	304	385	24	349	---	387	78	---
Jan. 4-----	40	42	140	(48)	48	32	59	297	406	53	340	62	569	149	(107)
Jan. 5-----	95	132	205	23	16	89	208	304	410	68	290	85	388	239	90
Jan. 6-----	258	170	196	16	11	74	207	304	379	29	269	214	535	218	155
Jan. 7-----	199	143	101	124	88	49	89	282	288	210	326	184	533	60	150
Average-----	151	130	161	(42)	39	60	115	293	380	91	325	158	495	156	(125)
Jan. 8-----	235	155	111	103	81	55	238	297	421	184	335	---	---	---	---
Jan. 9-----	31	66	28	(44)	35	171	57	280	420	34	279	27	532	29	46
Jan. 10-----	32	51	10	61	68	124	19	338	412	61	323	31	493	12	(96)
Jan. 11-----	52	43	20	111	90	83	38	316	310	33	338	55	490	23	150
Jan. 12-----	50	22	35	78	73	143	39	314	75	89	284	58	515	44	115
Jan. 13-----	80	35	69	117	86	83	140	292	125	222	204	71	429	129	109
Jan. 14-----	85	81	190	35	32	40	263	264	413	238	235	97	422	246	69
Average-----	81	65	66	(78)	66	100	113	300	311	123	285	56	480	81	(97)
Jan. 15-----	130	86	161	(56)	57	43	261	276	403	223	338	132	---	257	100
Jan. 16-----	212	121	170	(33)	30	65	126	206	376	200	253	202	---	99	(163)
Jan. 17-----	63	24	246	(65)	63	60	128	---	358	203	367	46	317	287	---
Jan. 18-----	311	193	270	(112)	126	57	253	73	351	222	369	260	489	285	85
Jan. 19-----	175	158	72	--	29	78	51	334	168	69	366	182	--	37	187
Jan. 20-----	69	58	131	56	59	88	91	305	250	185	337	84	455	103	188
Jan. 21-----	295	214	236	22	18	45	121	68	--	101	106	255	495	248	185
Average-----	179	122	184	(57)	55	62	147	210	318	172	305	166	439	188	(151)
Jan. 22-----	276	156	249	(65)	54	61	114	27	--	221	274	---	526	268	176
Jan. 23-----	166	178	166	(111)	32	165	289	56	--	227	253	---	314	148	(187)
Jan. 24-----	317	154	270	126	114	177	295	24	386	248	334	294	489	197	94
Jan. 25-----	303	229	239	(178)	225	233	148	178	317	239	372	276	480	168	107
Jan. 26-----	319	128	289	108	155	90	273	34	439	242	322	252	536	315	159
Jan. 27-----	257	129	218	169	153	175	218	35	412	218	179	241	529	198	94
Jan. 28-----	341	209	291	11	15	99	267	40	402	108	93	274	507	285	141
Average-----	283	169	246	(110)	107	143	229	57	391	215	261	267	483	226	(137)
Jan. 29-----	28	28	59	126	67	200	32	34	424	57	373	34	552	48	167
Jan. 30-----	11	23	37	219	212	270	69	381	439	31	393	10	532	57	167
Jan. 31-----	333	258	227	241	228	221	141	151	277	227	250	300	337	242	225
Feb. 1-----	319	223	290	242	206	208	215	34	363	184	273	307	320	295	(226)
Feb. 2-----	17	47	10	(130)	112	218	81	180	406	58	383	--	555	50	(222)
Feb. 3-----	205	234	81	149	173	228	228	149	340	280	434	189	455	65	157
Feb. 4-----	67	111	33	44	35	111	58	88	333	122	448	89	485	32	(221)
Average-----	140	132	105	(164)	147	208	117	145	369	137	365	155	462	113	(198)

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature ($^{\circ}$ F.) at Surface, January 1956.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal ($^{\circ}$ F.), January 1956.



A. Based on reports from 800 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

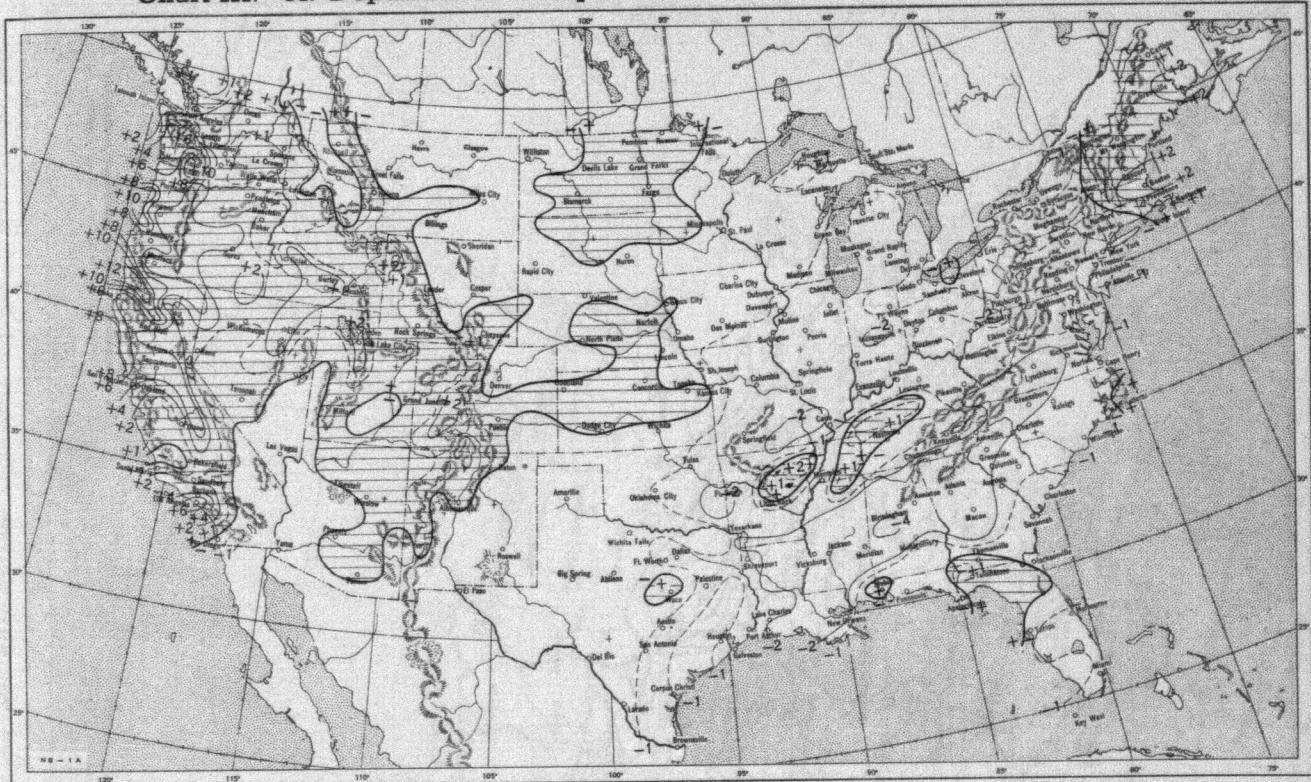
B. Normal average monthly temperatures are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), January 1956.



Based on daily precipitation records at 800 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart III. A. Departure of Precipitation from Normal (Inches), January 1956.

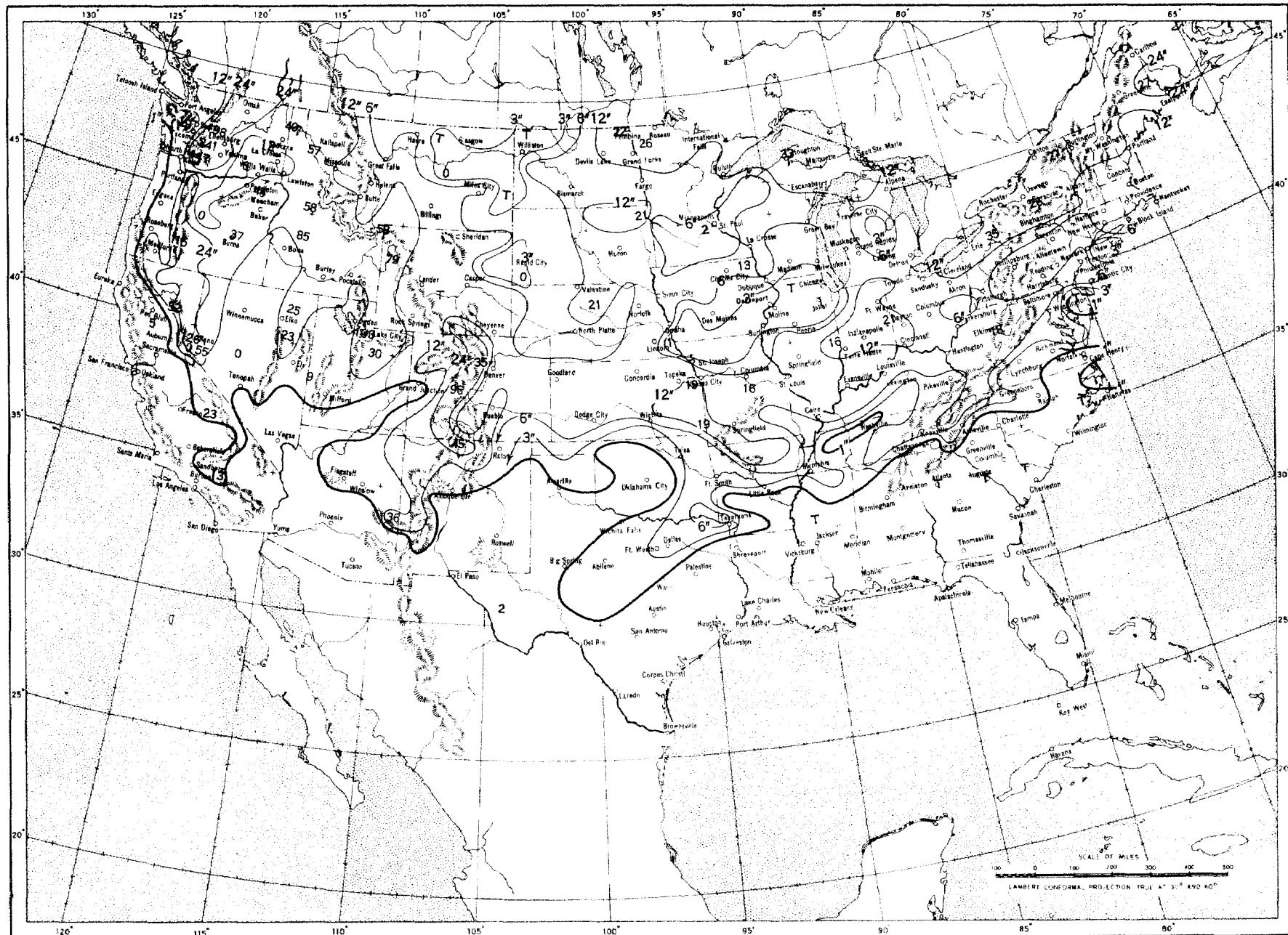


B. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, January 1956.



Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

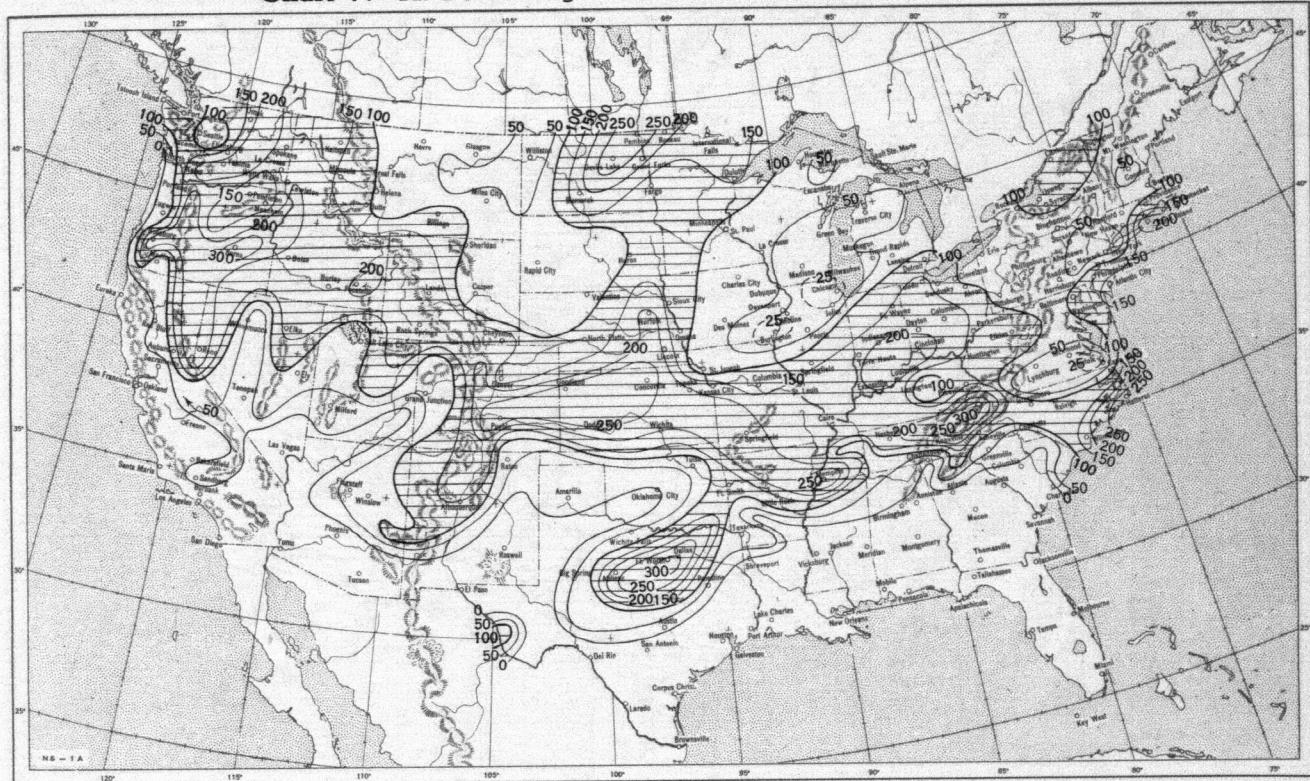
Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), January 1956.



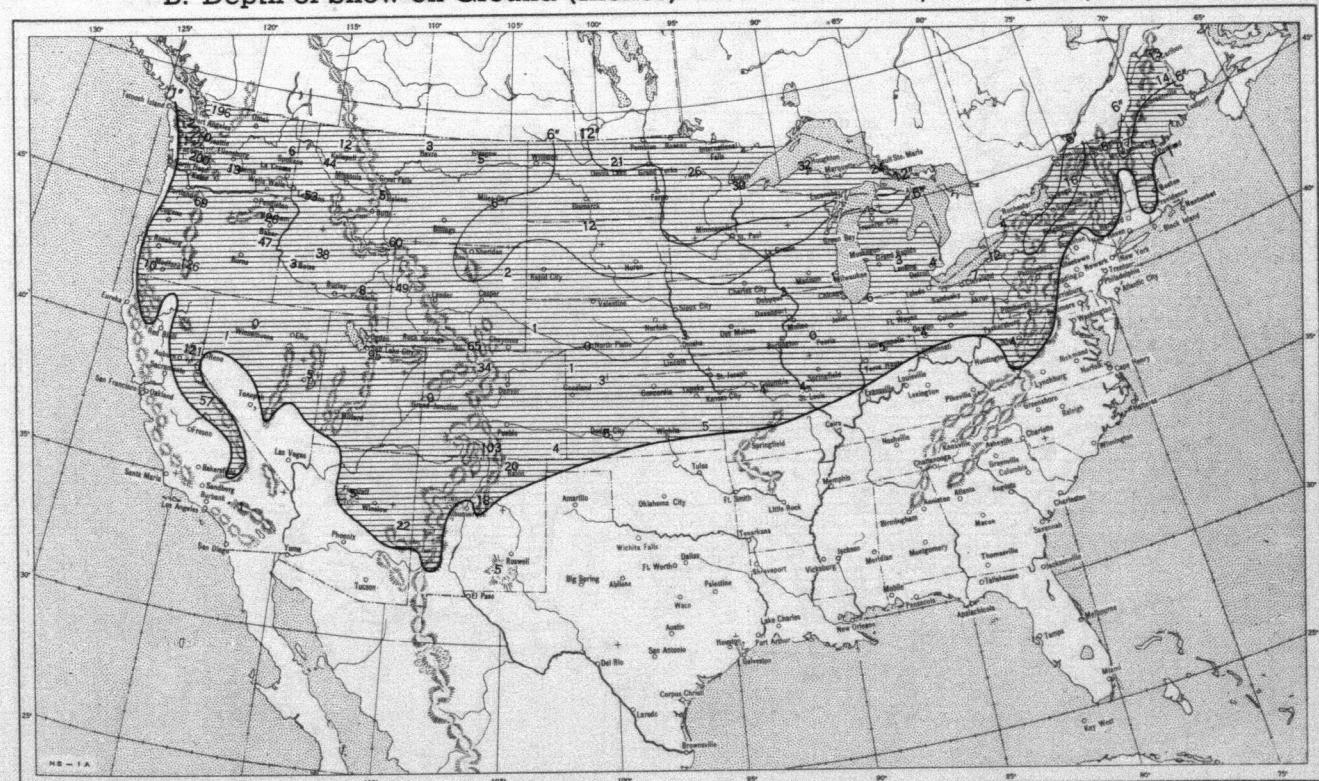
This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.

1956

Chart V. A. Percentage of Normal Snowfall, January 1956.

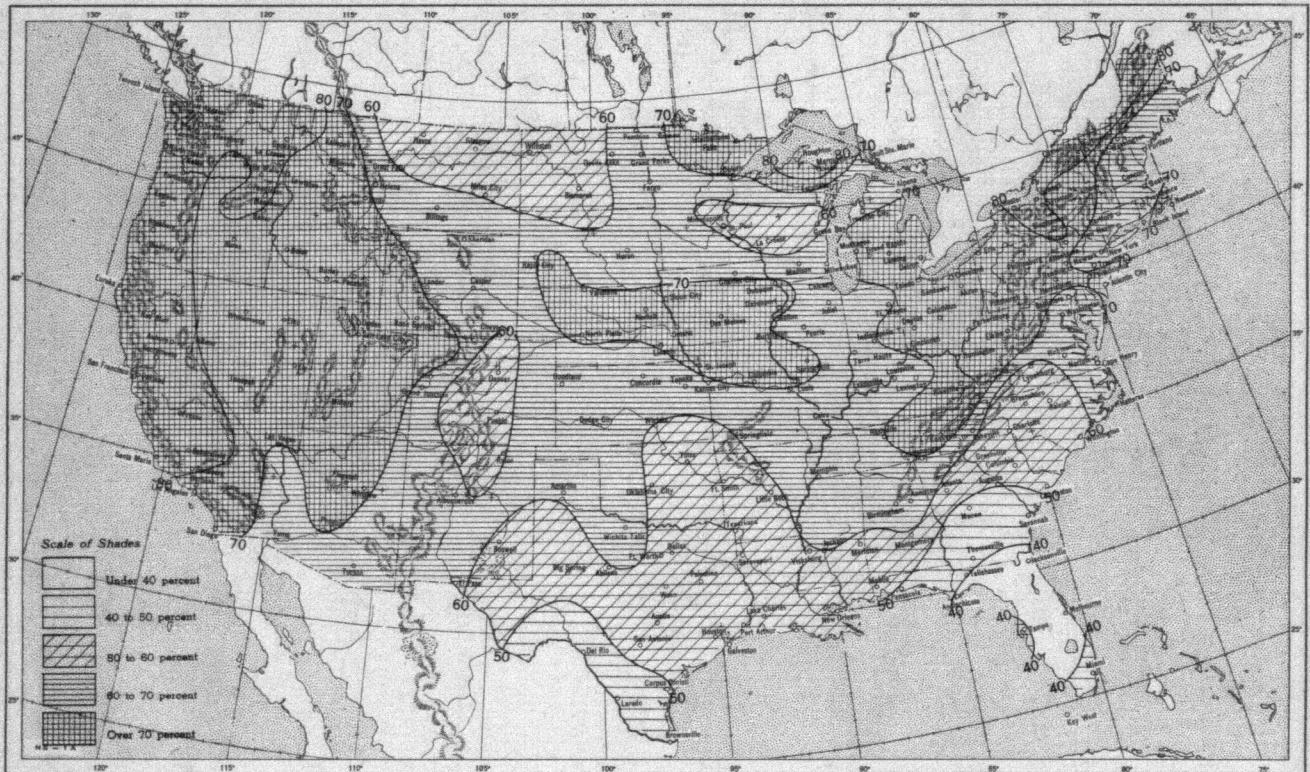


B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches). 7:30 a.m. E.S.T., January 30, 1956.

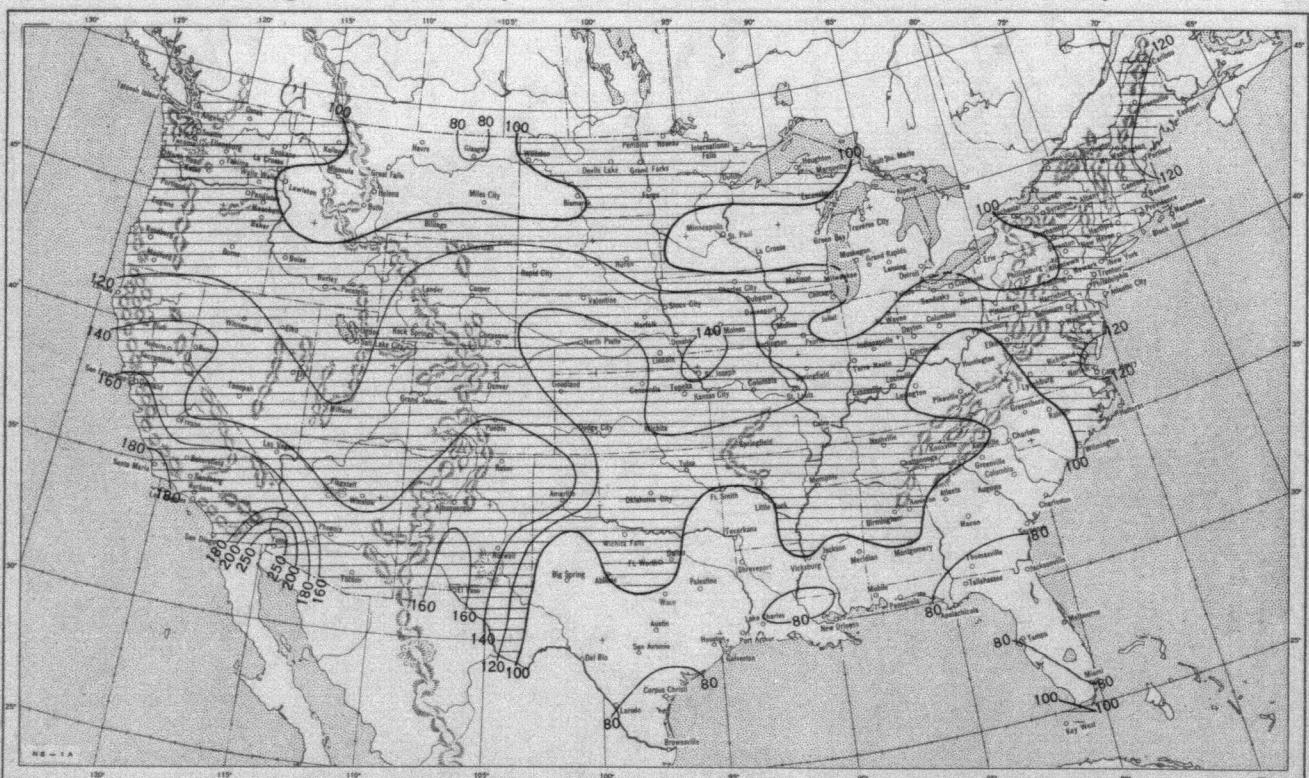


A. Amount of normal monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.
B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:30 a.m. E.S.T., of the Tuesday nearest the end of the month. It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. Dashed line shows greatest southern extent of snowcover during month.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Sky Cover Between Sunrise and Sunset, January 1956.

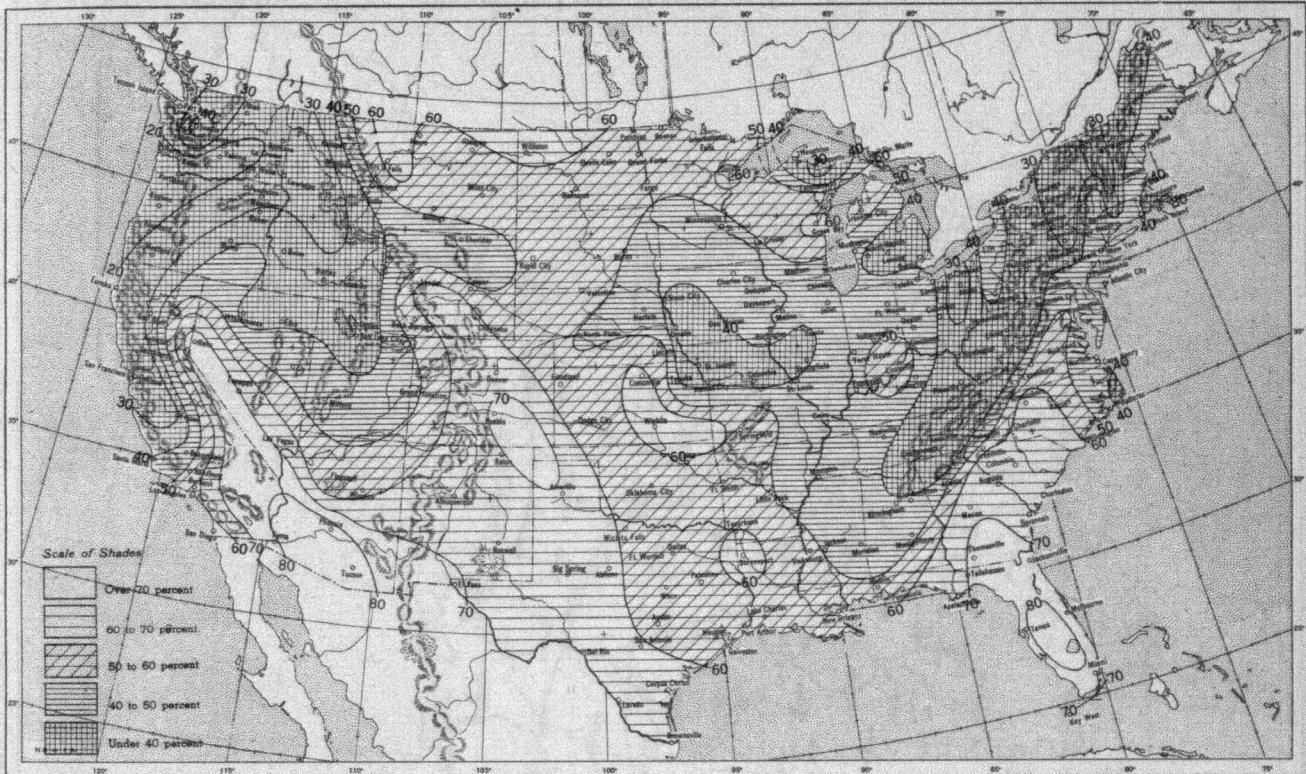


B. Percentage of Normal Sky Cover Between Sunrise and Sunset, January 1956.



A. In addition to cloudiness, sky cover includes obscuration of the sky by fog, smoke, snow, etc. Chart based on visual observations made hourly at Weather Bureau stations and averaged over the month. B. Computations of normal amount of sky cover are made for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January 1956.



B. Percentage of Normal Sunshine, January 1956.



A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VIII. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Direct + Diffuse, January 1956. Inset: Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, January 1956. (Mean based on period 1951-55.)

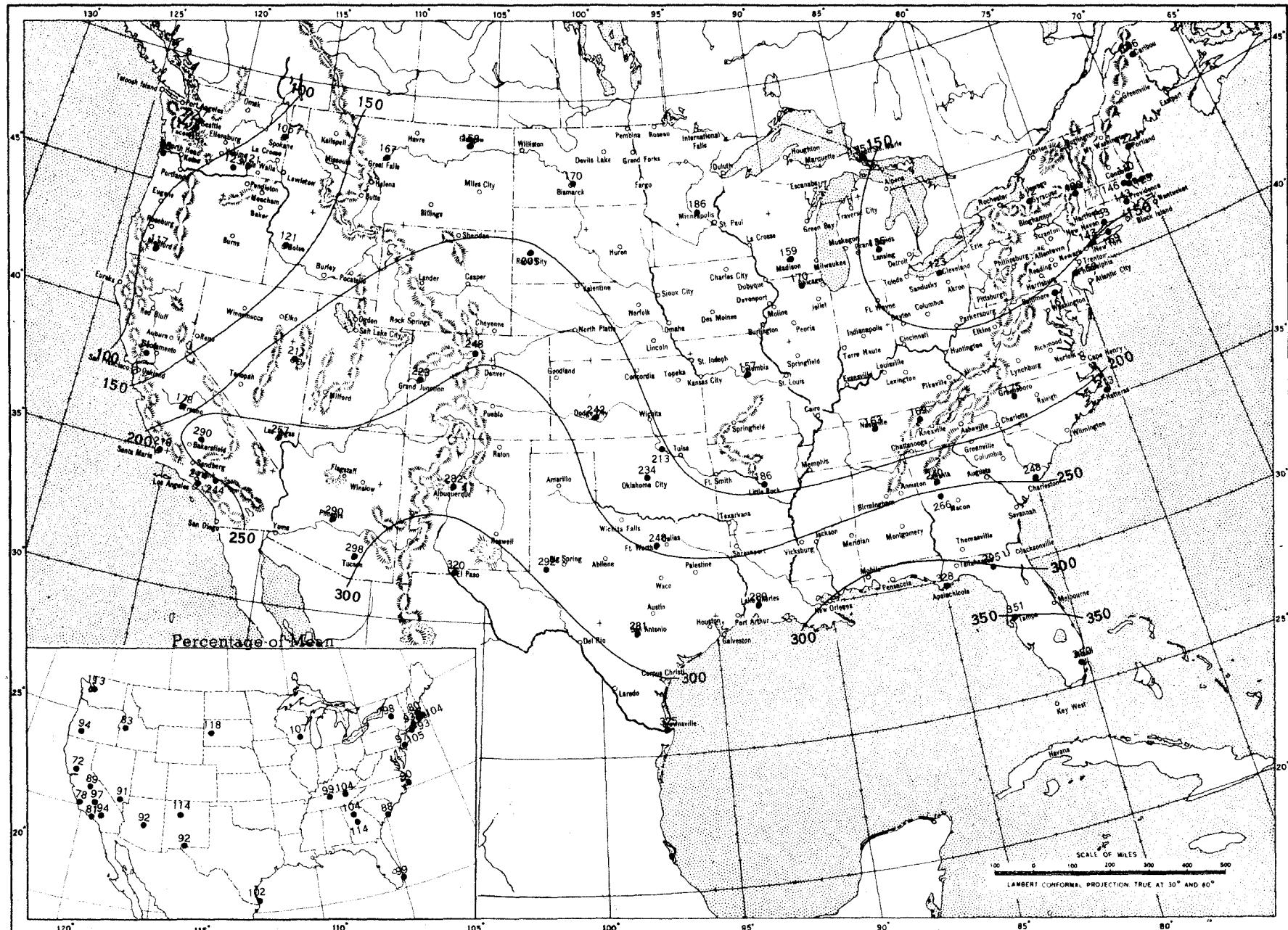
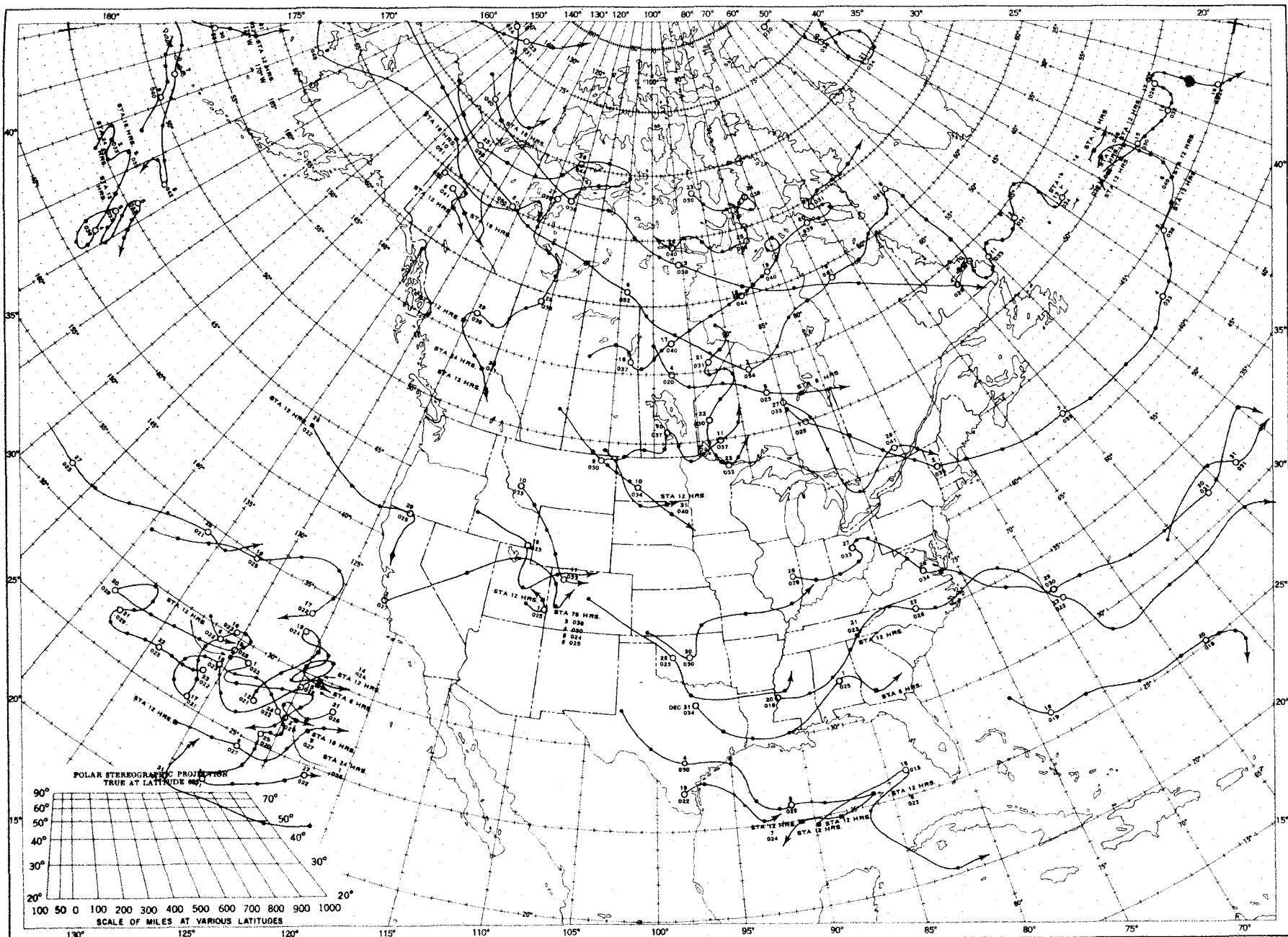


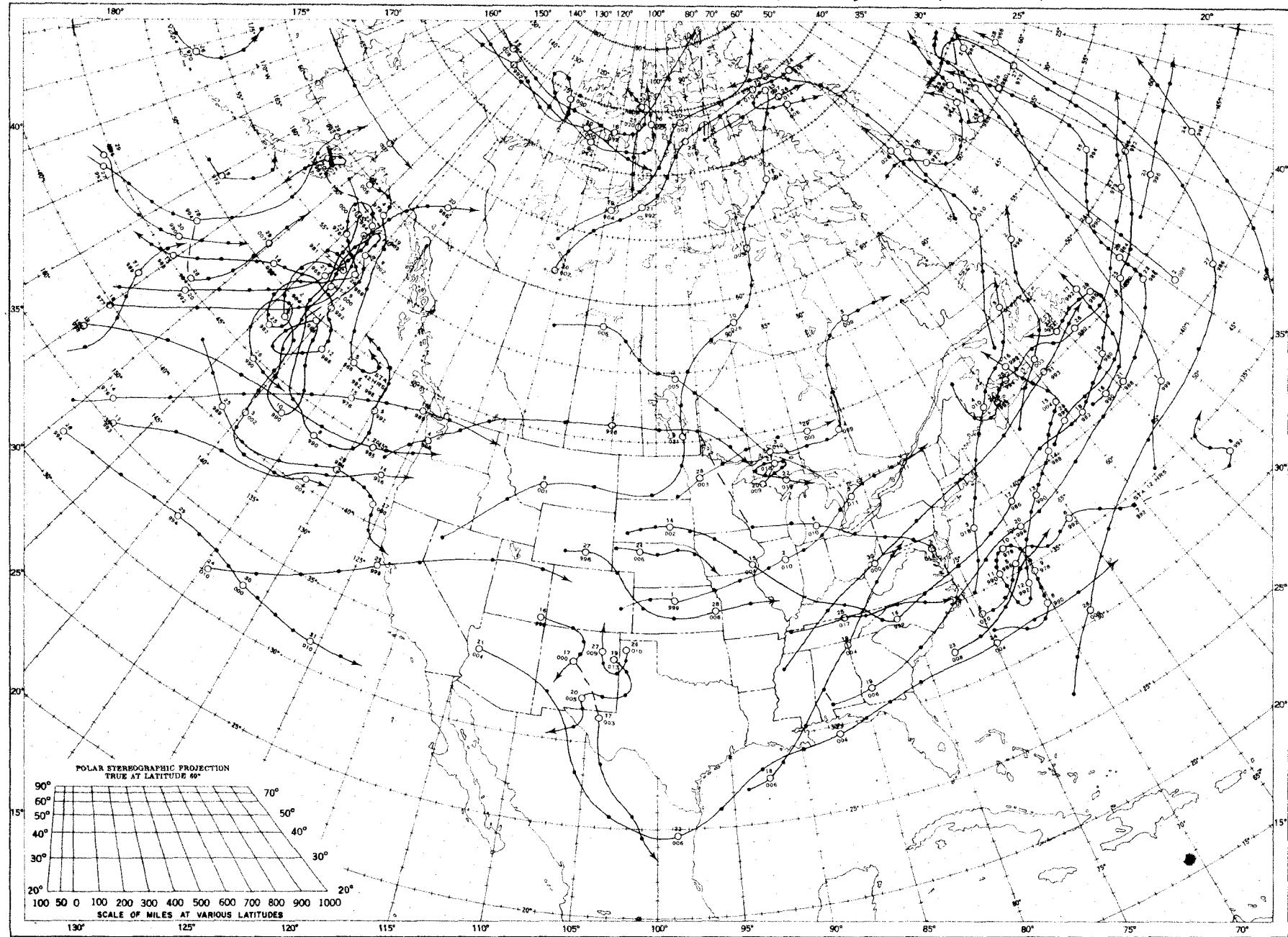
Chart shows mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleyes ($1 \text{ langley} = 1 \text{ gm. cal. cm.}^{-2}$). Basic data for isolines are shown on chart. Further estimates are obtained from supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown.

Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, January 1956. (Corrected)



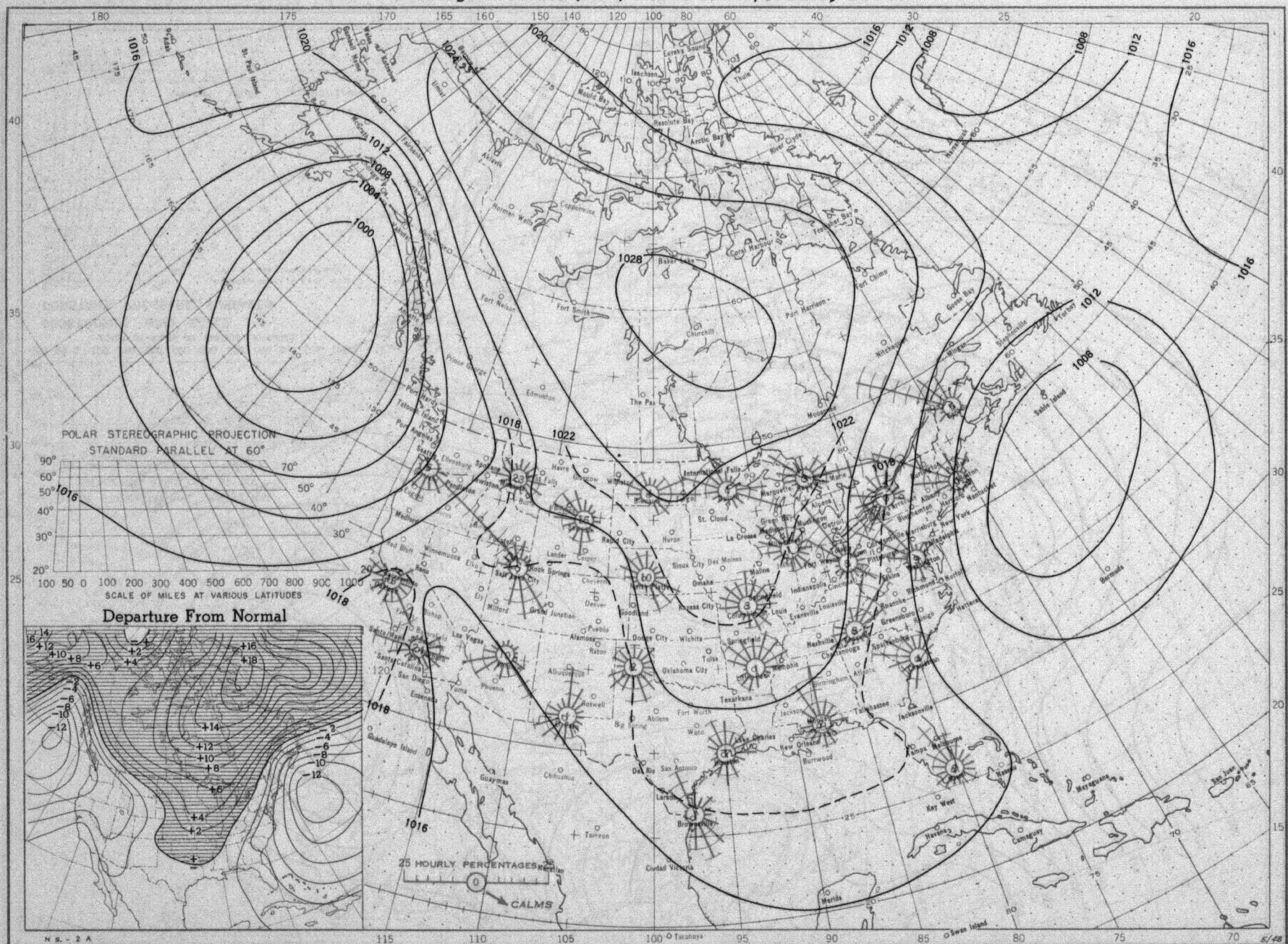
Circle indicates position of center at 7:30 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart X. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, January 1956. (Corrected)



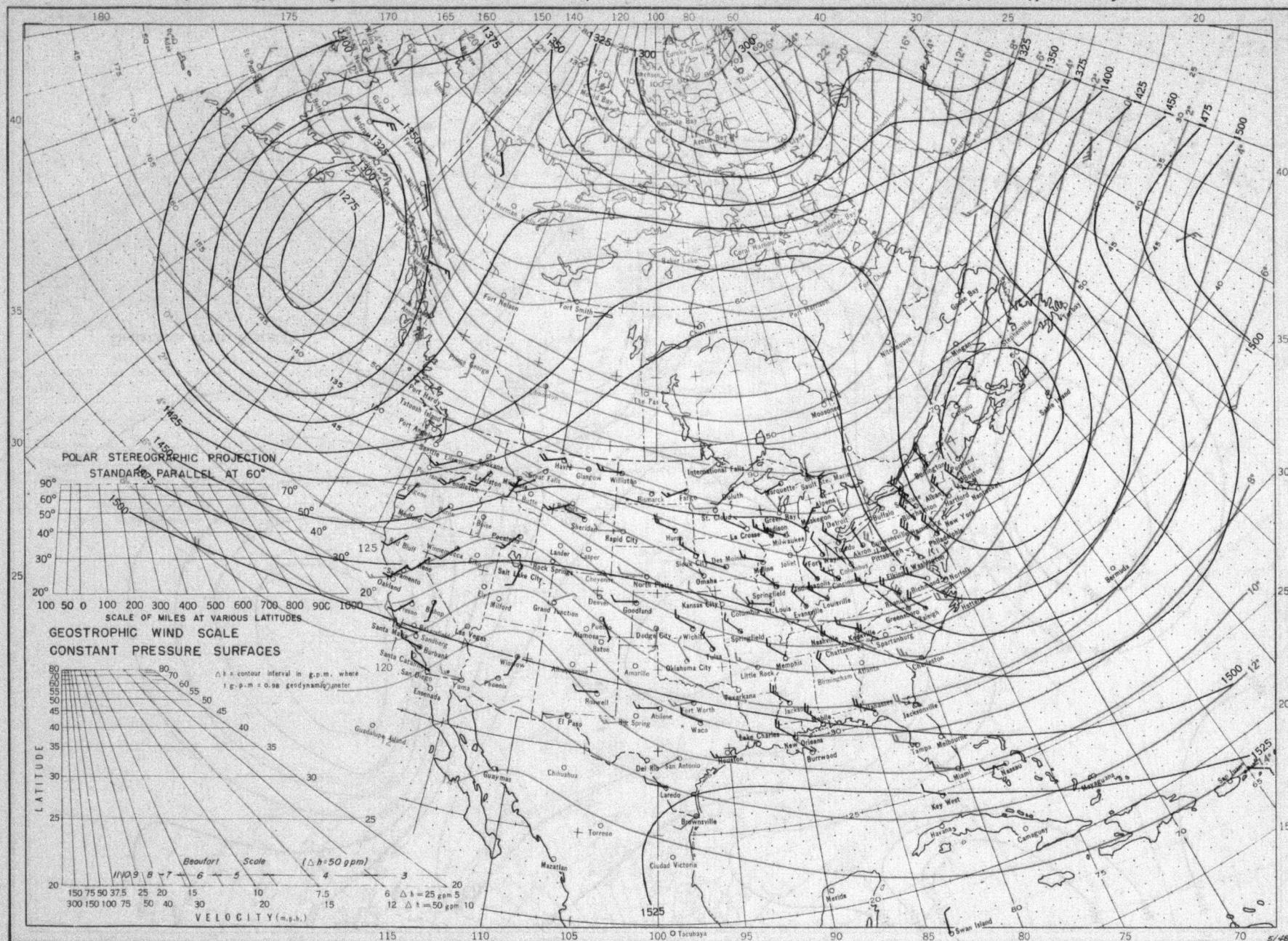
Circle indicates position of center at 7:30 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart IX for explanation of symbols.

Chart XI. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, January 1956. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, January 1956.



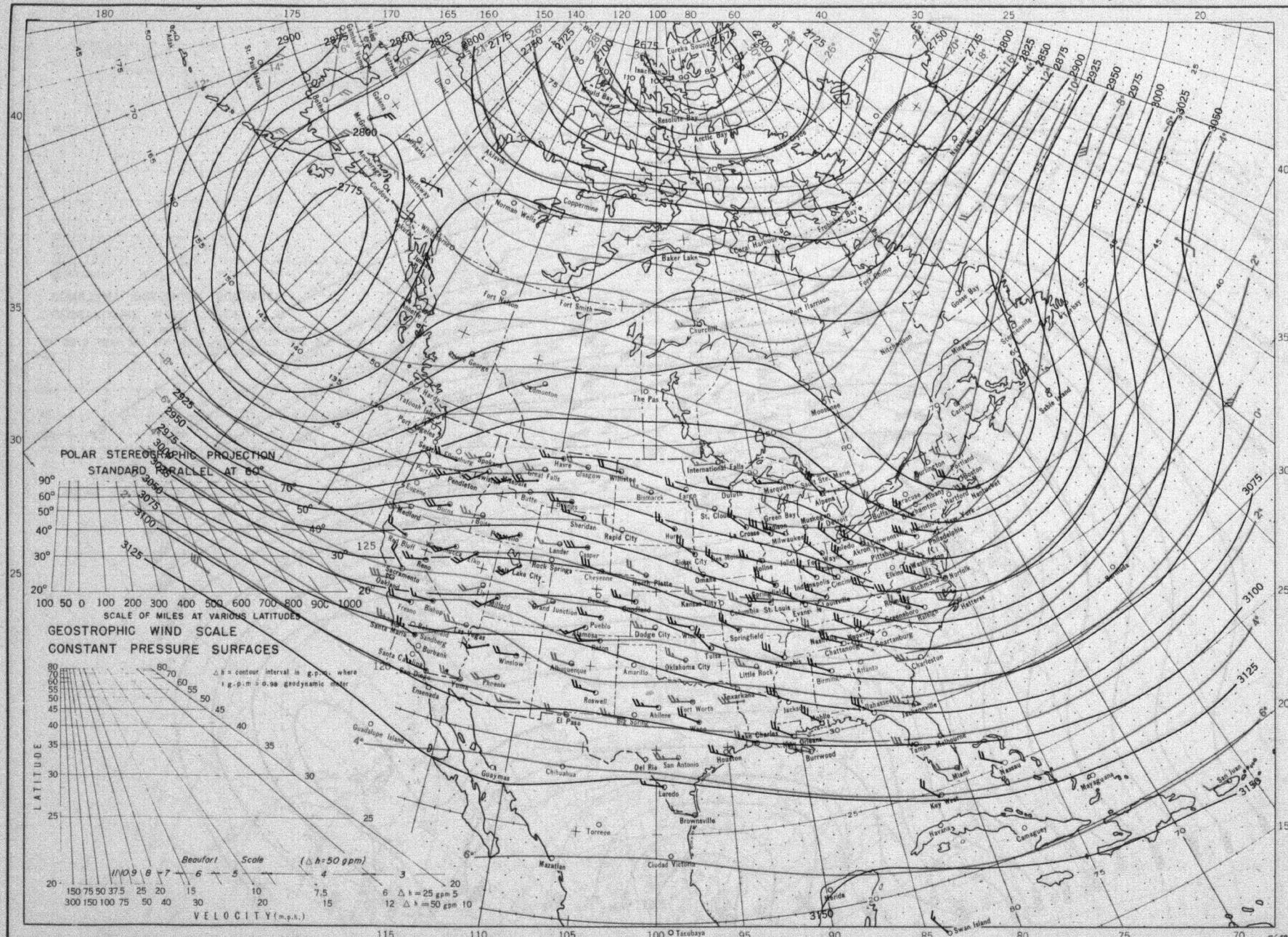
Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:30 a.m. and 7:30 p.m. E.S.T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° intersections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XII. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 850-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 850 mb., and Resultant Winds at 1500 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1956.



Contour lines and isotherms based on radiosonde observations at 0300 G. M. T. Winds shown in black are based on pilot balloon observations at 2100 G. M. T.; those shown in red are based on rawins taken at 0300 G. M. T. Wind barbs indicate wind speed on the Beaufort scale.

Chart XIII. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 700-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 700 mb., and Resultant Winds at 3000 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1956.



Contour lines and isotherms based on radiosonde observations at 0300 G. M. T. Winds shown in black are based on pilot balloon observations at 2100 G. M. T.; those shown in red are based on rawins taken at 0300 G. M. T. Wind barbs indicate wind speed on the Beaufort scale.

Chart XIV. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 500-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 500 mb., and Resultant Winds at 5000 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1956.

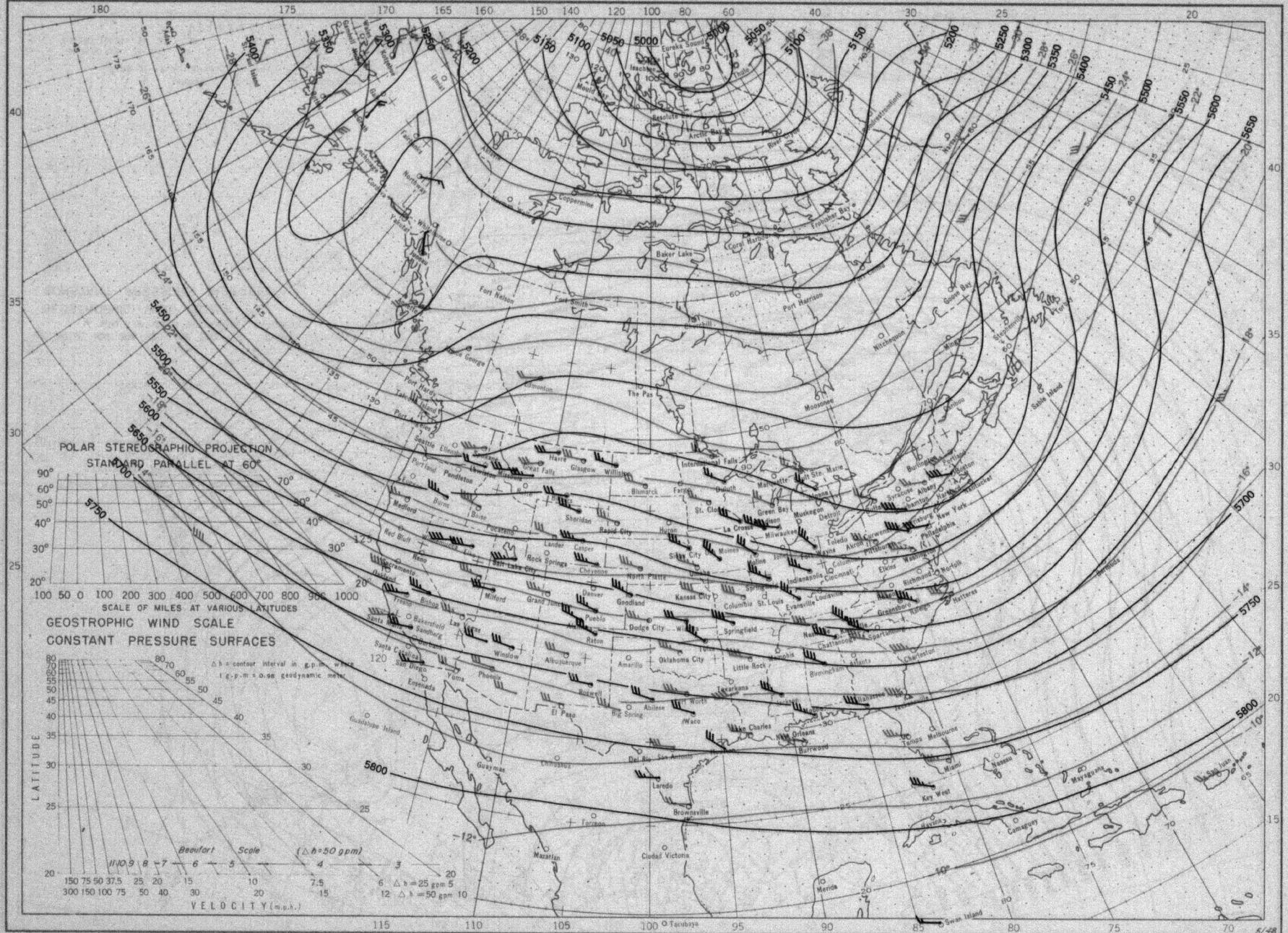
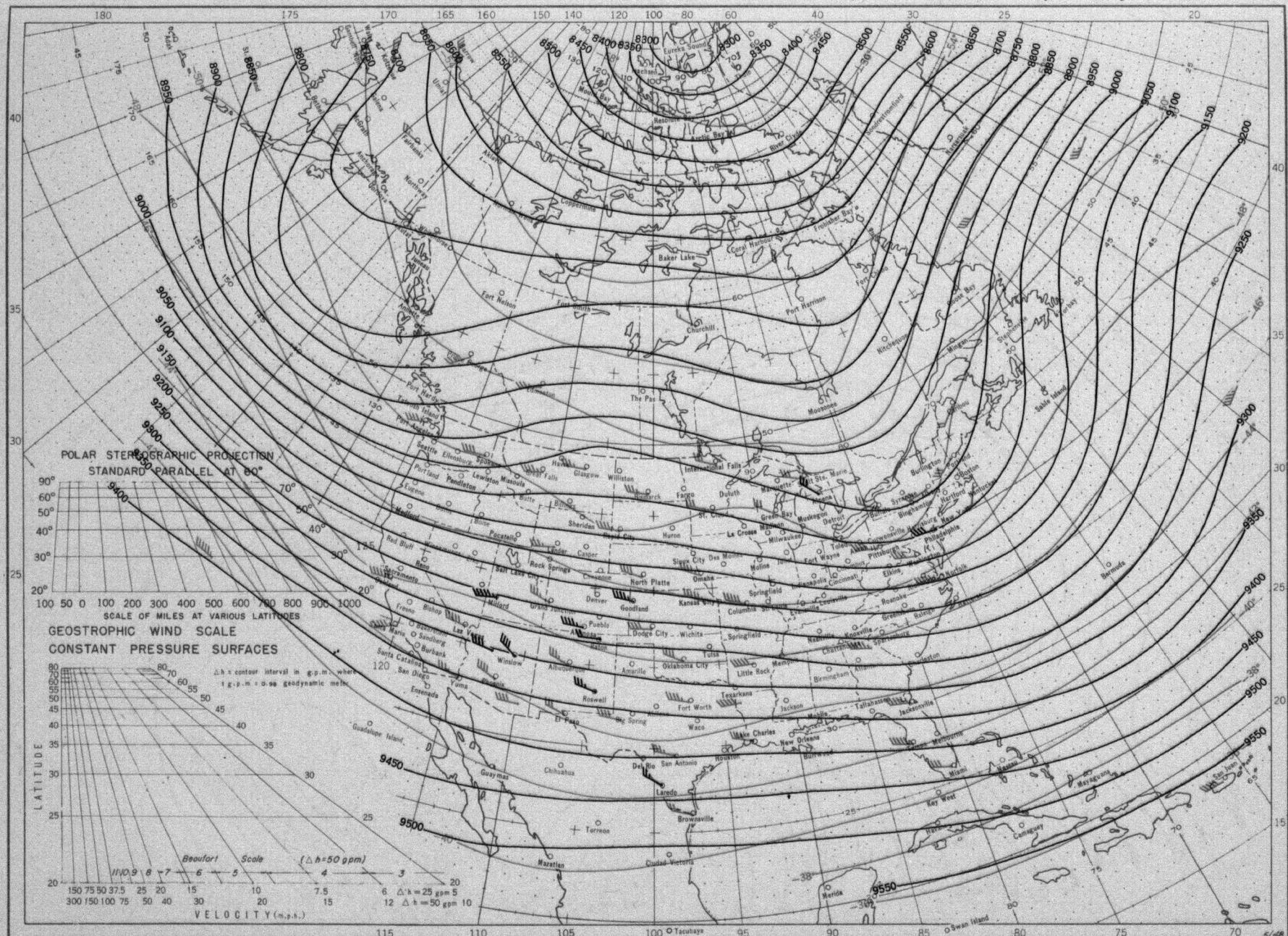


Chart XV. Average Dynamic Height in Geopotential Meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters) of the 300-mb. Pressure Surface, Average Temperature in °C. at 300 mb., and Resultant Winds at 10,000 Meters (m.s.l.), January 1956.



Contour lines and isotherms based on radiosonde observations at 0300 G.M.T. Winds shown in black are based on pilot balloon observations at 2100 G.M.T.; those shown in red are based on rawins at 0300 G.M.T. Wind bars indicate wind speed on the Beaufort scale.